AMERICAN JEWRY PAYS LAST TRIBUTE TO LOUIS MARSHALL TODAY

Simplicity to Mark Funeral Services at 10 A. M. Today at Temple Emanu-El; City and State Officials Join Jewish Delegation in Meeting Body at Pier; Thousands Seek to Pay Last Tribute; American Jewish Committee Voices Grief at Extraordinary Meeting; Adopts Resolution of Sorrow

The last rites for Louis Marshall, who died September 11 in Zurich, will take place this morning at 10 o’clock, at Temple Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue at 65th Street, of which he was the President.

The utmost simplicity will mark the services. There will be no addresses, no eulogies, it was announced. Following the religious service, the funeral cortège will proceed to Salem Fields Cemetery, Cypress Hills, Brooklyn, where interment will take place.

Yesterday, the body of America’s great Jewish leader arrived from Europe aboard the “Leviathan,” accompanied by James Marshall, a son, and Mrs. Abram Rosenberg, a sister.

City and State officials, together with a delegation of twenty-five American Jewish leaders, met the “Leviathan.” Included in the delegation were Mayor James J. Walker, former Governor Alfred E. Smith, Commissioner Whalen, Felix M. Warburg, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Adolph S. Ochs, David Bressler, Morris Waldman, Irwin Untermyer, Rabbi Samuel Schulman.

The delegation stood with bowed heads as the body, in its simple flag-draped coffin, was carried down the gang plank by ten patrolmen, members of the Shomrim Society of the Police Department.

A crowd of several hundred men and women stood in solemn tribute as the casket was carried to the hearse. An escort of fifteen motorcycle police accompanied the body to the Temple.

Outside Temple Emanu-El, where the body was brought, several thousand people stood for hours in the hope of being afforded an opportunity to pay their last respects to the man whose sphere of activity touched every phase of Jewish life. Only those who had cards were admitted.

Throughout the day the body in its sealed casket, wrapped in the American flag, guarded by a Legion of Honor, lay in state while a stream of thousands, members of officialdom, Jews and non-Jews, representatives of Jewish organization, men and women of the humblest ranks, passed in solemn, mournful tribute.

The men who had served with Mr. Marshall in his numerous activities will today serve as his escort to his last resting place as honorary pallbearers. The list includes: Samuel.

Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonal Receives
Dr. Chaim Weizmann

Submits Demands of Jewish Agency and Zionist Organization

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Sept. 23—Prime Minister MacDonald this morning received Dr. Chaim Weizmann, President of the Jewish Agency.

Dr. Weizmann submitted a statement on the principal demands of the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist Organization with regard to recent events in Palestine. Dr. Selig Brodetsky announced at today’s press conference at the Zionist headquarters.

Jerusalem Executive Ends Controversy Over Question of Mutillations

Arabs Claim Honor Was Saved; Appalling Documents Issued

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—The ominous controversy which followed the Hebron massacre as to whether or not the Arab attackers perpetrated mutilations on their victims was closed with the issuance of statements by the Palestine authorities and by the Zionist Executive in Jerusalem, with the result that Arab leaders assert that their honor was saved, British doctors declare mutilations were not established and Jewish physicians insist that because of the advanced stage of decay of the bodies when the exhumation took place, proper examination was impossible.

The government statement regarding the mutilation question quotes the Hebron police officer, Caffarata as saying: “I was present at Hebron all day Saturday, August 24, and was an eyewitness to the incident.”

Senior medical officer MacQueen is quoted as follows: “I arrived at Hebron after the mob had been dispersed.”

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MORE ARABS AND JEWS ARRESTED IN PALESTINE, AS VARIOUS CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST PRISONERS

Some Jewish Witnesses Afraid to Testify; Claims for Damages to Hebron Yeshiva Filed; Boycott Agitation Continues

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—More arrests of Arabs charged with participation in the anti-Jewish massacre at Safed were made by the police. In addition to the seventy Arabs imprisoned from the countryside, 150 Arabs, including several sheiks, writers and other intellectuals, were held. Ten capital charges were preferred. Eighteen of the prisoners, examined today, were charged with looting and arson. Some of the Jewish witnesses hesitate to testify for fear of reprisals.

Sheik Thalil of a village near Yeros Hamalah, the organizer of the attacks on the Jewish colony, disappeared. His son and brother were arrested.

An Arab of Yevneh was sentenced in the Jaffa district court to eighteen months imprisonment for possession of a rifle. Another accused of inciting the attack on Tel Aviv, was sentenced to three years imprisonment.

A Jewish merchant, Kvasso, of the Jerusalem suburb, aBit Vegan, was arrested on the charge of killing an Arab during the attack on the suburb. The evidence against him was brought in by the Arabs.

A Jewish resident of Jerusalem, Rabinowitz, charged with possession of firearms, was fined £15.

The forty Jews who were imprisoned in the citadel at Acre have not been released on bail. Many have not even been formally charged, although they have been imprisoned for thirty days.

Claims for Hebron Yeshiva Damages Filed

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—Claims for damages to life and property in the Slobodka Yeshiva at Hebron, amounting to £60,500 (approximately $301,000), were filed. The sum includes £2,000 for each member of the Yeshiva killed or maimed in the Hebron massacre, with the exception of American and Lithuanian citizens, on whose behalf

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PALESTINE FOUNDATION FUND ISSUES APPEAL FOR RENEWED WORK

Days of Grief Must Be Followed by Days of Work

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—The ‘days of grief must be followed by days of work,’ declares an appeal issued by the head office of the Keren Hayesod here over the signature of Leib Jaffe. The appeal is being sent to every community of the Palestine Foundation Fund throughout the world. Confidence in Zionist leadership and the British government is expressed in the declaration.

The whole Palestine Yishuv as well as the Jewish people of the Diaspora are still laboring under the impression of the tragic events of recent date,” the declaration states. “Heroically contemptuous of all danger, the Yishuv knew how to defend itself as it has not been called upon to do since the day of the expulsion. The whole Arab population of Eretz Israel stood shoulder to shoulder, facing the common danger, unmindful of differences of opinion and grouping knowing that it was fighting for the Homeland and liberation.

“Throughout the world, Jewry, even in the most remote parts, was shaken to its very depths. In these days we have learned a lesson to live in our country life. To the Jewish soul is bound up with the new building and life of our country. The people arose as one man, coming to our rescue. The Jewish youth of every country stood ready to come here. The Jewish masses rushed forward, showing their eagerness to help.

“The worst is now over. The days of grief must be followed by days of work. It is for us to envisage the future, building up what has been destroyed. We have to work with doubled energy and increased faith. The political work is in responsible hands. We are convinced that the British government fully realizes her responsibility before the world and will fulfill her duty to punish the guilty and to establish the Jewish of the Jewish population and create conditions favorable for achieving our aim. It is well known how to establish a way toward friendly cooperation, above the heads of the agitators and evildoers, as has been our aim all along.

“The response of the Jewish people to the recent events will be to multiply its energy and increase our strength to proceed with our work, with determined will and unshakable faith. In place of a destroyed settlement, we will erect a new one. New-immigrants who consolidate our position will create new ones. The structure of the Jewish National Home will stand more firmly than ever before.

“In a short time the Keren Hayesod campaigns will be initiated in every country. Now is the moment to enlist every section and every people in our ranks. Every Jew whose heart trembles for the fate of Eretz Israel will be with us. In these days (Continued on Page 3)

HEBREON ARABS CONSCIENCE STRICKEN, FEAR WRATH OF ABRAHAM THE PATRIARCH

Horrified at Massacre, They Hear Voices Coming from Cave of Machpelah

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—The pangs of conscience felt among certain elements of the Arab population at Hebron for the anti-Jewish massacre on Saturday, August 24, has found expression in a legend which is spreading among the local Arab population, reports the correspondent of the ‘Palestine Bulletin,’ an English daily newspaper in Palestine.

‘Why have ye slaughtered my children, ye sons of Ishmael? Why did ye dishonor your father's name?’ This similar cries are said to have been heard by Arabs on many nights, emanating from the Cave of the Machpelah, the tomb near Hebron where the patriarchs were buried, according to the Biblical narrative.

The Machpelah, sacred to Jews and to Moslems, is now the site of a mosque. Local Arabs relate that since the massacre, the wrath of the patriarch, Abraham, has been aroused. At first, there is a low moaning from the tomb, followed by wails, then words uttered insinuatingly, growing clearer as the night draws on. Women are said to hear a woman's voice cry: ‘Why did ye shed innocent blood? Why did ye not have pity? Why have ye slaughtered my children?’

The Arabs of Hebron are greatly disturbed by these voices and the legend is spreading rapidly among the population. The Arabs are considering ways of appeasing the spirit of the patriarchs.

U. S. GROUP FINDS BIDJAN SUITED TO COLONIZATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Sept. 23—The colonization possibilities of Bira-Bidjan, the Far Eastern region where the Otzr, society for Jewish land settlement, is sponsoring Jewish settlement, is approved by the American commission headed by Professor Harris. The commission has concluded its investigation and will return next week to Moscow. They will sail for the United States at the beginning of October.

The commission found the land suitable for cultivation of grain for bread as well as for industry.

VIENNA PAPER OPENS PUBLIC SUBSCRIPTION FOR PALESTINE VICTIMS

Hakenkreuzer Post Anti-Jewish Bills; Laud Palestine Arabs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Sept. 23—A public subscription for funds to aid the victims of the Palestine outbreak was opened by the ‘Neue Freie Presse.’ The newspaper publishes a list of contributions which has already reached 11,000 florins. With the relief funds of the Zionists and the Jewish community the total is expected to reach 100,000 florins.

The Palestine Arabs are praised and congratulated for their heroic actions against the Nazis which are not only being distributed throughout Vienna by the Hakenkreuzer, anti-Semitic organization.

The bills urge the Christian population of Austria to ‘take a lesson from the Arabs and similarly settle these Jews in Austria.’

POLAND PENSIONS

DR. SIMON ASKENAZY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 23—Dr. Simon Askenazy, famous Polish Jewish historian and former representative of the Polish Republic at the League of Nations, was given the status of emeritus, according to an announcement made in the Polish official gazette, ‘Monitor Polski.’

Dr. Askenazy was recalled from his post in Geneva in 1923, when the national democratic party was in power in Poland. He was presented with a gift in the amount of 80,000 Zlotys.

The national democratic press expresses dissatisfaction with the Polish government’s action.

JEWISH STUDENTS IN POLAND HOLD CONFERENCE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 23—A conference of Jewish students, citizens of Poland, who pursue their studies in foreign universities, was just concluded here.

The conference adopted resolutions asking for greater facilities in the issuance of passports, urging the extension of the Hebrew University undergraduate work, urging Palestine as a Jewish center and condemning the attitude toward the Palestine events taken by the Communist and Yiddish papers. The conference also protest against the persecution of the Hebrew language in Soviet Russia.

TO INSCRIBE SELF-DEFENSE NAMES IN GOLDEN BOOK

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Sept. 23—The members of the Jewish self-defense corps in Palestine are to be inscribed in the Gold Book of the Jewish National Fund for their heroic defense of the Yishuv during the disaster. A decision to this effect was taken by a group of Palestinian students in London.

While the Jewish world is chiefly commemorating the fallen victims, we shall pay due tribute to the defenders of the Jewish population,” the students decided.
MEMORIAL MEETINGS FOR PALESTINE VICTIMS PLANNED IN JERUSALEM, BUT CANCELLED TO AVOID NEW DISTURBANCES

Hebrew Press Devotes Special Issues to Commemorate Heroes and Martyrs of Recent Outbreak

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—Two memorial meetings planned to be held in Jerusalem on Sunday, the Shishkum (the thirty-third day after the massacre) were cancelled by the Jerusalem Rabbi's Committee. One meeting was scheduled to commemorate the Ashkenazi victims of the outbreak. It was to have taken place in the synagogue of the Jerusalem quarter. Near Shearith, with Chief Rabbi J.J. Farbul and Dr. Tachachier and Charlap as the speakers. The other meeting was to commemorate the Sephardic victims at which Rabbi Jacob Mayer, Sephardic Chief Rabbi, would have been the principal speaker. It was understood that the Zionist Executive did not consult either with regard to the arrangements or cancellations of the meetings.

The memorial meetings were cancelled because the rabbis were anxious to avoid giving the Arabs a pretext for further actions. The new Jerusalem was commemorated in special editions of the "Ha'aretz" and the "Doar Hayom," Hebrew dailies. The "Ha'aretz" published obituaries of the Malkevich family of Metzah, Dr. Yisrael of Beersheba, Moses Harrari of Tel Aviv, Benjamin of Buchach, and Avraham Chideckel of Haifa, Sergeant Kurek of Jerusalem, Edward Thomas Best, Britisher killed in defending Gvat Shaul. A page was devoted to the martyrs of Hebron.

Menasseh Many, one of the survivors of Hebron, writing in the "Ha'aretz," described the overcrowded streets, the hungry and thirsty, we left Hebron thirty days ago. But we shall return. We shall not abandon the tombs of our ancestors to unclean hand nor leave the graves of our martyrs desolate. We shall return to you, Oh, Hebron, my mother, my home, my brother, but by virtue of eternal truth, courage and strength to rebuild your ruins. We shall erect a monument on which will be inscribed the names of the sixty-four martyrs. We shall show that the supposed day of doom marked the beginning of a new Hebron. We shall clear away the vestige of ruin and destruction, erect a house of prayer in the place desecrated and from the cupola of the synagogue shall greet peacefully the mizneh calling the faithful Moslems to prayer from the roofs covering the tombs of our patriarchs.

The "Doar Hayom," appearing after ten days suspension, devotes an editorial to the Shishkum. "It is the thirtieth day since the outbreak of the great misfortune that visited our country. How much have we lost of our heroes and martyrs, defending dangerous posts who paid with their lives in saving us and the Zionist enterprise from annihilation."

Referring to the silent, secret burials of the Jerusalem victims, the "Doar Hayom" writes: "We did not tender

CRITICIZES PALESTINE CHRISTIANS FOR PASSIVITY DURING BLOODYNESS

Scores Christian Community for Failure to Volunteer Aid to the Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—Criticism of the Christians in Palestine for their inactivity during the outbreaks was expressed by a Jerusalem resident signing himself "A true Christian" in a letter published in the "Palestine Bulletin."

The correspondent scores the Christian community of Jerusalem because they did not try to help the Jewish refugees. "Some sent bundles of clothing or bedding to cover the horror stricken, hunted souls who fled their homes in mortal peril. Are Christian women heartless and unmoved by the spectacle of many defenseless people hunted like hares and slaughtered? No question of politics need enter into this relief work, no talk, right or wrong, aggressor or instigator, only the fact that at this moment there are eight thousand refugees in improvised shanties elsewhere. What of the Christian institutions who are equipped to render aid? They did as much as the individual Christians—nothing. What has the Y.M.C.A. done? The Y.W.C.A.? The American colonies? The London Missionary Society, the Church Missionary Society, the French Italian and German hospices with their vast buildings. Not one came forward."

"Not one came forward. This complete apathy and aloofness of the Christian community may be good politics, if the people are sad and neglectedly permitted for the swift, eager and generous help always poured out by Jews whenever Christians are in dire distress?" the correspondent asks.

COMMUNISTS CONDEMNED AT PUBLIC TRIAL

The "Freiheit," New York Yiddish Communist daily, and the Communist party of America, were convicted after "trial" by the vote of 2,500 men and women at the Central Opera House, where it was found that the Communist organ had maliciously falsified the news of the Palestine outbreaks to make it appear that they were part of a "revolution of oppressed Arab peoples against British Imperialism and its Zionist allies."

The verdict was: "We, Jewish workers, this day assemble, solemnly declare that we are convinced that the accused are guilty as charged."

"We condemn them and place them beyond the pale of Jewish Labor and Jewish public life. We call upon the Jewish workers and Jewry at large to join us in this verdict."

The "Freiheit" simultaneously held a meeting at the New Star Casino in the form of a public trial of the J. L. Peretz Writers Club. A resolution was adopted condemning the "anti-Semites." Disturbances were threatened, but prevented by the police.

U.S. CLERGYMAN BACK FROM PALESTINE TESTIFIES MUFTI MASSED ARMED ATTACKERS

Saw 2,000 Trained Bedouins Hidden in Court of Mosque of Omar

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, Sept. 23—Substantiation of the charges that the Grand Mufti massed the Arab attack was brought out by the Rev. Donald G. Barnhouse, Christian clergyman, who just returned from Palestine.

In an interview with the "Jewish World" here, Rev. Barnhouse gave the information that the Grand Mufti massed 2,000 trained Bedouins, who were ordered to use rifles, in the court of the Mosque of Omar on the day of the outbreak in Jerusalem. He himself saw them hidden and was warned not to enter for fear that he might be mistaken for a Jew. Rev. Barnhouse declared, expressing the opinion of the Mufti, that the outbreak was a result of the Mufti's wishes. Rev. Barnhouse had an interview with the Grand Mufti and was photographed with him.

ORTHODOX CHIEF RABBI OF HUNGARY DIES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, Sept. 23—Rabbi Koppel Reich, Orthodox Chief Rabbi of Hungary and member of the Hungarian Senate, died at the age of 92. His death, which is of particular importance among Hungarian Jews and memorial services for him were held in many synagogues.

PALESTINE EMERGENCY FUND PASSES $1,500,000

The Palestine Emergency Fund has passed $1,500,000. A contribution of $50,000 from Boston brought the total to $1,536,224.73.

Offices of the fund committee will be closed until 1 P.M. today to honor the memory of Leon W. Marshall, whose funeral will take place today.
AMERICAN JEWRY PAYS LAST TRIBUTE TO LOUIS MARSHALL TODAY

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The Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee, which Mr. Marshall had been president since 1910, had an extraordinary meeting the other day and recorded his passing with a salve of regret. The sentiments of the Committee were embodied in the following resolution adopted:

Text of Resolution Adopted by Jewish Committee Executive

"The Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee records with profound sorrow and a sense of irreparable loss, the death on Wednesday, September 11, 1929, at Zürich, Switzerland, of the late Louis Marshall. He had a great career at the Bar. He was one of the foremost constitutional lawyers of his time. On difficult and intricate questions involving interpretation of the Constitution of the United States and of the States of New York and Pennsylvania, Louis Marshall was a figure of whom the highest respect was felt and frequently sought by legislators and jurists. He argued hundreds of leading cases, many of them bearing upon the constitutionality of important laws, such as those concerning legislative price-fixing, bonuses for war veterans, inheritance and similar fraud cases, compensation for injuries in industry, regulation of private banks, alien immigration, the ownership of land by Japanese, the segregation of negroes, the naturalization of Asians, the abolition of private and parochial schools. A number of these involving great issues of law and public policy were on his part, he took up as a matter of justice and without remuneration from his clients."

"He sat in three consecutive Constitutions of the State of New York, being elected a delegate in 1890, 1894 and in 1913. He was named by Governor Charles E. Hughes in 1908 Chairman of the State Immigration Commission, whose findings resulted in substantial protection against the exploitation of immigrants. For over twenty years he was Chairman of the Committee on Amendments of the Law of the New York City Bar Association."

Labor Mediator

"When the difficulties between labor and capital became acute, he was requested by both sides to adjust them. He was the mediator in the cloak-makers' strike in New York in 1916 and, as a result, was the basis of many subsequent strike settlements. He was a member of the arbitration committee which, several years ago, settled the printers' strike. In 1919, Chairman of the Committee to fix the price of bread, and rendered other like public services."

"He was ardently devoted to Judaism, of a deeply religious nature, and held an earnest belief, which he constantly translated into action that he saw in all its aspects, from the elementary religious and Hebrew school to the higher institutions of learning, was essential in the life of the Jewish people. He supported all movements for religious education, and was especially devoted to the Jewish Institute in New York, the president of whose Board of Directors he was Chairman, and to Temple Emanuw-El, of which he was President. As he thought that the religious education of Jewish girls had been neglected, he especially interested himself in this, and upon his death he established a fund to be used for religious education of Jewish girls. He attributed great importance to all efforts for the upbuilding of the character of Jewish youth and generously gave of himself and his money for this work, notably the Jewish Welfare Board, which he helped to create."

"His private life and tastes cannot here be recorded in detail. He lived simply, devoted to his family. He had a rigorous sense of duty to which he had devoted himself, and for which he had no time, and in his work, but in his wide reading, which, with his power of absorption and retention, memory, formed the background of a great deal of this work. He was long a member of the Charity Organization Society, devoted to trees, and greatly aided all movements for the preservation of the Adirondacks and forests. He was a generous and discriminating patron of the best of America's landscape artists."

A Founder of Jewish Committee

"Such an active life and broad culture might have meant the end of a career of earnestness, but his colleagues on this Committee know that nearly a quarter of a century he was devoted to its work, and for the best part of the last two decades its unquestioned leader. Louis Marshall, imbued with the ideals of American liberty and the worship of man, constantly pleaded and labored for these wherever he saw in

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AMERICAN JEWRY PAYS LAST TRIBUTE TO LOUIS MARSHALL TODAY

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naturalization policy, and, while this may have been conditioned somewhat by sympathy with his coreligionists, it was largely determined by his belief that, however they would, a policy solemnly adopted by the Congress of the United States at the close of the Civil War.

Organized War Relief

"It was to him, as President of this Committee, that the first request for relief at the outbreak of the World War came, this request being in behalf of the Jews in Palestine, and his action then in this respect in conjunction with Jacob H. Schiff resulted in the formation of the American Jewish Relief Committee, of which he became President, and with other cooperating Committees, of the Joint Distribution Committee, of which he was an indefatigable worker.

Secured Minority Rights Safeguards

"As early as 1915, in looking to the conclusion of the War and in the hope that through it the position of the Jews of Eastern Europe might be improved, he agreed to, in a formula to be presented to a future Peace Conference, "full rights for the Jews in all lands, and the abrogation of all laws discriminating against them." In the early days of 1919, he proceeded in this for the purpose of securing in the Treaties to be entered into clauses to protect the rights of the minorities. Sea travel was to him a great hardship. The residence abroad for nearly five months was a real sacrifice, but he was busy from morning to night, in shaping action which resulted in the inclusion of clauses in the treaties with Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Roumania, and Slavic countries, in which the rights of all persons who differ from the majority of the population in race, language, or religion. It was for this broad idea that he labored and this he accomplished. He did not simply seek to protect the Jews, but men who might as a minority suffer the deprivation of their rights because of the arbitrary acts of the majority. His labors have already benefited the Jewish people; but Protestants in Catholic countries, Catholics in Protestant countries, German speaking people in Slavic countries, have equally profited. He asked nothing for the Jews which he did not seek for every other minority. It was a great conception on behalf of the rights of man, and to it he applied all of the knowledge, intelligence, ability and energy which he possessed. In his ability he followed up this great act by carefully watching the carrying out of these provisions through the Section on Minority of the Council of the League of Nations and made frequent suggestions to eminent men of the League for strengthening and improving this beneficent act in behalf of the rights of man.

"On innumerable occasions and in wars where he could record in this minute, he championed greater and lesser causes in which the Jews suffered the deprivation of their rights. He labored indefatigably on behalf of the Jews of Roumania, and of Poland, and was equally emphatic in taking up any cause that the students who were discriminated against, or refugees in ports of Europe, or a single case of an immigrant who was exiled or an alien who was threatened with denial of naturalization.

Last Great Contribution Was Formation of Agency

"His last great contribution to the Jewish cause was in connection with Palestine. Always cherishing a deep sentiment for the Holy Land he had not, until the time of the Balfour Declaration in 1917, been convinced that the movement for the resettlement of Palestine held within itself the chance for success. When, however, Great Britain pledged itself to facilitate the establishment of a National Home for the Jewish people, he thought that the undertaking came within the realm of practicality and he advised the American Jewish Committee and the World Zionist Organization to negotiate. Thereafter, in cooperation, with the World Zionist Organization, he took careful and methodical steps, first through the appointment of a Commission with which he ardently labored, and later through the establishment of a body which, joined with the Zionist Organization, would be representative of the Jewish communities of the entire world, and unite in the building of Palestine both as a safe and pleasant country in which to live, and as a place of Jewish cultural and religious renaissance. The last public act of his great life was to append his name to the constitution of the enlarged Jewish Agency, which to him meant not only the prospect of the rehabilitation of Palestine, but a united Jewish force in the carrying on of all worthy Jewish projects. He was happy in this accomplishment and in the midst of our sorrow we have a feeling of gratitude and exaltation that he was permitted to see that day.

"The members of the Board feel deeply the privilege which they had in being associated with Louis Marshall. Except in the case of a sudden emergency, he always submitted his views to his colleagues; he was a man of strong opinions and he accepted the advice of others. He encouraged the fullest freedom of opinion and speech among his associates, and, during the many years that he presided over this Committee he was never known to invoke parliamentary law or to close off discussion until each one had had the opportunity to express himself. But
"MY HANDS ARE CLEAN," GRAND MUFTI ASSERTS IN INTERVIEW

Promises to Give Answers in Writing; Asserts He Was Not in Jerusalem When Riots Began; Jews Are Not Arab Enemy, But Great Britain, Which Forced on Arabs "Scandalous" Balfour Declaration; Says Economic Boycott Will Drive Jews Out of Palestine

By Pierre Van Paasen
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Jerusalem, Sept. 21—McDonald, who, by his book, "Palestine," misrepresented the situation before the world, is an Arab enemy, not the Jews, but the British Government, which forced on us the scandalous Balfour Declaration," said the Grand Mufti in an interview this morning.

"We have lived in peace and amity with the Jews for centuries. Only when Great Britain came here trouble started. This heightened the arrogance of the Zionists, who were unwilling to accommodate us. It is a matter of a Jewish state. At the same time, the matter of fixing the blame in the recent outbreaks no doubt the Palestine Government is on the Arab side, because it recognizes we have been provoked and our case is just.

"We have no complaint against the local administration beyond the fact that we would like the Jews to go home. We would run our own country as a free Arabic Palestine. This is our dream and our ideal."

The Mufti spoke in French and granted the interview in the presence of Jamal Effendi Husseini in the palace office buildings located in the gallery of the Prophet Omar. The 31-year-old Amin El Husseini, with a large beard, sparkling blue eyes, ingratiating smile and pleasant mandane manners, sat in silken robes on a luxurious divan and smoked cigarettes taken from a beaten box, holding a morning levee to a group of Turkish Pasha. He made a few words with servants, ushers and courtiers. When politely told that world opinion is holding him personally responsible and partially guilty for the savagery and unforgivable assaults, the Mufti smiled with a sweeping gesture, showing delicate manicured hand. "Our hands are clean, I declare before God. Moreover, it is untrue that the world is siding with the Jews. Telegrams are pouring in from all parts of the world expressing sympathy and offering to help the Palestine Arabs.

We have telegrams from Mosco, also the Paris and Berlin branches of the Anti-Imperialist League. We are firmly assured of the solidarity of the entire Moslem world and have actually offered of armies to help us if necessary. Help is unnecessary. We will fight through an economic boycott. The boycott is as a Jewish industry. The Jewish industries are tight and growing tighter, until the industries will be broken and English friends, moved by pity, will remove the last remaining Jews on their battalions.

Today, there is not a Jewish factory in Palestine (which happened to be entirely untrue) as Jewish industry depends on the good will of the surrounding Moslem countries, the factories may as well remain closed. The Moslems will not buy.

"The Arab is not a fiend and murderer, as the Jews would have the world believe, but a kind and loyal Arab. The Jews, unfortunately, can be smugly wipe the face of my Colonel Lawrence said of the Arabs."

Asked what proof he had of Jewish designs to the Mosque area, also how came masses of strange Arabs to the Mosque on August 23, by whom they called and for what purpose, the Mufti was about to answer when he was interrupted by Jamal Husseini, "Tell me what you are trying to establish an alibi by going to Syria, when he was refused a visa by the French authorities. Asked, "then where was the Mufti?"

Jamil Husseini said: "The Mufti was at Amman."

"When the Moslems were completely united, by scenes at the Syrian frontier, charges of corruption and fraudulent disposal of the Mosque of Omar funds, the Mufti assured the interviewer in the affirmative, adding that he nothing of nationalist sentiment is spreading the rumor that the Mufti was "in" the building. "Men from every village come here. It is impossible to receive all coming to offer us our lives if wanted.

"All the trouble started at Zurich, where the Jews held a conference in August. The Mufti continued. There is no grand plan for the "Palestine uprising was assured."

"The Mufti was again stopped by Jamal Husseini. Asked to reply to the question of the Bourse Egyptian, "I know nothing of the Palestine Jews was an echo of the Mufti's inflammatory exclamations in the Mosque," he said he would also put him in writing.

Amin Al Husseini was born in 1889, a member of an old Palestinian family, a descendent of a grandee of the Prophet. Branches of the family in Gaza, Damascus and Tripoli are among the largest landowners. He studied one year at Al Azhar in Cairo and passed the examination of an Ulamane and was an Edwardian student and not considered a Koranic scholar, but shrewd. He began his career in 1919 when he was elected a member of the Arab Congress. In 1920 he made a seductive speech in the Hebrew Congress and was received. He had to go to Damascus and in his absence was

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NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PALESTINE URGED BY JEWISH CONGRESS

Warburg as Head of Agency Administrative Committee Advises Delay

The situation created by the disaster in Palestine must be permitted to degenerate into another appeal and an effort must be made at this time to consolidate the forces of American Jewry, according to the report of the Jewish National Home, it was urged Sunday at a conference in the Hotel Pennsylvania, called by the American Jewish Congress. Addresses were delivered by Dr. Stephen S. Wise and former Congressman Nathan D. Perlman, Bernard S. Dovrat, president of the Congress, president.

In a resolution unanimously adopted, the conference called for the convening, at the earliest possible moment, by the Jewish Agency, of a national all-Jewish conference, its purpose being the "consideration of all problems arising out of the existing situation and the adoption of such measures as may most effectively participate on the part of American Jewry in the building of the Jewish National Home in Palestine."

The Administrative Committee was authorized to continue its negotiations with the Jewish Agency toward this end. A communication from Fedid M. Warburg, as head of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency, was read, in which he expressed his opinion that the time was not opportune for such a meeting, counselled a dignified silence until the Commission of Inquiry, appointed by Great Britain, shall have rendered its report.

In the discussion it was emphasized by Rabbi Wise and others that in reiterating its belief in the necessity of a national all-Jewish conference, the Congress has no thought of dissension with the Jewish Agency.

It was pointed out that the idea of a national conference is approved by Louis Lipsky, president of the Zionist Organization of America, following a meeting with representatives of the American Jewish Congress.

"Don't let this situation degenerate into another appeal," Rabbi Wise pleaded. "There are no Kishinev trials. The Russian government was our implacable foe. England is our friend. We do not want the situation brought about by this disaster to go by until we have utilized it, not that there shall be no repetition, but rather a

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25 JEWS REGISTERED IN WARSAW MEDICAL SCHOOL

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 23—On the occasion of the new semester, applications for admittance to the medical college of the Warsaw university were received from 250 Jewish students and 99 Christian students. Fifty-five Jewish students and 77 Christians.

If You Are Pleased with the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" Tell Your Friends to Subscribe.
JERUSALEM EXECUTIVE ENDS CONTROVERSY OVER QUESTION OF MUTILATIONS
(Continued from Page 1) pers-and during the day dealt with 59 wounded Jews and inspected 56 corpses).

Both declared that they saw no case of mutilation of a sexual or other nature or reason. The official statement announced that Dr. Garrey, the director of the Health Department, will be made on "fatal and other cases of wounding in Palestine in the course of the recent disturbances." The official report further quotes the report of Dr. Strachman, the Medical Officer of Health, to the High Commissioner, that the bodies of the Jewish victims on September 11. "Under the terms of reference, we were instructed to investigate mutilation of the bodies, which have been used in connection with murder and assault, in the sense of an act of mutilation of the body not necessary to the commission of the crime and indicative of ferocity or abnormal cruelty," he said.

The bodies were exhumed and examined by the Jewish representatives who alleged mutilation of the first corpse where the left eye was gouged out, but we were unable to satisfy ourselves it was a deliberate mutilation. The remains of the bodies being in a decomposed condition, the Jewish representatives concluded that the question of mutilation or otherwise could not be proved and requested that further examination be not proceeded with. Two dismembered bodies were exhumed, the bodies to which they belonged were not exhumed. They may have been cut off whilst guarding the hand against a blow from a sword. But the Jewish representatives preferred no claim with regard to these hands.

"In view of these facts, the committee is of the opinion that the charge of mutilation has not been established." The Zionists Executive, making public the report of the Jewish commission, consisting of Dr. Garrey and Professor Griva, a woman pathologist of the Hadassah Hospital, and attorney Levavon, declared that from the report of the commission, it was obvious that the controversy around the question whether the members of the Jewish community of Hebron, which were done to death on August 24, were the victims only of murder with violence of an appalling ferocity, but also of mutilation.

"Clearly no comprehensive conclusion is established from the report of the commission, which took place on September 11, when the condition of the bodies led to the abandonment of the examination after only one of the bodies was exhuma-

On the other hand, the atrocious character of the massacre at Hebron, which was not doubted, is confirmed by the report submitted to the Executive by Dr. Garrey, chief surgeon of the Shaarei Zedek Hospital, regarding the survivor of the Hebron massacre, whom he has examined and treated.

J.D.B. NEWS LETTER
Bar Sanitarium at Hapactong
By J. T. A. Correspondents

Trenton, Sept. 22—Supreme Court justice Joseph L. Bodine dismissed the motion of the Deborah Jewish Consumptive Relief Society for a writ of certiorari which would compel the State Board of Health to issue a permit to the society to erect a new maul at the Orphan Home at Hapactong in Sussex County.

Justice Bodine ruled that Hapactong was a summer resort and that it would prevent many persons who enjoyed summer vacations there from frequenting that resort because of the proximity of the proposed sanitarium.

Asbury Park, Sept. 22—Mrs. Lilian Kaplan of Newark was elected most popular patron of the Golden Chain at a meeting of the Grand Link. The session was attended by 100 delegates from twenty-one lodges, each of whom represented a chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star.

The parents of a national lodge of the Eastern Star, from the parent organization because of an allegedly sectarian ritual.

Plans were laid for a state convention in Atlantic City October 16 and 17. Members of the Grand Link also approved applications for admittance from chapters in Philadelphia, New York, and New Jersey, who were from the parlor of the Eastern Star.

Emanuel M. Biron of Atlantic City was chosen most worthy grand patron.

Rabbi Max D. Davidson of Perth Amboy drew up a ritual which was adopted by the lodge.

Rabbinate urges Public to Visit to Rachel's Tomb

The Chief Rabbinate appointed the government to ensure the safety of tourists to Rachel's Tomb during the month of Ellul. Patrols have been placed along the road leading to the Tomb and at the Tomb.

Tel Aviv Mayor Returns
Meyer Dizengoff, Mayor of Tel Aviv, returned today to the city and took over the direction of the municipality.

J.T.A. ENTERTAINS JERUSALEM FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Sept. 23—Col. Frederick H. Kisch was the guest of honor at a dinner given last night by Gershon Agronsky in behalf of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and the Holiday Hotel to the foreign correspondents in Jerusalem. Among the guests were the representatives of the "Daily Mail," "Daily Chronicle," and "Daily News," all of London; and the New York "Times," the North American News Agency, and the Palestinian News. The representatives of the Associated Press and Reuters's news agency were unable to attend.

A discussion on the situation in Palestine was held.

J.A.R. ENTERTAINS JERUSALEM FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Sept. 23—Jewish bodies in Romania continue to make representations to the government for the cessation of the anti-Jewish excesses in the trains.

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ARREST MORE ARABS AND JEWISHES IN PALESTINE, VARIOUS CHARGES PREFERRED
(Continued from Page 1)

individual claims will presumably be filed by the parents of the victims.

The estimate of the damages at Haifa submitted by the Jewish community amounts to nearly £50,000. The claim of the Katz estate on the Haifa Bay and the city of Haifa is nearly £200,000.

A memorandum filed with Sir John Chancellor, High Commissioner, by the committee of the Jewish colony, Atlanta, covers the estimated damage and demands repairs for reconstruction as well as security.

Arab Rioting and Bombing Continue

The movement among the Arabs to boycott Jewish merchants and industries is gaining momentum in Jaffa.

A high Arab official of the Jaffa municipality is cooperating with District Commissioner Campbell in endeavoring to check the propaganda being advertised through circulars posted in Arab shops reading: "Buy nothing from Jews. Sell them everything but land."

To justify this campaign the Arabs are circulating myths that the Jews are poisoning chocolate and fruits which they place on the roads for Arabs to pick up. The Jerusalem authorities have given strict orders to the police to deny these reports, which, however, credulous Arabs believe.

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AMERICAN JEWRY PAYS LAST TRIBUTE TO LOUIS MARSHALL TODAY

(Continued from Page 5)

we all recognized that his information on the state of the Jewish world was so wide and so exact, that his views were so fair, and his judgment was so sound, that we were proud as colleagues to acknowledge him as leader and to follow him.

Left Behind Imperishable Name

"We tender to his family or proud and heartfelt sympathy in the great loss which has befallen them, and we pray that they will find comfort in the thought that Louis Marshall left behind him an imperishable name, that his deeds are acclaimed by millions, and that his memory will be enshrined in the hearts of a grateful people."

(Signed)

Cyrus Adler
Julius Rosenwald
Vice-Presidents.

Morris D. Waldman, Secretary.

Warsaw Jewish Organizations Close Offices

(Warsaw Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Sept. 23.—In deference to the memory of Louis Marshall, the offices of many Jewish welfare organizations here will be closed tomorrow, Tuesday, when the Jewish leader's funeral will take place in New York.

Vienna, Sept. 23.—The death of Louis Marshall was deplored as a great loss to the Jewish people in an address by Dr. M. Plaschke, at a mass meeting of Radical Zionists held here, Robert Stricker reported on the session of the Actions Committee.

The memory of the late leader was honored by the audience standing in silence.

The Zionist Federation of Austria held a special meeting to honor the memory of Louis Marshall. His activities and devotion leading to the consummation of the Jewish Agency were described.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PALESTINE URGED BY JEWISH CONGRESS

(Continued from Page 6)

reordering of affairs so as to make anything approaching it impossible. We shall remain to the Mandate Power, but to remember that she has both the Mandate and the power to enforce it."

Whether we were well or ill represented in Jerusalem and in London, the moral responsibility of Great Britain remains the same, and this is infinitely greater for Britain. More we are the victims, but they are the orphans," Dr. Wise asserted.

Mr. Perlman told of the interviews the American Jewish Congress delegation had with President Hoover, Secretary of State Sumner, the British Ambassador, Sir Ernse Howard, and Senator Borah.

A silent tribute to the memory of Louis Marshall was paid.

MY HANDS ARE CLEAN

GRAND MUFTI ASSERTS

(Continued from Page 6)

condemned to seven years' prison. Two months later he was arrested by Sir Herbert Samuel and returned. He was appointed President of the Supreme Moslem Council in 1922. His chief claim to fame is for sending requests to the British Government for the transfer of the Mosque of Omar and other Moslem countries and also America. He collected £200,000. While he started out penniless, ten years ago, he now boasts a personal fortune of £60,000 in the Syrian Bank.

This is a cause of the inter- esting story of the Mufti's that he has charged that the funds to his own ends as the Mosque repairs did not require such great sums.

Tel Aviv Refuses Moratorium

Tel Aviv, Sept. 21—To stick to their plows is the common terminus of the Judean colonies, but they must still rely on the army and their neighbors to defend them. There is no instance where a large colony was attacked. Rishon never interrupted a single day and harvested a large crop. Optimism is felt throughout the Judean belt.

The massing of 2,000 Bedouins near the headquarters of Avraham Sheik Abou Kisheh, who was the leader of the 1921 attack on Petach Tikvah, later imprisoned and fined, failed to disturb the even tenor of Tel Aviv business. Notwithstanding the confidence of the merchants of Tel Aviv in their ability to meet the material damage and injury to the extensive spirit and initiative, is not to be underestimated.

The banks have decided to continue credits. Dozens of large foreign export houses of Germany and Austria have cabled the Industrial Association of Tel Aviv that they are willing to extend credits to Tel Aviv merchants and in spite of the great sacrifice involved, to refuse a moratorium in order to restore normalcy and confidence in economic life.

Throughout the Judean colonies, and throughout the United States, the President has been listening to the President's speech in the dark days. It is the President of America who is still the land of liberty and Palestine is able to count on America as did Garibaldi, Kossuth, Massary, and Szechenyi. The President has been inspired by the people of the United States to fight for the extension of the United States' interest in Palestine. The President's voice is heard in the capitals of the world. This document has been published, the correspondents declare.

PALESTINE FOUNDATION FUND ISSUES APPEAL FOR RENEWED WORK

(Continued from Page 2)

of stress every active and creative element will join us.

"We are convinced all Keren Hayesod workers, friends and sympathizers will throw themselves into the work with exemplary devotion and zeal. The Keren Hayesod is the chief financial instrument of the Jewish Agency and must now more than ever stand near every construction effort in Palestine. In the swift response of our people to its appeals, its true and honest work must be transmuted into deeds, must find expression in the furtherance of immigration and colonization. If we are capable of rising to the demands of the hour, the sacrifice has not brought vainly," the appeal concludes.

Asists Nature—Does Not Force It

The Ideal Laxative

"Chocolated" and "Fig Flavor"

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Tuesday, Sept. 24, 1923