

93 JEWS KILLED IN PALESTINE UP TO TUESDAY, ACCORDING TO COLONIAL OFFICE FIGURES

46 Moslems, 4 Christians Killed; 269 Jews, 118 Moslems, 39 Christians Wounded; London Issues Statement on Casualties and Measures Taken to Restore Order; Acting High Commissioner Denies Censorship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Aug. 28.—Up to Tuesday morning, August 27, 93 Jews were killed in various cities and colonies in Palestine, according to an official statement issued by the Colonial Office Tuesday night. Several hours before a statement was issued listing 83 Jews killed up to Monday morning.

The Colonial Office figures issued as of Tuesday morning are:

Killed: Moslems, 46; Christians 4; Jews, 93.

Hospital cases: Moslems, 73; Christians, 12; Jews, 153.

Wounded out-patients: Moslems, 45; Christians, 27; Jews, 116.

"The situation is reported well in hand. All is quiet in Jerusalem and Jaffa. The country is still unsettled and continuous organized attacks are being carried out by Arabs on numerous scattered Jewish communities," according to the statement issued by the British Colonial office Tuesday evening. "No attempts have so far been made at interfering with essential services."

"The following reinforcements have arrived in Palestine or are on the way from Egypt and Malta:

"The steamers *Sussex*, *Barham*, *Courageous*, *Veteran*, *Wanderer*;

"The Second Battalion, South Staffordshire Regiment;

"The Second Battalion, Green Howards";

"The First Battalion, South Wales Borderers;

"One company, First Battalion, King's Regiment;

"One squadron of armored cars of the Twelfth Lancers;

"Detachments of the Royal Engineers, Signals and the Royal Army Service Corps;

"One squadron of the Royal Air Force."

"Two infantry battalions at Malta received orders to hold themselves ready if required."

"Regarding the recent report that British troops at the railway at Haifa were attacked by Arabs and disarmed, no official report has been received."

"The Acting High Commissioner reports yesterday (Monday) that on Sunday a demonstration took place at Jaffa and trouble arose there after midnight when the mob attempted to enter Tel Aviv. The police fired, causing casualties the extent of which is not yet known. Later the mob attacked the district office, assaulted some Moslem notables, but an armored car, firing overhead, dispersed them. Troops arrived at 2 P. M., when an attack on Tel Aviv was impending. At the sight of the troops, the crowd dispersed."

"After that, except isolated assaults, the situation became and remained quiet. Impending attacks at the Hadar Ha'Carmel quarter of Haifa were prevented by the arrival of British

troops Monday morning. Later news from Haifa indicates, however, that the disorder there is not yet in hand. Throughout the night of the twenty-fifth, reports were received of threatened attacks on the Jewish colonies. The situation in that regard was known by the following morning, but measures were taken by the military authorities in conjunction with the air force and the native police.

"In the Old City of Jerusalem, following the quiet of the twenty-fifth, attacks are reported, in one of which a bomb was thrown into a Jewish quarter."

"In Transjordan the general situation is not free from anxiety, following the receipt by the tribes of news of Friday's events, but so far no disturbances were reported."

"Mr. Luke points out that it was difficult in the circumstances to give more than an indication from time to time of the principal events of the immediately preceding three days."

"Attacks, threats of attack and assaults occurred and continued throughout the country and some events occurred simultaneously in different places. The outlying Jewish suburbs of Jerusalem, Jaffa and Haifa have been subjected to attacks and assault."

"The Jewish quarter of Hebron was the scene of a particularly determined attack, particulars of which have already been published. The Jewish colonies from the south of Jaffa to the south of Haifa were subjected to threats of attack."

"The Jews evacuated some colonies. The Arabs were looting and destroying property in them. The Jewish colonies in the valleys of Esdraelon and Jezreel have been under threats of attack, and actual assaults took place. The Jews suffered some loss of life and injuries. Mr. Luke states that the prompt response to the request for naval and military assistance enables the government to maintain control. The officers of the district administration have rendered invaluable services in the very responsible situation and the special constables were indispensable. The local press is still suspended, but it could probably not function anyway."

"The Government commenced to issue a series of news bulletins. No censorship is imposed on outward telegrams, but in a few cases press telegrams were held up not exceeding 48 hours."

"The total casualties reported up to the 26th were:

"Jerusalem and Hebron—Killed: Moslems, 23; Christians, 3; Jews, 78; Wounded in-patients: Moslems, 25; Christians, 2; Jews 102; wounded out-patients: Moslems, 35; Christians, 17; Jews, 63.

"Nablus—Wounded: Moslems, 10.

"Jaffa—Killed: Moslems, 10; Jews, 4;

ADDITIONAL NAMES OF JEWISH VICTIMS, KILLED AND WOUNDED IN OUTBREAK

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 28.—Additional names of the Jews killed and wounded in the Moslem Arabs' massacre at Hebron, Palestine on Saturday, August 24, are given below. This list does not include those previously given, including the 8 American students:

Killed at Hebron

Nachman Segal, 35, Grodno, Poland, and his son, Menachem, 4.

Moshe Gozolan, Sephardic Jew.

Jacob Gozolan, Sephardic Jew.

Esther Ben-Gershun, 30, Jerusalem, wife of Hebron Yeshiva secretary,

Solomon Wilensky, also killed.

Abraham Yeini, Sephardic Jew.

Vida Yeini, Sephardic Jew.

Klara Hasun, wife of Sephardic rabbi, also killed.

Izthack Abushana, Sephardic Jew.

Bezalel Samerik, 63, Melamed (Hebrew teacher), from Riga, Latvia.

Moshe Goldsmidt, Wilkomir, Lithuania.

Izthack Abushid, Sephardic Jew.

Liah Abushid, Sephardic Jewess.

Noach Imerman, 45, baker, Slutsk, Russia.

Ben Zion Gersun, pharmacist.

Rabbi Zvi Drabkin, 60, Shklov, Russia.

Rabbi Moshe Grodzenski, 55, Warsaw, Poland.

Jacob Grodzenski, 20, son of Rabbi Moshe Grodzenski.

Elimelech Lichtenstein, 62, Jerusalem.

Alter Salzi.

Bezalel Leizerovsky, 55, Minsk, Russia.

Mr. Dubnokov, director of the school at Tel Aviv.

Mrs. Dubnokov.

Aharon Gotsvick.

Shimon Cohen, mechanician.

Mr. Unger.

Arjeh Haichel, 20, Shkoodwili, Lithuania.

Two unidentified, a man and woman.

Died from Wounds, at Hadassah Hospital, Jerusalem

Samuel Ganani.

American Citizens Seriously Wounded (According to American Consul list)

Mrs. Bernstein Sokolover.

Americans Wounded Slightly

Mordecai Berg, New York.

Shachne Koleditzky, New York.

Israel Snow, New York.

Baruch Kaplan, New York.

Solomon Kushner, New York.

Solomon Goodman, Cleveland.

Emanuel Goodman, Cleveland.

Moses Gold, San Francisco.

Bennie Cohen, Washington.

Nathan Goodman, Philadelphia.

wounded in-patients: Moslems, 18; Jews, 15; wounded out-patients: number not yet reported.

"Beisan—Killed: Jews, 21.

"Haifa—Killed: 1 Jew; wounded: Jews, 50."

MIGHTY MOVEMENT OF PROTEST AGAINST PALESTINE OUTRAGES SPREADS THROUGHOUT U. S.

Mass Meetings Being Called, Days of Fast and Prayer Declared; Non-Jews Join Jews in Protest

The movement of protest against the Palestine outrages and the attitude of the Palestine government in the present unparalleled tragedy, is spreading throughout the United States, enlisting the sympathy and cooperation of Jews of all shades of opinion, as well as non-Jews.

Extensive arrangements have been made for the holding of a monster mass meeting tonight against the auspices of the Zionist Organization of America, at the 71st Regiment Armory, Park Avenue and 34th Street, New York.

Senator William E. Borah, chairman of the United States Senate Foreign Relations Committee, announced yesterday at Washington that he has accepted the request of the Zionist Organization to address the mass meeting. Other speakers at the meeting will be Samuel Untermyer, who will preside; Rabbi M. S. Margolies, dean of the Orthodox Rabbinate in the United States; Col. Herbert H. Lehman, Lieutenant-Governor of the State of New York; Mayor Walker, Rabbi Samuel Shulman, and others.

The New York Orthodox Rabbinate, through its official body, issued a call to all synagogues to recite designated chapters of the Book of Psalms and the Selichoth (prayers of invocation, recited traditionally in times of emergency and extreme danger) every day during the afternoon services "until the Palestine Jewry is out of danger."

The Jewish press of New York, commenting editorially on the continuous bloodshed, applies to the events the term "The Third Destruction." The "Jewish Daily Forward," Socialist organ, writing under the headline, "The Third Destruction," declares that "among the mourners of the Churban must be all who feel themselves to be Jews, regardless of political, social or national views."

While the entire American press takes a strongly pro-Jewish, sympathetic stand, the Communist press, including the Yiddish daily "Freiheit" and the "Daily Worker," attempt to present the events as a revolutionary uprising of the "oppressed Arab toiling masses against the exploitation of the Zionists and the British imperialists." These organs of the Communist agitators attempt to blame the Jews for the Palestine events.

Philadelphia Mayor Voices Protest

Philadelphia, Aug. 28—From the "Cradle of Liberty" there has gone forth a vehement protest against the Arab atrocities, voiced by Mayor Harry W. Mackey.

Addressing a group of Jewish citizens who called upon him this afternoon, Mayor Mackey made it clear that the interest of this country is not only in the American citizens who now chance to be in the Holy Land but in the justice which must be meted out.

The people of Philadelphia, regard-

less of race or creed, will watch with great interest the efforts put forth by the English Government to restore order. The Palestine riots are occurring on the eve of the disarmament conferences, and the efforts of the world powers to bring about international peace. When these conferences are held, one of the first matters to be taken up, I am sure, should be the situation in Palestine.

The people of this country will insist as they did in 1776 when the Declaration of Independence was signed, and again in 1787 when the Constitution of the United States was adopted, that men and women have a right to follow their individual religious beliefs, so long as they do not infringe upon the rights of others.

"Philadelphia stands ready to lend all possible aid to American sufferers, particularly to those who have gone to Palestine from our own city."

"The Balfour Declaration has been adopted by all the civilized nations of the world. The people of the United States will not tolerate injustice to a Jew, no matter where it may occur. The day of intolerance and race prejudice has passed. The Jewish people of Philadelphia are a part of us. There is no distinction between them and any other American citizens. All the force of our local government is at their

command at any time. It is perfectly proper that from this birthplace of liberty the most clarion call for justice should go out over the land and across the seas, and reassure our brethren now in this turmoil of strife and prejudice that the entire citizenry of the City of Brotherly Love is behind them in sentiment and financial support."

Among those who called on the Mayor today were: Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Louis E. Levinthal, Martin O. Levy, Jacob Ginsburg, Joseph Caplan, Robert M. Bernstein, Jacob B. Hoffman, Leon Meltzer, Abraham Berkowitz, Israel Kohen, Joseph Gross and Mrs. Samuel Schimmel.

Newark Zionists Call Meeting

Newark, Aug. 28—The Administrative Committee of the Newark Zionist District, voted to call a special protest mass meeting. Mordecai L. Lipsitz is designated chairman of the arrangements committee.

Pittsburgh Rabbinical Assembly Protest

Pittsburgh, Pa., Aug. 28—At a meeting of the Pittsburgh Rabbinical Assembly held at the Poble Zedeck Synagogue, Monday, August 26, the following resolution was adopted:

"Whereas very sad reports have been received regarding the Arab anti-Jewish excesses in Jerusalem and other parts of Palestine, and as the result of these brutal attacks, a great number of Jews have been killed and wounded, including the rabbis and stu-

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JEWISH LEGION OFFERS SERVICES TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR FOR PALESTINE DEFENSE

Declares that 10,000 Would Be Ready to Go; Jewish Youth of the World Volunteers for Palestine Service

Headquarters of the Zionist Organization of America announced that great numbers of young Jews are reporting there to seek service in the American Palestine Jewish Legion, which was offered by the Legion to the British Government, through Ambassador Sir Esme Howard at Washington, for service in Palestine.

In the telegram offering to serve in Palestine, the legionnaires stated:

"We have the honor to request that you transmit to the British Cabinet the following offer of the American Palestine Jewish Legion, an organization of Jewish American veterans who during the World War served in the Jewish Legion of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force in Palestine, and is now known as the American Palestine Jewish Legion, our assistance in the present disturbances in Palestine.

"Time being the essence of safety we urgently request that a reply by cable be returned to us at yours and the British Government's earliest convenience in order that we may initiate such steps toward the recruitment of the legion.

"We allow ourselves the liberty to observe that in our judgment the best interests of the mandatory power and of the Jewish people is served by in-

cluding the 2,000 ex-legionnaires now in Palestine as part of the British forces in order that peace and normal conditions be speedily restored.

"Upon acceptance 10,000 American Jews stand ready to be recruited. Many of these had previous military experience in the Jewish Legion as well as in the American and Continental Armies. Of this number we are willing to entrain one battalion of men for encampment in Canada, to be shipped overseas at once."

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Malta, Aug. 28—Eighty-nine young men, Palestinians who now reside here, decided to proceed immediately to Palestine to offer their service for the protection of the Jewish population. They signed a pledge to this effect.

Montreal, Aug. 28—The Canadian Jewish Legionnaires at a meeting held here sent a cablegram to Lord Passfield, Secretary of State for the Colonies, declaring: "The Arabs are butchering the Jews with English rifles. Canadian Jewish war veterans who served under Allenby demand that the Jews there be not disarmed, but be enrolled in the police and British army to defend the

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DAWES REPORTS BRITISH MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO CALM PALESTINE RIOTS

**President Hoover Receives Herman
Bernstein; Americans at Hebron
Safe in Jerusalem**
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, D. C., Aug. 28.—The
State Department today issued the
following official announcement:

"The Department has received a
telegram from Ambassador Dawes
stating that, as directed by the Sec-
retary of State on August 26, he called
at the Foreign Office and expressed
the earnest hope of the Secretary of
State that immediate and comprehen-
sive steps be taken for the restoration
of order and the protection of lives
and property of American citizens in
Palestine.

"Ambassador Dawes states that the
Foreign Office assured him that every
effort is being made, and will be made,
to restore order and to protect Ameri-
can lives and property.

"The Department has received a
telegram from Mr. Paul Knabshue,
the American Consul-General at Jeru-
salem, requesting that a consular
officer be assigned temporarily to his
office for urgent duty at Tel Aviv to
assist in work connected with the pro-
tection of a large number of Ameri-
can citizens residing there. The De-
partment has assigned Mr. Harry L.
Troutman, an American Consul at
present in Beirut, to this duty.

"Mr. Knabshue has reported to
the Department that all the American
citizens at Hebron as listed in the De-
partment's press release of yesterday,
are now safe in Jerusalem."

Hoover Receives Bernstein

Washington, D. C., Aug. 28.—Presi-
dent Hoover this morning received
Herman Bernstein in conference at
the White House, regarding the situ-
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AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE URGES CALM IN PRES- ENT PALESTINE TRIBULATION

**Holds Emergency Meeting Upon Arrival of Dr. Cyrus Adler from Europe; Is
Assured that British Employ All Means to Restore Order; U. S. Gov-
ernment Keenly Alive to Situation; Will Continue Vigilance**

A statement issued yesterday by the
American Jewish Committee, follow-
ing the return of Dr. Cyrus Adler
from Europe, revealed that the Com-
mittee had intervened with the United
States Department of State on Mon-
day regarding the Palestine events,
asking the government that it indicate
to the British government how pro-
foundly disturbed they were and urg-
ing the government to take such addi-
tional measures as would ensure the
protection of the Jewish inhabitants
of the Holy Land.

An emergency meeting of the Com-
mittee was held Wednesday morning,
and the following statement was
issued:

"An emergency meeting of the
American Jewish Committee was held
August 28 to consider the outrages in
Palestine. Dr. Cyrus Adler, who re-
turned last night from abroad, presid-
ed. Based on a radio communication
received from him Monday afternoon,
Morris D. Waldman, Secretary of the
Committee, has sent to the State De-
partment a telegram and a confirma-
tory letter, in which the United States
government was urged to make known
to the British government its intense
grief that happenings have aroused
in the hearts of millions of American
citizens, whose attachment to the Holy
Land is one of their most cherished
traditions, and who view with pro-
found disappointment and sorrow the
fact that in spite of tension known to
have existed for some time, the un-
fortunate outbreak was not averted.
The telegram concludes with the sug-
gestion that, in order to prevent pos-
sible spread of anti-Jewish excesses in
other countries where Jews and Mos-
lems live, the United States govern-
ment bring to the attention of the
governments of such countries the de-
sirability of taking necessary precau-
tionary measures. The Committee
further indicates to the State Depart-
ment that it is imperative to inform
the British government how profound-
ly disturbed they are over these un-
fortunate events and urged the gov-
ernment to take such additional mea-
sures as would insure the protection of
the Jewish inhabitants of the Holy
Land.

"The Committee fully understands
and profoundly sympathizes with the
intense indignation and sorrow which
have been aroused among the entire
Jewish population of the United States
by the outrages committed in the Holy
Land. At the same time the Commit-
tee is reliably assured that the British
government is now employing all avail-
able means to restore order and tran-
quility in that country. The Commit-
tee knows also that the government of
the United States is keenly alive to the
situation and to its sense of responsi-
bility for the protection of the lives
and property of American citizens.
Nevertheless, the Committee will con-

tinue its vigilance and will take such
further steps as may be called for by
ensuing events.

"The Committee believes it the part
of wisdom for the Jewish people to
meet this new tribulation with as much
calmness and self-restraint as are pos-
sible under the distressing circum-
stances, feeling confident that no effort
will be spared to obtain the fullest co-
operation of both the governments of
Great Britain and the United States to
the restoration of order and the pro-
tection of life and property," the state-
ment declared.

LORD MELCHETT PRESENTS JEWISH DEMANDS TO BRIT- ISH COLONIAL SECRETARY

**Assured by Lord Passfield That Military
Forces Have Situation Well
in Hand; Felix Warburg Sails**
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Aug. 27.—Lord Melchett, a
member of the Jewish Agency Council
for Palestine, the Jewish organization
including Zionists and non-Zionists re-
cently formed, was received this after-
noon by the British Colonial Secretary,
Lord Passfield, in relation to the Pale-
stine situation.

Lord Passfield, it was stated follow-
ing the interview, promised to secure
quick telegraphic communication be-
tween the Jewish Agency headquarters
in London and the Zionist Executive
in Jerusalem whose cabled reports
were delayed due to the censorship of
the Palestine government.

The Colonial Secretary also stated
he would order the Palestine govern-
ment to organize the distribution of
food to the isolated Jewish colonies
and towns. He assured Lord Melchett
that the military forces of Great Brit-
ain "have the position in hand."

The interview between Lord Melchett
and Lord Passfield took place follow-
ing a conference held this morning by
Zionist leaders with the participation
of the Marquis of Reading, Louis Lip-
sky, president of the Zionist Organiza-
tion of America, Harry Sacher and
others.

At the meeting of the Jewish Agency
Council held tonight under the chair-
manship of Dr. Weizmann, the de-
mands of the Jewish Agency Council
were formulated for submission to-
morrow by Dr. Weizmann to Lord
Passfield. It was understood that Dr.
Weizmann will ask, among other things,
for the compensation for loss of life
and property from the British govern-
ment to the families of the Palestine
disaster victims.

Felix M. Warburg Sails

Felix M. Warburg, who attended the
meeting, before sailing on the Homeric
tonight, stated to the Jewish Tele-
graphic Agency correspondent here that
he was deeply shocked by the Pale-
stine crisis. "I am sure that the govern-
ment in London is conscious of its re-
sponsibilities," he said.

ZIONIST EXECUTIVE IN JERUSALEM PROTESTS ORDER TO DISARM JEWISH SELF-DEFENSE CORPS AS FIGHTS CONTINUE

Young Jew Killed in Jerusalem, Failed to Obey Order to Drop Gun Given in English; Hebrew University Guard Ordered to Give up Arms; Heavy Losses in Haifa Reported; Jaffa and Tel Aviv Quiet, Resumption of Business Relations Expected Soon

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 28—An order to disarm the Jewish self-defense body in Palestine centers was issued by the British officials and is being carried out over the protests of Jewish leaders here. The special Jewish constables enrolled when the riots were well advanced were now ordered to disband and disarm.

The carrying out of this instruction by the British troops is leading to many deplorable incidents. A young Jew was shot dead early Wednesday morning in front of the headquarters of the Jewish communist board of Jerusalem when the British police ordered him to give up his arms. Because the instruction was given in English, which he did not understand, he did not comply immediately and was shot.

The guard of the Hebrew University on Mount Scopus which was in possession of arms under a permit rendered before the disturbances was ordered to give up their arms.

Notwithstanding the presence of the British soldiers in Jerusalem, much fighting went on during Tuesday night in the Old City. The fighting assumed a more dangerous character in other parts of the city. The synagogue in the Georgian Jewish quarter near the Damascus Gate was destroyed by fire.

Representatives of the Zionist Executive in Jerusalem presented a vigorous protest to the Acting High Commissioner, H. C. Luke, against alleged discrimination in the carrying out of the order for disarmament as between Jews and non-British Jews. The Acting High Commissioner is reported to have declared that the order was final.

London, Aug. 28—The Zionist headquarters here was in receipt this morning of a cablegram from the Zionist Executive in Jerusalem requesting its intervention with the Colonial Office against the orders issued by the Palestine authorities to disarm the specially enrolled Jewish constables and the Jewish self-defense body. The message declared that the order, under the conditions still prevailing in Palestine was premature and may create a more dangerous situation for the Jews of Palestine.

The despatch charged that while the Jews were being disarmed, the Palestine authorities enrolled fifty Felaheen who were formerly members of the Transjordanian Frontier Police, many of whom are residents of the village Lifa near Jerusalem, the hot-bed of the Moslem anti-Jewish agitation.

The Governor of Jerusalem, Mr. Keith-Roach, attempted today to convene a meeting of the Jerusalem Municipal Council in which Jews and Moslems are represented. The spokesman for the Zionist Executive in Jerusalem declared that he considered it prema-

ture to call such a meeting as the Jewish leaders of Jerusalem cannot be expected at the present moment to sit at the same table with certain Arab members. He suggested that during the emergency the Governor manage the affairs of the municipality.

More casualties among the Jewish population of Haifa, with a large number of wounded, are reported from there, where the Moslem Arabs perpetrated new attacks on the Jews on Tuesday. The leaders of the Jewish community in Haifa have complained of the great difficulty they encounter in obtaining the cooperation of the authorities. The Haifa barracks were burned down. Some of the inhabitants of the barracks were shot. The habitation was looted. Many parts of Haifa were evacuated by the Jewish groups who are being concentrated in the suburb Hadar Ha'Carmel.

The troops are being replaced by marines who were landed Tuesday morning at Haifa from a battleship. An order was issued immediately prohibiting the inhabitants to go abroad on the streets, the Zionist Executive was informed. Two more Jews who were wounded in Haifa on Monday, died Tuesday.

Quiet in Tel Aviv and Jaffa

In Tel Aviv and Jaffa quiet prevails. Mr. A. R. Oofien, manager of the Anglo-Palestine Bank, after touring the city recommended the commencement of normal business on Wednesday. The government also permitted a Russian boat to land emigrants at Jaffa on Tuesday.

Jaffa Arab merchants approached Jewish leaders with proposals of "peace."

Two Arab families were found killed in Jaffa on Tuesday. It was said that they were killed during the Jewish counter-attack.

A deputation of Moslem Arabs called on the Acting High Commissioner Tuesday protesting against the alleged general arming of the Jewish population. It was assumed that this call was the cause of the consequent order for disarming the special constables.

Much confusion and loss of time is caused by the continuous changes in the command. At first the Palestine police was in command of the situation. Later it was the Royal Air Force, then the infantry regiment. As the situation is now the command is divided; in some places the naval authorities are in charge.

The Zionist headquarters in London were further informed by the Zionist Executive of Jerusalem that it has approached the Palestine government with a request to officially deny the rumor published in some London newspapers that the Friday riots were started when some Jews threw a bomb

at the Moslem demonstration. The Palestine government declared that it cannot possibly believe that such a rumor was spread since its report to the Colonial Office transmitted the facts in the case and these reports contained no mention of any such allegation.

The report laid special emphasis on the need of adequate protection for the Jewish population as the Moslem Arabs are in possession of ample Arab police protection. The General in command when appealed to in regard to the order to disarm told the Zionist spokesman that the order was issued by the Acting High Commissioner and must be obeyed.

LOUIS MARSHALL RESTING WELL AFTER OPERATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Zurich, Switzerland, Aug. 28—Louis Marshall rested well today. His physician is satisfied with his progress but the crisis will be over in six or seven days. The operation, which succeeded well, took place with the assistance of Professor Victor Schmieden, Professor Loeffler of Zurich and Professor Emanuel Libman.

Mr. Marshall's full convalescence will require several weeks. Mrs. Rosenberg of Philadelphia, sister of Mr. Marshall; Jacob Billikopf, son-in-law, and Dr. Judah L. Magnes, his brother-in-law, are with him.

DAWES REPORTS BRITISH MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO CALM PALESTINE RIOTS

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ation in Palestine. Mr. Bernstein presented to the President further information concerning the Arab atrocities in Palestine and familiarized him with the background of Arab anti-Jewish and anti-British propaganda from first-hand information gained as a result of his visits to Palestine and interviews with Arab leaders, particularly regarding the Wailing Wall controversy.

Upon leaving the White House, Mr. Bernstein said that the President was deeply moved by the tragic events and the gravity of the situation in Palestine and that the impression he received from the President was that the American government is fully alive to the situation and is doing all within its power in the matter.

8,000 FAMILIES ASK FOR MACHINES IN RUSSIA

Eight thousand Jewish families have made applications for machines in Russia. Dr. Henry Moskowitz, executive chairman of the American Ort, reported to the New York office. Dr. Moskowitz is now making a tour in Europe. He recently attended the Berlin Conference of the International Ort.

RESPONSE RESTS ON MOSLEM LEADERS AND PALESTINE GOVERNMENT, JEWISH VIEW

Leaders Reject With Indignation Invented Lies, Spread in Some Newspapers, that Jews Provoked Outbreak; Attack Well Planned and Organized in Advance, Events Show; Palestine Jews Will Not Be Intimidated, Spokesman Declares; Descriptions of Scenes During Bloodshed in Holy City; Jewish Heroism Amidst Drama and Tragedy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Cairo, Aug. 27.—The responsibility for the anti-Jewish atrocities committed by the Moslem Arabs for the past five days in Palestine with a horrifying loss of life, rests entirely on the Palestine Moslem leaders.

Contrary to the views inspired by the leaders of the Moslem rebellion and transmitted by certain newspaper correspondents who proved too willing to become the vehicle for the Moslem inspired propaganda, authoritative Jewish Palestine sources protest against any assertion that there was any action or attitude on the part of Palestine Jews which tended to provoke the conflict. The controversy over the Wailing Wall between the Jews and the Moslems is of long standing and nothing has been done or said by the Jews of Palestine prior to Friday August 16 which has not been said or done before in support of the Jewish position.

Isaac Ben-Zvi, leader of the Jewish self-defense corps in Palestine during the present emergency days, branded as a "malicious invention and thorough lie" the rumor spread that the attack was started by the Jewish youth in Jerusalem who allegedly threw a bomb on the Arab crowd. The Colonial Office will be in a position to confirm the fact that the riots were started Friday, August 16, by Moslem worshippers, following their leaving the Mosque of Omar, with shouts and cries. It was then that they started to beat and assault all Jewish passersby whom they encountered during their march.

Blames Palestine Government, Order "Not to Shoot" When 24 Were Dead

"We are certain that if the Palestine government would have sent to patrol the Arab demonstration on Friday at least the same number of police which it sent to patrol the Jewish demonstration on Thursday, order would have been maintained in the Holy City. It is the government of Palestine alone which is responsible for the horrible events. The Palestine government repeated its orders 'not to shoot' even when there were already more than 24 Jews dead in Jerusalem alone. Even later the Palestine government did not assist the Jewish self-defense. The number of Americans killed in Hebron reached 15. There are many Americans who were wounded in the attacks throughout the country," Mr. Ben-Zvi stated.

Jewish Leaders Demand Commission of Inquiry

All Jewish leaders in Palestine, without regard to party of group affiliation, are unanimous in their demand that the London government send a commission of inquiry with full powers.

Moslem Attacks Were Well Planned in Advance

Jerusalem, Aug. 27.—On the fifth day

of the Arab merciless attacks on the Jewish population in Palestine urban and agricultural centers, evidence is accumulating that the attack was well planned in advance.

In all authoritative Jewish quarters beginning with the official Zionist spokesmen and ending with the man in the street, the view is held and expressed that the Moslems' attack was the direct result and product of the British administration's policy. The Palestine administration was inclined to pay too much attention to the presumed Moslem susceptibilities, on the authority of one highly reactionary leader, namely, the Grand Mufti of Jerusalem, Mohammed Amin El Hussini. On the other hand the government again and again failed to take into consideration the susceptibilities of the Jews.

Attempts to Hold Balance Blamed

Amidst the greatest tragedy which has befallen Palestine in recent years the view is expressed that if the previous policy is persisted in it is to be feared that the sacrifice of men of all creeds will have no end. They are victims of the conflicts growing out of the disastrous attempts at holding the balance between presumably opposing claims, but which invariably result in the cruellest injustice to Jews.

Palestine Jews Will Not Allow Intimidation

The scores of heroic Jews who fell defending the honor and tradition of their race will have died in vain and the misguided Moslems who were incited to murder and plunder will also have died vainly. Peace in Palestine cannot be had by an attempt to intimidate and terrorize the Jews; was the statement of a leading authority to the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency here.

"The Jews who made Palestine their home live unafraid of pogroms. Experience taught them the art of self-defense. The attempts at pogroms in Jerusalem in 1920 and in Jaffa and other parts of Palestine in 1921 were miscarried because if there is one spot in the world where Jews will not allow themselves to be pogromized, with or without the tacit consent of the authorities, it is Palestine, where the British government has solemnly pledged its best endeavors toward the establishment of the Jewish National Home.

Consternation Set in When Palestine Government Took Moslems Side

"Consternation among the Jews of Palestine became greatest," the Jewish leader continued, "when the British law officers rendered the opinion to allow the Moslems to build and augment their facilities for their access to the Wailing Wall, when the British officials countenanced the presence of the Muzzim (sexton) and his calling to prayers

during the customary hours of Jewish worship at the Wall, from a minaret directly overlooking the Temple remnant. Against this opinion, the Sixteenth Zionist Congress held several weeks ago in Zurich, Switzerland, and subsequently the Jewish Agency Council, held in the same city, uttered a solemn protest, the Zionist Congress sending a special committee to London to make vigorous representations.

"The Palestine government cannot claim that it had not been advised against pursuing its disastrous policy and the Jewish people in Palestine are united in demanding that first, that an end be put to the bloodshed which is rapidly taking the form of an Arab revolt against British authority; second, that a thoroughgoing investigation be ordered into the course of the events; third, the removal of officers who, having been warned, were not forearmed; fourth, a definite declaration of policy from the British government that it is not its intention to encourage the Arabs who believe that they can effect a change of policy by riots and massacres.

"The Jews of Palestine feel that when the world will balance the historic claim of the Jews to the Temple wall against the legendary connection of the Prophet's horse with the passage in front of it, there will be no hesitation in deciding in favor of the Jews.

"The Moslems' claim, as generally admitted in Jerusalem, is being exaggerated and insisted upon by the Grand Mufti whose ambition it is to consolidate his position by making his term of office a lifetime one," the Jewish leader said.

Moslem Egyptians Organize Special Committee

Cairo, Aug. 27.—The Egyptian Organization for the Protection of Mohammedan Holy Places held a meeting here today. Mostly youths attended.

The Palestinian events were discussed at the meeting and a special committee "for the protection of the Mosque of Omar" was formed.

How It All Started, Outsiders Main Instigators, Christians Stood Aloof

Jerusalem, Aug. 27.—In the first comparatively quiet hours which Jerusalem enjoyed today before the new attacks in the Old City started, it was possible for the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency to gather authentic information from eye witnesses as to how the trouble started in the Holy City five days ago.

The first act which effectively strikes an investigator is the circumstance that the Moslem Arabs alone were the perpetrators of the crimes and massacres against the Jews. Unlike the situation in 1921, the Christian Arabs have stood aloof and in some localities the Christians mark their houses with crosses to warn both Moslem attackers and Jewish self-defenders of the neutrality of those within.

The second observation made on the basis of testimony of eye witnesses was that Jerusalem Moslems took a small part in the first riots on Friday.

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JERUSALEM QUIET, BUT ASSAULTS CONTINUE IN OTHER PARTS OF PALESTINE

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Athlit, where the Palestine salt works are located, was adequately protected by government forces. Ekron and Bait Vegan, near Jaffa, were evacuated.

Disarming Jewish Self-Defenders Is Cause of Friction and Complaint

Cairo, Aug. 28—Isaac Ben-Zvi, in an uncensored telephone message sent on Wednesday at 10.30 A. M., reported that during the preceding night many Jews in Palestine were disarmed and arrested by the military authorities, who do not differentiate between armed brigands and Jewish defenders who risked their lives when the government was powerless to accord protection to the menaced Jewish population. "Notwithstanding the presence of a large British force, the country is not yet quiet. The surviving remnant of the Jewish population of Hebron is panicky, as are the population groups at other points and in the agricultural settlements," he said. The members of the self-defense are being arrested and will be tried like criminals," he added. "British officials and Arab officials are the only persons permitted to bear arms, while British Jews, officials in the Palestine government, were disarmed," he said.

The Zionist Executive in Jerusalem vigorously protested against this discrimination in presentations to the Jerusalem government as well as to London.

Moslems Demand Jews Give up Arms

A Moslem mass meeting was held Tuesday afternoon at the Mosque of Omar in Jerusalem. The Grand Mufti presided in the presence of the Jerusalem District Commissioner, Mr. Keith-Roach, who came to the Moslem shrine escorted by 25 policemen.

The District Commissioner was told at the meeting that the Moslems of Jerusalem cannot be quieted unless the Jews will be disarmed. Mr. Keith-Roach undertook to see to it that the entire civil population, including the Britishers, will be disarmed.

Two Jews were arrested by the British authorities in the Jerusalem Jewish quarter, Rechavia.

Death and Destruction in Wake of Disturbances

Jerusalem, Aug. 28—Death and destruction, the results of the five turbulent days in the Holy Land, marked the sixth day of the Palestine racial war.

The entire crop of the Jewish colonies Melchima and Paria was destroyed by fire set by the Arabs. The colonies on the road between Haifa and Kinereth were under threat of attack.

A bus carrying a party of Jewish refugees from Hebron bringing with them the Scrolls of the Law from the destroyed synagogues was turned over near Jerusalem, resulting in injuries to thirteen refugees. Two were seriously injured.

Samuel Ganani, lying at the Hadas-

sah Hospital in Jerusalem, died from his wounds today.

A British convoy proceeding toward the Jewish colony Kastania, under attack by the Arabs, in order to rescue the surviving Jews, was attacked by the marauders. Several British soldiers were killed. The entire Jewish party proceeding with the convoy was wounded. The Arab village near Kastania was burned as a reprisal. As this dispatch is being written, the village is in flames.

Dr. Reifenberg, an assistant professor of the chemical department of the Hebrew University, was wounded.

A third official bulletin issued by the Palestine government, summing up the situation as of eight o'clock Tuesday morning, added to the figures of casualties and wounded (similar to the one issued by the British Colonial Office) that in Haifa the British troops arrested 30 persons, confiscating 25 rifles.

Jewish Body Places Number of Jewish Dead at 120

A communique issued today by the Vaad Leumi, National Council of Palestine Jews, gave the total number of Jewish dead in Palestine as 120.

Arab attacks on the Jewish colony Dlib were repelled by the settlers with the assistance of troops.

The Jews of Acre found shelter in the ancient fort of the town. Mizpah near Tiberias was attacked twice, the police repelling the attack.

Attempts at attacking the Jewish population of Haifa in the quarter Ardele Yahud and on Nazareth Street were frustrated by the speedy intervention of the British marines who had just landed in the port city. The assailants were repelled. A number of Jews and Arabs were killed, how many not yet being ascertained.

Not Friedman's wine cellars as was previously reported, but Miller's stores were burned in Haifa.

A farm owned by a Roumanian Jew, Katz, near Acre and the girl workers' farm near Haifa were destroyed by fire.

Unofficial sources estimate the number of Jewish dead at 150.

Disturbances Spread to Beirut and Damascus

Beirut, Aug. 28—New manifestations to express their sympathy with the Palestine Moslems were planned for Wednesday by the Moslems here. The city was closed, no one being permitted to enter.

French troops and tanks guarded the premises of the Anglo Bank.

Damascus, Aug. 28—Agitation among the Moslem Arabs here was renewed today. Large manifestations took place Tuesday afternoon.

The police attempted to prevent the manifestation and two of the marchers were wounded in the clash. Several policemen were also wounded.

The authorities, reinforced with

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RESPONSIBILITY RESTS ON MOSLEM LEADERS AND PALESTINE GOVERNMENT

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The disturbances were started Friday noon by outsiders, mainly villagers from Lifta and Hebronites. After leaving the Mosque of Omar where they gathered for the Moslem Sabbath prayers, excited by inflammatory addresses and propaganda which was carried on previously, the Liftaites marched in a procession along Jaffa Road, Jerusalem's main street. In the first attack, Ittamar Ben Avi, Hebrew publicist and editor of the English "Palestine Weekly," Dr. Wolfgang von Weisl, correspondent of the Berlin "Vossische Zeitung" and Engineer Kaitan were wounded.

Simultaneously the Hebronites broke into the largest quarter of Jerusalem, Meyer Shearim.

First Clash with Jewish Self-Defense

Here the Hebronites met for the first time with the Jewish self-defense body. Not only youths, but all Orthodox Jews seized whatever weapon they could get hold of and offered heroic resistance.

Gradually the movement spread into the suburbs when the Moslems of the neighboring villages, incited by newly arrived propagandists, joined the marauders, who were armed with sticks, clubs, daggers and knives.

Friendship and Humanity Amidst Raging Hatred

Single cases in which humanity and friendship of old neighbors survived the raging hatred of racial warfare were recorded in Jerusalem's Arab-Jewish mixed quarters. There were cases when Arab families invited their Jewish neighbors to seek shelter in Arab houses and Jewish families protecting neighboring Arabs against the vengeance of the Jewish self-defense warriors.

Jewish Youths Voluntarily Guard Minaret

A tragic feature of the Jerusalem bloodshed and disorders was the action of a group of Jewish youths who risked their lives constituting themselves into a voluntary guard to protect a Moslem minaret situated near the densely populated Jewish quarter, Zichron Moshe.

Fate Plays Havoc with Victims

Fate played havoc with some of the victims of the Moslem atrocities. Benjamin Goldberg, son of the well known Russian Zionist I. L. Goldberg, participated in the Jewish self-defense action on Friday in Jerusalem. Although he fought in the front ranks, he emerged at the close of the hostilities unharmed. Friday night and returned on Saturday to Tel Aviv, believing he was out of danger in the all-Jewish city. He was slain the following day, on Sunday, during the first attack of the infuriated Moslems on Tel Aviv. He fell in the action of the self-defense corps.

Rabbi Schach, who was killed at Motza, was 85 years old. He had come to the colony outside Jerusalem to spend the summer.

Three thousand cablegrams from all

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JEWISH LEGION OFFERS BRITAIN SERVICES FOR DEFENSE OF PALESTINE

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country. We trust Britain to fulfill the promises for which we gladly served."

Warsaw, Aug. 28—Zionist headquarters here report that hundreds of Jewish men in the Polish capital offer to volunteer for Palestine service for the protection of the Jewish population there.

The He'Chalutz, the Palestine pioneer organization, decided to give its answer to the Palestine questions by speeding up the departure of Palestine of 2,400 of its members for whom the Zionist Executive has obtained immigration labor certificates from the Palestine government. One thousand, two hundred will leave Poland in September. A group of 45 Chaluzim left today for Palestine. They were in excellent spirits.

Berlin, Aug. 28—The 4th of September, designated in the Jewish calendar as "small Yom Kippur," was proclaimed a day of fast and mourning for the Palestine events, in a joint proclamation of the German Federation of Orthodox Rabbis and the German Mizrahi organization. Contributions toward the Palestine Emergency Fund are to be raised on that day.

Polish Jews Demonstrate Before British Embassy in Warsaw, 50,000 in March

Warsaw, Aug. 28—"If I forget thee, O, Jerusalem, may my right hand be forgotten." Fifty thousand Jews marched in the streets of the Polish capital in a demonstration of protest and grief to the British Embassy here. At first the Polish authorities refused to permit the holding of the protest demonstration, but at the last moment permission was granted, it is understood, upon the decision of the Prime Minister.

The demonstration which was impressive and peaceful started from the Jewish quarter to the Bank Square where resolutions were adopted similar to those previously adopted by the Warsaw Kehillah Council. Jewish shops were closed and in the restaurants and cafes frequented by Jews no music was played in the evening. A cordon of police surrounded the house of the British Embassy, not permitting access. Placards in Polish and Hebrew were carried. "Despite everything, we shall build Palestine," "We demand the Kotel Maarvi," "We demand free immigration to Palestine," were among the inscriptions.

French Jewry Aroused, Paris Revisionists Plan Mass Meeting

Paris, Aug. 28—French Jewry was greatly aroused over the Palestine events.

The Grand Rabbini and the Alliance Israelite Universelle despatched cables of protest to the Palestine government. The cables charged the government with demonstrating a sad lack of preventative measures. The French press

MOVEMENT OF PROTEST AGAINST PALESTINE OUT- RAGES SPREADING IN U. S.

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dents of the Rabbinical Seminary of Hebron, and twelve American students being among the dead,

"Be it resolved that we, the members of the Rabbinical Assembly of Pittsburgh, this day convened, raise our voices in strong protest against these barbaric outrages, and appeal to the Pittsburgh branch of the American Jewish Congress to call a mass protest meeting in Pittsburgh, to discuss plans that will safe-guard further anti-Jewish riots and disturbances and regarding the declaration of a public fast-day on Wednesday, September 4.

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Cleveland, O., Aug. 28—A conference of 31 Organizations was held last night at the Zion Hall, Cleveland.

They are preparing a monster protest demonstration at the Jewish Center Synagogue, on Thursday night. The speakers will be Congressman Charles A. Mooney, Rabbi Barnett Brickner, Isaac Carmel, Mrs. Sigmund Herzog Chairman and Ralph D. Heriz.

The speaker at the conference assailed the British Administration in Palestine who are responsible for this bloodshed. The whole Jewish Community of Cleveland is aroused.

COMMITTEE ALLOTS \$50,000 FOR PALESTINE EMERGENCY RELIEF FUND

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fund, including \$10,000 from Lt. Governor Herbert H. Lehman, \$2,500 from Tammany Hall, \$1,000 from Jonah J. Goldstein and \$500 from James N. Rosenberg.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 28—The amount of \$25,000 toward the Palestine Emergency Relief Fund was cabled by Julius Rosenwald, famous Jewish philanthropist of Chicago. The sum was transmitted by Mr. Rosenwald to the Hadassah medical organization here.

took a very sympathetic attitude toward the Jews of Palestine devoting much space to a description of the events, quoting the Jewish Telegraphic Agency despatches frequently.

For Wednesday evening special meetings were called at the Paris synagogues where eulogies for the Palestine martyrs will be held. A delegation of Palestine students at French universities was received today at the British Embassy here, the secretary of the Embassy expressing his sympathy.

A mass meeting was called by the League of Zionist Revisionists here for Thursday. The Revisionist leaders, Vladimir Jabotinsky, Richard Lichteim and Meer Grossman, are scheduled as speakers. Manifestations are expected tonight following the synagogue memorial gatherings. A demonstration of protest is scheduled for Thursday under the auspices of the Jewish world war veterans.

JERUSALEM QUIET, BUT ASSAULTS CONTINUE IN PARTS OF PALESTINE

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troops and tanks, are guarding the Jewish quarter of the city.

Quiet in Jerusalem But Fighting Continues in Other Parts

London, Aug. 28—While Jerusalem is quieter fighting continues in other parts of Palestine, particularly in Haifa, says a despatch from Jerusalem to the Central News Agency here.

More troops were despatched to Hebron where the situation is still threatening. Haifa is again said to be threatened by a new attack on the part of the Hauran tribesmen.

Cairo, Aug. 28—A day of heavy fighting, with many new casualties and wounded, passed in Haifa. In the evening quiet prevailed.

In the old city of Jerusalem, an uncensored report reaching here states, three Jewish houses have been set on fire. In Haifa two barracks have been destroyed by fire, with no one to extinguish the flames.

The Jewish colony Motza, near Jerusalem, is in flames. The Jewish colony Artuf, in the Judean hills, was totally destroyed. A part of the colony of Tel Joseph was burned down.

A detachment of British soldiers arrived at Meir Shefya, a settlement maintained by Junior Hadassah, the American young women's Zionist organization, following an urgent appeal to the authorities in Palestine from the American Consul.

Jewish members of the self-defense corps are being disarmed and arrested, Isaac Ben Zvi, leader of the self-defense, telephoned here at one o'clock this morning.

Refugees who have arrived here this morning from Tel Aviv report a lack of bread and food in the old Jewish city.

RESPONSIBILITY RESTS ON MOSLEM LEADERS AND PALESTINE GOVERNMENT

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parts of the world reached the Jerusalem post office today, being inquiries from anxious Jewish families and from newspapers and news agencies in all parts of the civilized world.

Police Guard Grand Mufti's House

While riots and bloodshed filled the Holy City, the house of the Moslem Grand Mufti, Mohamed Amin El Husini, was guarded by 12 policemen. The Grand Mufti was considered in Jewish circles as mainly responsible for the agitation which led to the outbreaks. All Jews of the Old City were concentrated in one quarter and were isolated for the purpose of securing better protection. Several American Jewish families were sheltered in the house of the American Consul, Paul Knabenshue. Several families from the Jewish quarter, Rechavia, were sheltered in the neighboring missionary Ratisbonne school.

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