

Vol. VI. Price 4 Cents.

Thursday, August 29, 1929.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, Long Island City, New York No. 1453.

## JEWISH AGENCY ISSUES CALL TO WORLD JEWRY, CONTINUATION OF PALESTINE UPBUILDING MUST BE JEWISH ANSWER TO MASSACRES

**Document Signed by Weizmann, Warburg and Meichett; \$300,000 Subscribed by British Zionists Toward Huge Palestine Immigration Fund; \$715,000 Given for Relief; No Ship Must Enter Palestine Without Our Pioneers, Weizmann Declares**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Aug. 28.—Over the signature of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, Felix M. Warburg of New York, chairman of the administrative committee of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; and Lord Melchett, a member of the committee, the Jewish Agency for Palestine, recently created at the Zurich session, issued tonight the following statement in connection with the Palestine outbreaks and outlined the future course of the Zionist work in Palestine.

"The Jewish people, relying upon the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate, have worked for the last ten years at the peaceful and constructive upbuilding of Palestine. This work has now suffered violence and wanton destruction.

"Innocent Jews and Jewesses have been murdered. Our pioneers died in defense of the foundation they had made for the Jewish National Home.

"Undeterred by these attacks, Jews the world over must show that their determination to build up the Jewish National Home in Palestine remains unshaken and that they will devote all their strength and energy to this work.

"Terrorism and violence will not succeed. The blood of the Jewish victims cries out to us all to do our full share for the sacred cause of Palestine.

"The responsible officers of the Jewish Agency are taking steps to secure adequate reparation for the damage inflicted, the punishment of all offenders, the removal of incompetent officials, a just settlement of the problem of the Wailing Wall, a renewed and increased immigration of Jews into Palestine and a clear restatement of policy of the Mandatory government in regard to Palestine.

"We call on all Jews to give immediate proof of their determination to proceed with the work in Palestine and put at the disposal of the Jewish Agency all necessary means to ensure that the Jewish National Home will be rebuilt effectively and speedily."

London, Aug. 28.—The amount of \$250,000 to open a huge Palestine fund to further Jewish immigration to Palestine was subscribed by an outstanding British Zionist, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns tonight from trustworthy sources. Another British Zionist subscribed the amount of \$50,000 toward the same fund.

These sums were subscribed in addition to the \$175,000 raised at the first meeting of the Jewish Agency Council

held here last night to consider the Palestine situation. The above amount was given toward the Palestine Emergency Fund.

Addressing a meeting of the Executive Committee of the English Zionist Federation tonight, called to formulate plans for a huge mass meeting to be held at the Royal Albert Hall here, Dr. Weizmann stated that the only effective reply of the government to the events in Palestine must be to make the Mandate a living instrument. "As soon as quiet is restored a huge Jewish immigration to Palestine must begin. This must be the answer of the Jewish people. No ship may go to Palestine without carrying our pioneers!" Dr. Weizmann declared.

### SIR HERBERT SAMUEL PROCEEDS TO LONDON

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Prague, Aug. 27.—Sir Herbert Samuel, former High Commissioner of Palestine, is leaving here on Thursday for London.

His return is believed to be in connection with the Palestine events.

### COMMITTEE ALLOTS \$500,000 FOR PALESTINE EMERGENCY RELIEF FUND

**\$14,000 More Given; Lehman Donates \$10,000, Tammany Hall \$2,500; Rosenwald Cables \$25,000**

An amount of \$500,000 toward the Palestine Emergency Fund was allotted yesterday by the Joint Distribution Committee at a special meeting.

The meeting was presided over by James N. Rosenberg, who returned from Zurich several days ago. The amount was voted on the condition, specified in an accompanying letter, that it be expended under the joint direction of the officers of the Joint Distribution Committee and David A. Brown, chairman of the Palestine Emergency Fund.

Mr. Rosenberg, informing Mr. Brown of the decision of the Committee in the letter, stated that it was important that all contributions be sent directly to the Palestine Emergency Fund.

Mr. Brown announced additional contributions of \$14,000 toward the

(Continued on Page 8)

## JERUSALEM QUIET, BUT ASSAULTS CONTINUE IN OTHER PARTS OF PALESTINE

**Isolated Jewish Groups Evacuate; High Commissioner Arrives Today; Moslems Demand Jews Give up Arms; Death, Destruction and Fire Stalk in Wake of Arab Marauders; Agitation in Beirut, and Damascus Grows**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 28.—With the arrival of British reinforcements in Palestine, the country passed the sixth day of the Moslem Arabs' warfare on the Jewish population in a state of continued uncertainty and lack of safety. Though riotous attacks on a large scale have subsided in the principal cities, threats of attacks and assaults continued in the outlying Jewish settlements, particularly in the northern part of the country. The southern part was mostly well under control of the British troops.

High Commissioner Sir John Chancellor, in whose absence on vacation to England the outbreaks occurred, is expected to arrive here Thursday.

With a few exceptions, attacks ceased in Jerusalem Wednesday night. Two Jewish houses were burned in the Old City. No attacks on a large scale were reported from other points, although alarming reports of the massing of Arab tribes at various points

were received. Several thousand Bedouins of the Samous and Beni Saher tribes of Transjordan crossed the Jordan and encamped near Ramallah. Their chief sheik was arrested by the British police Wednesday afternoon.

### Jews Refuse to Evacuate Settlement Meyer Schefaya

Various Jewish localities continued to be evacuated at the order of the government, in order to secure better protection. An exception was the case of the Meyer Schefaya settlement and orphanage. The residents of the colony Zichron Jacob told the government emphatically that if Meyer Schefaya is destroyed they will abandon Zichron, whereupon the government revoked the order and the Zichron settlers undertook to guard Meyer Schefaya until the arrival of the British military forces. The Jewish population objected to the evacuations for reasons of policy.

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## HEBRON ORPHANS IDENTIFY MURDERERS OF PARENTS IN OPEN COURT

Another Victim of Attack Dies; Refugees, Urged to Return Home, Demand Greater Security  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Hebron, Sept. 27—Young children, survivors of the Jewish families killed in the massacre, continue to be the sole witnesses as the Hebron court is sifting the evidence pertaining to the events on Saturday, August 24.

An eleven-year-old girl, a survivor of the Gershon family, described in a few words how her father received his death blow. Her father, she said, was reading the Bible when Arab marauders entered their home and asked him, "What book is that you read?" When the reply was made that it was the Torah, the Arabs produced knives and daggers and cut him to pieces. The girl pointed to Mohammed Anamu as one of the murderers. Anamu is well known in the Hebron community as an agent of the Singer Sewing Machine Company. Another murderer, who was identified formerly as a frequent visitor at Jewish homes and considered a personal friend of the murdered Rabbi Hassoon.

He, whose name is Shanzi Awada, and Mohammed Anamu, were committed for trial on the charge of premeditated murder, which involves the death penalty.

An insight into the mentality of the  
(Continued on Page 4)

## NEW AUSTRIAN CABINET NOT UNFRIENDLY TO JEWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Sept. 27—The formation of a new Austrian cabinet under former Chief of Police Schober, was welcomed by the Jewish population here.

The members of this cabinet are known not to have an unfavorable attitude toward the Jews. Among the members are former President Hainisch, who holds the portfolio of the Ministry of Commerce, Herr Redlich, who is of Jewish origin, holding the portfolio of the Ministry of Finance; and Dr. Initzer, holding the portfolio of Social Welfare. Herr Redlich is now in America.

## 40 CHALUZIM LEAVE AUSTRIA FOR PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Sept. 27—A group of 40 Austrian Chaluzim as well as a considerable group of Czechoslovakia, left here today on their way to Palestine. A large crowd gathered at the depot to bid them farewell. The steamers sailing from Trieste for Palestine are overcrowded and many are compelled to wait several weeks before they obtain accommodations.

## TRANSJORDANIA MOSLEMS COME TO JERUSALEM TO VISIT MOSQUE OF OMAR

Government Takes Special Precautions; Three Arab Papers Suspended  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 27—The Mosque of Omar was brilliantly lighted last night, which is unusual. Rumors were circulated that Transjordanian Moslems had applied and been granted permission to visit the Mosque today, the sixth Friday since the outbreak.

If a large number are allowed to enter, they will undoubtedly be disarmed at the Allenby Bridge which, in the past days, has been guarded by barbed wire and sandbags as an additional precaution against unauthorized incursion.

The "Naffer," Arab newspaper of Haifa, was suppressed for a fortnight, on account of an inflammatory article it published.

The "Al Jamieh El Arabia," semi-official organ of the Arab Executive, and the "Meraat El Sherek" which is edited by a Christian, were suspended for one week because of inciting articles.

## 5 SYNAGOGUES IN HOMEL CONFISCATED; MOVE PART OF ANTI-HOLIDAY CAMPAIGN

City Hall to be Housed in One Synagogue; Others Converted into Public Kitchens and Dormitories  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Sept. 27—The city hall of Homel will from now on be housed in one of the five synagogues in the city closed today. The other four will be converted into public kitchens and dormitories. This is the first time that five synagogues in one city have been closed simultaneously.

The move is part of the anti-holiday campaign being carried on by the Jewish Communists for the purpose of hampering worship.

Orthodox elements are counteracting the Communists' activity by renting barns and preparing them as places in which to worship.

Synagogues are reported closed in Poltava, Fastov, Zolotnosh, Priatin and other Ukrainian cities.

A bitter fight broke out again in Leningrad this week, regarding the Great Synagogue there, which the Jew-  
(Continued on Page 2)

## LITTAUER ADDS TO GIFT TO PARIS HOSPITAL

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Sept. 27—Lucius Littauer, American glove manufacturer and philanthropist, gave 100,000 francs to the Paris public hospital. With previous gifts, the amount given by Mr. Littauer to the hospital amounts to 300,000 francs.

## MOSLEM MERCHANTS REJECT JEWS' PROPOSAL FOR COMMERCIAL PEACE

Declare They Are Not Free Agents at Conference Convened by Keith-Roach  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 27—Declaring they are not free agents, the Moslem merchants' conference convened by Mr. Keith-Roach, Deputy District Governor, declined to sign the proclamation to which the Jewish merchants had agreed, calling upon everybody in Jerusalem to trade freely with one another.

"We are only individuals and it is impossible for us to depart from the national path. Otherwise we would be traitors," the Moslems are reported to have declared in refusing to break up the anti-Jewish boycott.

Mayor Nashishibi, managers of the principal banks, the chairman of the Jerusalem Chamber of Commerce and the Jewish and Christian vice-mayors of Jerusalem participated in the conference, all of them strongly deprecating the ruinous boycott agitation. It is understood that the bankers intend to bring pressure to bear against the Moslems, curtailing their credit if the boycott is not relaxed.

Thirty-three Jewish merchants of the Old City applied to the Zionist Executive for assistance in breaking up the Arab boycott, declaring that veiled Moslem women and children were pulling the customers away from their shops. "We beg you to immediately intervene with the government. Otherwise it will be impossible for us to continue in the Old City. We will be obliged to leave it the same as others, thus gratifying the wishes of our Arab competitors," the merchants declared in the appeal.

There was considerable excitement in the Old City yesterday afternoon when a Christian customer entered a Jewish glassware shop. A number of Moslems collected immediately, closing down their own shops, to drive off the would-be customer of the Jewish merchant.

## COMRADES GO TO PALESTINE WITHOUT HIM, TAKES LEAVE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 27—Abraham Bielawski, a member of the Palestine pioneers organization of Zdunska Wola, near Lodz, committed suicide today following the departure of his comrade Chaluzim with the third pioneer group leaving for Palestine since the beginning of the outbreaks.

Bielawski was originally promised an immigration certificate to proceed with the group, but he was left behind because the schedule was exhausted.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except  
Saturday and Jewish high holidays  
by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.

Publication Office:

28-28 - 41st Avenue, L. I. City, N. Y.

Address All Mail to

Executive and Editorial Office

611 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Jacob Landau ..... President  
Samuel Bienstock ..... Treasurer  
John Simons ..... Secretary  
William Z. Spiegelman ..... Editor

Vol. VI. Sunday, Sept. 29, 1929. No. 1478.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
New York ..... 611 Broadway  
London ..... 24 High Holborn  
Paris ..... 34 Rue de Provence  
Berlin ..... Eisenbahnstrasse 6  
Warsaw ..... Ullica Aleje Jerozolimski Nr. 18  
Jerusalem ..... Hasolel Bldg.

Subscription Rates  
One Year ..... U.S. and Canada \$10.00 Foreign \$15.00  
Six Months ..... 6.00 8.00  
One Month ..... 1.00 1.50

Entered as second-class matter July 19, 1927,  
at the Post Office at L. I. City, N. Y., under  
the Act of March 3, 1879.

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## 5 SYNAGOGUES IN HOMEL CONFISCATED; MOVE PART OF ANTI-HOLIDAY CAMPAIGN

(Continued from Page 1)

ish Communists have been trying for  
the past two years to convert into a  
club. The central government is op-  
posed to any conversions of syna-  
gogues in Moscow or Leningrad.

That religious Jews abroad are help-  
ing to prepare a war against Soviet  
Russia is asserted in instructions issued  
today by the central Jewish anti-relig-  
ious campaign committee to its propa-  
ganda organizers. The instructions  
declare: "The nasty rumors about the  
Soviet persecution of the Jewish reli-  
gion which are being spread by the  
Jewish clergy and the proclamations  
of days of fast in this connection are  
encouraging a war atmosphere against  
the Soviet."

## GHANDI SYMPATHIZES WITH PALESTINE ARABS, PRESS SAYS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 27—Ghandi, leader  
of the Indian non-cooperation move-  
ment, is reported in the local Arab  
press as having been among the Hin-  
dus who informed the Viceroy of India  
that they are prepared to send 20,000  
Hindus to Palestine "to protect the  
Moslem Holy Places there."

The Arab papers also declare that  
Moslems of Bombay, Calcutta and  
Delhi were among those who wrote and  
telegraphed their co-religionists in Pal-  
estine expressing solidarity.

## JEWISH CEMETERY IN GERMAN TOWN DESECRATED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Sept. 27—Another Jewish  
cemetery was desecrated. Unknown  
vandals invaded the cemetery at Nie-  
derstetten on the Main, trampling  
graves and painting the anti-Semite  
emblem of the swastika on fourteen  
tombstones.

## MARSHALL WILL, DATED 1921, LEAVES TENTH OF ESTATE TO CHARITY

Seek Later Testament; Estate Esti-  
mated at \$5,000,000

The will of the late Louis Marshall,  
who died on September 11 at Zurich,  
Switzerland, was deposited with the  
clerk in Surrogate's Court. The value  
of the estate was not given, but it was  
estimated that it might reach \$5,000,-  
000. The will was filed without a peti-  
tion, and was not offered for probate,  
as James Marshall, his son, believes  
there may have been a later will. The  
instrument found yesterday was dated  
March 19, 1921, and it was indicated  
that a search was under way for a  
subsequent document.

The will produced yesterday leaves  
the greater part of Mr. Marshall's es-  
tate to his daughter, Mrs. Ruth Mar-  
shall Billikopf, of Philadelphia, and his  
sons, James, Robert and George. Mrs.  
Billikopf receives a life income from  
one-quarter of the residuary estate,  
the principal of that share passing to  
her children upon her death. The sons  
each receive the interest from one-  
quarter of the residuary estate until  
they reach the age of thirty, when  
they are to receive half the principal,  
the other half to be paid at thirty-five.  
Four grandchildren receive \$10,000  
each.

Mr. Marshall provided that one-  
tenth of his personal estate was to be  
divided into twenty equal parts, to be  
placed in trust in various proportions  
for several institutions. The largest of  
the institutional trust beneficiaries is  
the Jewish Theological Seminary,  
which is to receive the income from ten  
parts. The Jewish Protectorate and  
Aid Society and the Jewish Welfare  
Board will receive the income from one  
part each, and the remaining seven  
parts are to be placed in trust for the  
following: Mount Sinai Hospital, Beth  
Israel Hospital, Montefiore Home for  
Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Sheltering  
Guardian Society, Marshall Memorial  
Home, Syracuse; Jewish Orphan Asy-  
lum of Western New York, Jewish  
Publication Society, Hebrew Union  
College and Syracuse University.

Mr. Marshall provided that the in-  
come for Syracuse University, of which  
he was a graduate and a trustee, was  
to be used for the library of the insti-  
tution's law school.

Mr. Marshall's wife died in 1916,  
but in the will Mr. Marshall expressed  
sentiments revealing the happy family  
life he enjoyed with his children and  
also a sacred memory of the home  
that he had shared with Mrs. Marshall.  
He gave his executors and trustees  
full power to sell or lease his real es-  
tate, adding: "I earnestly recommend,  
however, that so long as any of my  
children shall remain unmarried and  
shall desire to live in my present resi-  
dence, at 47 East Seventy-second  
Street, which has been endeared to  
me by the memory of my beloved wife,  
who made it an abode of happiness,  
such property shall not be sold."

Should either of his children desire  
at any time to purchase the residence,

(Continued on Page 4)

## BRITISH PRESS COM- MENT ON PALESTINE SITUATION CONTINUES

Only Bayonets Will Maintain Mandate,  
Says "Daily Mail"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Sept. 27—The Palestine sit-  
uation, following the recent disorders,  
continues to be the subject of comment  
in the British press.

That Palestine is poised on top of a  
volcano, and that bayonets and nothing  
but bayonets will maintain the British  
Mandate and the Balfour declaration  
since the Jews and the Moslems will  
never agree as they neither trust nor  
like each other, writes the Jerusalem  
correspondent of the London "Daily  
Mail," is the considered opinion of one  
intimately associated with the Pal-  
estine government for many years.

The Arabs have always protested  
against the Balfour declaration but  
had no great objection to Jews making  
their home in Palestine which is dif-  
ferent from a Jewish National Home,  
the correspondent writes. Continuing  
he says, the Wailing Wall, an artificial  
center around which religious antago-  
nism and fanatical belief gain new fury  
is an excuse rather than the cause of  
the trouble. The dominant thought in  
the minds of the Arabs is that the  
Jews want to drive them out of the  
country which they have called their  
own for many hundreds of years.

That a state of considerable tension  
exists the correspondent further writes,  
can be gauged from the fact that the  
Jews have abandoned their ancient,  
cherished ritual of "Shloshim," mem-  
orial services 30 days after death, fearing  
lest it be the signal for further trouble.

The authorities recognize that a  
most difficult time still faces them. It  
is believed that the meeting of the  
Commission of Inquiry will arouse  
both the Jews and the Arabs, while  
the approach of Rosh Hashonah and  
Yom Kippur may renew the flame of  
the smoldering fire.

It is only now becoming known how  
narrowly the country escaped rapine  
and wholesale massacre. Prominent  
and responsible officials told him,  
the correspondent declares, that they  
knew for months that under the out-  
ward, seeming calm, racial and reli-  
gious feelings were in ferment, but  
did not think them so near the top.

It is now revealed that a massacre  
in Haifa was avoided by luck. An  
air force officer, patrolling the area,  
saw the Arabs advancing upon a  
Jewish colony outside the town. At  
the same moment he saw a troop train  
steaming from Haifa. He dropped a  
message on the detaining troops who  
rushed to the village, approaching  
when the Arabs were 400 yards away.

## COMMUNICATION TO THE EDITOR

Sir: Please accept my congratulations on the  
thorough and comprehensive manner in which  
the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" has reported the  
series of the lamentable outbreak in Pale-  
stine. In assembling and interpreting the facts so  
completely, you have performed a valuable  
service for your readers.

With the best wishes for the continued suc-  
cess of the "Jewish Daily Bulletin."

Sincerely yours,

LOUIS WILEY,

Sept. 12, 1929.

The New York Times.

# PALESTINE GOVERNMENT DISPELS APPREHENSIONS ON INQUIRY PROCEDURE

States Commission's Investigation Will  
Go Into Every Detail of Dis-  
turbances

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 27—Apprehensions with regard to the terms of reference of the Parliamentary Commission of Inquiry are unfounded, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency representative was informed by a high authority in the Government House.

While the terms refer only to investigate the causes of the outbreak and measures to be adopted to prevent a recurrence, omitting mention to the Commission to investigate what actually took place, the government wishes to reassure both the Jews and the Arabs that the inquiry will be exhaustive and will go into every detail of the occurrences. The first act of the government upon the arrival of the Commission will be to submit a complete report dealing with the events throughout the country. The Commission will decide for itself as to who is to be examined. The inquiry will be a full and above-board affair. The decision to exclude or to admit the press and the public is not dependent upon the Palestine government. It is simply a measure to expedite the procedure and to insure efficiency. There is no doubt that the event will be examined from every angle, the correspondent was assured.

"If the Inquiry Commission is to perform its duty in such a manner as will bring positive results, it must understand that the last disturbances were not mere incidents, but the product of a system which conflicted with the spirit of the Palestine Mandate and all official pronouncements of the British government," is the editorial comment today of the "Ha'Areztz" Hebrew daily. "The Yishub awaits breathlessly the arrival of the Commission with whom there rests the opportunity for restoring British prestige which was diminished in our eyes and in the eyes of the entire Jewish world, owing to the disturbances. The Commission is bound to go beyond the immediate cause of the riots," the paper says.

London, Sept. 27—The Jerusalem correspondent of the London "Daily Chronicle" reports that the statement that the Inquiry Commission will conduct its proceedings privately surprised both Jews and Arabs. It had been held as essential that the investigation into the causes of the Palestine unrest be as public as possible. Secrecy may lead to rumors calculated to cause further trouble and the suggestion that the administration has something to hide.

The correspondent of the "Daily Mail" says: "Considerable surprise was caused in Jerusalem by what I am officially assured is an unauthorized and premature statement that the Inquiry Commission will hold its meetings in secret." The correspondent later reports that he is officially in-

# REVISIONISTS TO REMAIN WITHIN Z. O., BUT WILL COMBAT LEADERSHIP

Call Charge They Have Broken United  
Jewish Front "a Sense-  
less Calumny"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Sept. 27—Replying to the statement made by the Zionist Executive through Dr. Leonard Stein, charging them with having broken the united Jewish front in relation to the Palestine events, the Zionist Revisionists at a press conference here declared that this assertion is a "senseless calumny."

Spokesmen for the League of Zionist Revisionists declared that the body will remain within the Zionist Organization as hitherto, but will "continue its struggle against the leadership" in accordance with their announcement two weeks ago. The Revisionists blamed Dr. Weizmann for rejecting their proposal for a united front, when he stated that it was impossible for him to work with a group which remained outside of the Jewish Agency, further declaring that he intends to pursue his old policy unchanged, unwilling to admit failure.

The Revisionists further disclosed that they had proposed the creation of an emergency political committee, which was to consist of seven members of the majority and three members of the opposition, namely, one representing the American opposition group, one the Radical Zionists and one the Revisionists. This they consider to be the only modus operandi possible and was not a coup d'etat, because they agreed the Executive is to remain in power until an emergency Congress is called to reconsider the Zionist policy in the light of the events and create new machinery for the political work. Almost all parties denounced the Zionist Executive at the session of the General Council in London and neither approved nor adopted the Executive's policy, the Revisionists declare.

# ZIONIST DIES OF WOUNDS INFLECTED BY COMMUNIST

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 27—Jacob Markiewicz, 19, shoemaker, member of the Poale Zion Party, died today of wounds received two weeks ago in a quarrel between Poale Zionists and Communists at a meeting on the Palestine events.

Before his death Markiewicz disclosed the name of his assailant, a Communist.

formed the hearings will be private. Some arrangements for attendance of press representatives may be made, he adds.

The political correspondent of the "Daily Chronicle" confirms the Jewish Telegraphic Agency's diplomatic correspondent's previous report that the Inquiry Commission will conduct its investigation privately, this being considered more expeditious and more conducive to the elucidation of the actual facts than one held publicly.

# BERLIN PRESS ASTONISHED AT DETENTION OF GERMAN JEWISH DRAMATIST

Ernst Toller, Here for Lecture Tour,  
Released by Immigration  
Authorities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Sept. 27—The press here expresses astonishment at the detention yesterday by the United States immigration authorities of Ernst Toller, German Jewish dramatist, on his arrival on the steamer "Reliance" in New York, notwithstanding the fact that his passport was issued by the American Consul at Berlin.

Herr Toller was invited by the New York Theatre Guild, which is contemplating producing one of his plays. He had also intended to lecture on international labor questions.

Herr Toller was permitted to land today after a hearing at 11.00 this morning by a special Board of Inquiry at Ellis Island.

Herr Toller was dumfounded when he learned that he could not land. "Why should I be barred when, in England, I have been invited to lecture at Oxford, and Italy has welcomed me?" he asked. "Why not America? I am not a Communist," he said. "I am not interested in politics—belong to no party. I am an independent artist and come here as such."

"In youth all men, if they have any brains, are radical. Ten years ago I was but a youth. I was a revolutionist. Your own President Wilson told us to revolt."

For taking part in the German revolution Toller was arrested in June 1919 and sentenced to five years in military prison. In 1923 a widespread movement was begun for his release from prison, Thomas Mann, Karl Hauptmann and K. E. Richter joining in the petitions.

Richter, writing at that time, told of his discharge from the army in 1917 because of illness, his resumption of studies at Heidelberg, his discharge from the university because of his radical utterances and his subsequent activities in connection with the Peasants and Soldiers' Council in Munich.

# JEWS ARRESTED, RELEASED TO MAINTAIN BALANCE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 27—"The arrest and detention of thirty-three Jews in Haifa, charged with murder, who were released Wednesday after a month, was a scandal arising from the well-known desire of the administration to maintain balance between Arab and Jew," comments the "Doar Ha'yom," Hebrew daily.

"Arabs attacked the Jews, killed, looted and burned. The authorities caught them in the act, but having taken Arabs prisoners it was necessary to arrest Jews who happened to come to hand," the paper declares.

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## HEBRON ORPHANS IDENTIFY MURDERERS OF PARENTS IN OPEN COURT

(Continued from Page 1)

marauders was furnished in the Jerusalem court inquiring into the Motza massacre. An elderly Arab confessed guilt in the looting. "Everyone went to loot. Why should I lose my share?" he said. He received a sentence of six months imprisonment.

An important ruling was handed down by the Haifa District Court, where David Syngaris was tried on the charge of possessing firearms. He was fined £25, the judge declaring that the crime ordinarily merits a sentence of three years imprisonment, but in view of the fact that the accused was defending other people, but for whose defense a calamity might have resulted in the Neveh Shaanan quarter, the law obviously was not intended to apply in its full rigor in such cases.

The "El Carmel," Arab newspaper of Haifa, attacks the Arab lawyers for their alleged decision not to undertake the defense of Arabs charged with looting. The newspaper asks, "Isn't it worth while to try to obtain lighter sentences for looters acting under extraordinary circumstances?"

### Arab Friends Feted in Tel Aviv

Three Hebron Arabs who saved fourteen Jews during the massacre, including Rabbi Frank, risking their own lives, spent several days in Tel Aviv as the guests of Dr. Elkana, one of the survivors. Several Jewish organizations sent their representatives to visit the guests who declared that the Hebron Arabs had been threatening them for their protection of the Jews.

### Attacks' Trail Leads to Transjordan

Traces of the marauders who attacked the children's village, Kfar Yeladim, killing the Jewish watchman, Shalom Elisha, lead toward Transjordan. The search is being continued there.

The Arab and French press in Egypt, in publishing reports of the raid on the colony, ascribed to it a magnified importance, one Cairo paper calling it a battle between Jew and Arab. Another reported that a pogrom took place in which many children were massacred.

Two agents of the Shell Oil Company, a Jew and an Arab, were obliged to flee from the village Mejdal, after being manhandled by an Arab mob. The headman of the village led the attack on what he called Jewish goods, mistaking the Shell Oil Company for a Jewish company.

### Another Victim of Attack Dies

The funeral of Chaim Opatowski, who was wounded in defending the Jewish quarter of Jerusalem, Yemin Moshe, took place this morning. Opatowski died last night in the Hadassah hospital of the wounds he sustained on August 23, the first day of the outbreak. The Workers' Council arranged the funeral. The mother of the deceased lives in Radom, Poland.

Jacob Cohen, aged Jew who was

stabbed to death in Jerusalem Tuesday night, was not a refugee from Safed as was at first reported. He was formerly of Safed but had been living in Jerusalem for some time. His house in the colony Machnaim was burnt during the recent attack. Three men were seen leaving the spot where he was stabbed.

A marked improvement is reported in the condition of Dr. Wolfgang von Weiss, correspondent of the Ullstein News Agency, who was wounded during the first day of the outbreak.

The thanks of the Tel Aviv municipality for the devoted care of the wounded during the riots was expressed in a letter of thanks to the Hadassah hospital, praising the doctors, nurses and other members of the staff.

### Question of Security Discussed

Major Campbell, District Commissioner of Jaffa, in a conference with Messrs. Dizengoff and Rokach of the Tel Aviv municipality, discussed the question of security of the Jewish quarters on the outskirts of Tel Aviv. Major Campbell assured them that a new number of British gendarmes are en route to Palestine.

### Government Statement on Return of Refugees Expected

A statement by the government concerning the return of the Jewish refugees to their home is expected in a few days.

The military hitherto quartered in the Herzlia Gymnasium of Tel Aviv, has been transferred to the grounds of the Palestine Near East Exhibition.

Despite the government's advice to the refugees to return to their homes wherever intact, the refugees, huddled in the school building outside the Old City, refuse to return unless their safety is guaranteed. Even the threat of the government discontinuing their rations was unavailing.

Today the authorities curtailed the rations by more than a half and while the men protested and the women wailed a messenger arrived from Hebron to the Alliance School where about five hundred refugees are crowded, telling them that four of their homes were fired by neighboring Arabs. It is clear their neighbors mean to prevent the Jews returning to their homes and are resorting to arson so that they should not have homes to return to. The correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency saw occupants of the burned houses who came to the Zionist Executive office, pleading for police escort so that they might visit their homes and perhaps save whatever the incendiaries and looters left behind.

Melnikoff, the well-known Palestinian sculptor, returning today to Jerusalem from Metullah where he was working on the monument to Joseph Trumpador, found his studio above the Damascus Gate, which he rented from the government, destroyed and looted. "I occupied the same studio for nearly ten years. Now it is in utter ruin," he said. "Many sketches were stolen, some were wantonly cut up and trampled. Figures too heavy

## MARSHALL WILL, DATED 1921, LEAVES TENTH OF ESTATE TO CHARITY

(Continued from Page 2)

Mr. Marshall provided that such child must receive the consent of the other children and the one buying the property shall not be required to pay for it an amount exceeding its assessed valuation.

Mr. Marshall also asked his sons and daughter not to part with his summer home, known as Knollwood. "As to this property," he said, "I also recommend that my interest in the corporation known as Knollwood shall not be disposed of, but shall continue to be held by my children, it being my wish that they make Knollwood their summer home and foster the spirit of unity and harmony which has always prevailed in my family."

James Marshall receives, besides a share in the residuary estate, the private law library of Mr. Marshall and the latter's interest in the law library of Guggenheimer, Untermeyer and Marshall, of which his father was a member and with which he is associated. The testator, in making this bequest used the phrase "my son having to my great satisfaction, adopted the profession of law."

All books other than the law library, also paintings, other art objects and household furniture are to be divided equally among the three sons and the daughter.

Other bequests were to Edward M. Neary, "my faithful secretary, in recognition of his faithful services," \$2,500; Marshall Weil, nephew, \$5,000, and three nieces, Edna Solomon, Madeleine Marshall and Helen Marshall, \$5,000 each. A similar bequest is left to Beatrice Magnes.

Mr. Marshall named his sons, James and Robert, as executors and trustees.

to remove were demolished, all the windows were smashed and the doors riddled with bullets, the marauders evidently thinking the occupant was present.

"It is unknown when the vandalism in my studio occurred, but it was undoubtedly during the beginning of the disturbances on August 23, when the quarter of the Georgian Jews near the Damascus Gate bore the brunt of the mob's attack.

"My studio forms a part of the Damascus Gate, affording an unrivaled view of the Old City. For nine years I was never once disturbed, although my predecessor, Snowman, an English painter who occupied the same studio for a short period, was the victim of a felonious stabbing and was laid up in the hospital for three months."

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