Troops Called To Guard Jewish Population Against Attack In Galician Village

Removal of crosses affixed to Jewish houses causes demonstration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Lemberg, Apr. 11—Troops were despatched to the township Delatyn, Lemberg, because of a continued anti-Jewish agitation in that district. The agitation arose over the removal of two crosses which were affixed by unknown persons on barricades where fourteen Jewish families are housed.

Peasants from neighboring villages, angered by incidents, came to partake in an anti-Jewish demonstration in the town. The mayor defended the Jewish population in an address he made to the demonstrators. His resignation is now being demanded.

The Ukrainians and the Jews were accused by the Polish peasants on the ground that the Jews had “violated the kezifshik common to all Christians,” declared to move against their Jewish neighbors. They were neutral in the matter, they declared. Because of the fear that the barracks might be set afire, a guard of Zionist youths was placed around the buildings.

14th CENTURY MACHZOR AT NUERENBERG LIBRARY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Apr. 11—A Machzor, prayer book for the High Holidays, dating from 1331 will be exhibited at the forthcoming celebration of the five hundredth anniversary of the establishment of the town library of Nuremberg. It was announced in connection with plans for the celebration.

The Machzor contains 517 large parchment pages. All the prayers are in verse form. The type is colored and gilded.

Danzig Bars Hakenkreuzler Congress Delegates

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Danzig, Apr. 11—Instructions ordering the municipal council of the Free City of Danzig to bar Hakenkreuzler congress delegates who come from Germany from the city were issued by the Senate.

This measure was taken in view of the protests of the Hakenkreuzler organizations against the refusal of the occupying authorities to permit the holding of a Hakenkreuzler congress here.

League to Fight Against Anti-Semitism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Apr. 11—The International League of Protests, of which Prof. Albert Einstein is honorary president, has decided to change its name to the International League Against Anti-Semitism. There are six hundred members in the League.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN CALLED IN CHICAGO, MAY 11-12

Joint Distribution Committee Leaders Issue Call To Consider Present Situation of European Jewry

Another conference of the United Jewish Campaign was convened for Chicago on May 12 at the Standard Club, according to an announcement from the headquarters of the United Jewish Campaign.

A call to attend the conference was issued by Louis Marshall, David A. Brown, national chairman of the United Jewish Campaign; Col. H. Lehman, Louis N. Rosenberg, vice-chairmen of the Joint Distribution Committee, and Paul Baerwald, treasurer.

Leaders of American Jewry are called upon to meet to consider the present situation, which is critical, in Europe and to review the progress in the work of the United Jewish Campaign and the Joint Distribution Committee.

It is expected that as a result of this conference there will be speedily attained the collection of the remaining $4,000,000 which is required to discharge the obligations of the United States and Canada and which is needed by the Joint Distribution Committee to complete the obligations it has already assumed. Of the $19,700,000 pledged, over $14,250,000, or as of April 1st, has reached the Joint Distribution Committee, the announcement said.

“This conference, the fourth meeting of national-wide scope to be held since the beginning of the United Jewish Campaign in 1925, will, like two of its historic predecessors, be held at the Standard Club in Chicago on May 11th and on May 12th.

“The burden of the Joint Distribution Committee has been aggravated by the new emergency situation that has arisen in Eastern Europe because of the failure of crops and the severity of the winter. This has created an acute and terrible need that has made American Jews anxious to bring aid to Ghetto Jewry.

“Having sent urgent pleas for the prompt payment of quotas and pledges, Mr. Brown and his associates officers determined to call a national conference, at which it is hoped that the relief and the aid of the Jews abroad might be fully set forth and definite energetic action undertaken.

“Every city which served under the banner of the United Jewish Campaign has been urged to send its representatives. It is hoped that they may return to their communities with a comprehensive survey of the achievements of American generosity in alleviating the suffering of European Jewry and with a graphic picture of the present status of the Jew in all the countries in which the Joint Distribution Committee is at work. In addition to the city, state and regional leaders who have been active in the United Jewish Campaign, the conference will bring together representatives of all communal and philanthropic elements of American Jewry interested in the social and economic rehabilitation of the Jews of Eastern Europe and the co-religionists abroad in the announcement states.

“The Jewish relief movement now

DEMONSTRATION AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM AT RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN MOSCOW

Smidovitch, Vice-President of the Union, Is Speaker

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, April 11—The personal influence of Peter Smidovitch, vice-president of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, was thrown into the effort to check anti-Semitism. He was the principal speaker at a demonstration against anti-Semitism staged today at the headquarters of the Red Army here.

J. B. Leon, prominent Communist leader and active in the Jewish colonization work, also spoke.

The soldiers unanimously adopted a resolution to fight race hatred in the Red Army. A delegation of Red Army soldiers visited the Jewish colonies, it was announced.

In a factory in Borovitchi two brothers, Lavrentiev, were sentenced to two years' imprisonment each on the charge of spreading anti-Semitic propaganda.

An interesting incident occurred in the town of Borovitchi. The Soviet was discussing the question of anti-Semitism. One of the members, Malishov, rose to declare that in his opinion there was no anti-Semitism, but rather to fight the Jews. The Soviet subsequently adopted a resolution denouncing Malishov for his utterances.

JEWISH ELECTRIC CORP. DOES NOT EMPLOY JEWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Apr. 11—The Jewish Electric Corporation, engaged in electrification of Jerusalem, is not employing Jews in the work. A protest against the Corporation was lodged by the Jewish committee of the city, because Jews are not employed.

A reply declared that the matter is in the hands of a contractor who declared that the workers have already been engaged for the period of preparatory work.
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
Published every day in the week except Saturdays and Jewish holidays by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO. Address All Mail to Executive and Editorial Office: 616 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Publication Office: 318 Bridge Plaza South, L. I., City, N. Y. President: Jacob Landau Treasurer: Samuel Benske Secretary: William Z. Spiegelman Editor
Vol. VI. Friday, April 12, 1929. No. 1541.

Member of Jewish Telegraphic Agency
New York 616 Broadway
London 39 Great Russell St.
Paris 31 Rue de Provence
Berlin Rothsteinstrasse 6
Warsaw 37
Jerusalem 26 Hasolel Blvd.

Subscription Rates
U.S. and Canada: One Year $10.00, Two Years $16.00
Other Countries: One Year $13.00, One Month 1.00

Entered as second-class matter July 19, 1927, at the Post Office at L. I., City, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1927.

MATZOH IMPORTATION CONTINUES AS ISSUE IN THE SOVIET PRESS
Paper Urges Jews be Deprived of Bread Books During Passover (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, April 11—The question raised by the Yiddish Communist press as to why the Soviet authorities permitted the importation of matzoh from abroad for the needs of displaced Russian Jews is still the subject of discussion in the Soviet press.

The "Nasha Gazeta" admits that objection may be raised in principle, but argues that in view of the present temporary situation it would be senseless to oppose the importation of matzoh "which costs us nothing while relieving somewhat the food shortage." Moreover, the paper continues, foreign religious kohalas pay the Soviet government a tariff.

The paper proposes, however, that during Passover Jews using matzoh be prohibited from using bread books, thus effecting the economy of several hundred tons of bread.

The paper "Trud" criticises the "Nasha Gazeta" urging that the Communist principle of national economy be maintained.

Reports received from Kiev and Nikolaev and published in the Communist press state that Jewish workers in those cities have urged the Soviet authorities to stop the importation of matzoh.

POLISH COURT FREES YIDDISH POET OF DISLOYALTY CHARGE
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, April 11—The court of appeals annulled the sentence of the lower court imposed upon Belzina Silberstein, a young Yiddish poet, for two months imprisonment for the publication of a poem adjudged to be disloyal to the state. The poem was entitled "A Hymn to the Redeemed Earth."

The court of appeals acted on the basis of the amnesty decree.

JEWISH ACHIEVEMENTS IN PALESTINE A MIRACLE, SAYS HOLMES IN 2ND LECTURE
Praises Pioneer Work of Chalutzim as Destined to Go Down in History

The accomplishments of the Jewish pioneers in Palestine in the course of thirty years can only be described in the terms of a miracle, is the opinion of Rev. John Haynes Holmes. It transpires any similar movement in America accompanied by the kind of period of years cannot begin to compare with the achievement in Palestine where already the flower and the fruit have begun to appear, declared Dr. Holmes in the course of his second lecture on Palestine, Wednesday evening.

A large audience, the majority of whom were Jewish, which filled the church to overflowing, followed Dr. Holmes in his recital of economic, industrial, cultural and sanitary development of Palestine under Zionist direction. Nathan Straus, Jr., president, presided.

What Dr. Holmes called "too discouraging picture" of the week before was tempered on Wednesday with astounding enthusiasm for what has been done under the most adverse conditions (Continued on Page 4)

ORT EXHIBITION OPENS IN NEW YORK

The Ort Exhibition was opened last night in the Federal Building, New York. United States Senator Robert H. Wagner and Joseph V. McKee, president of the Board of Synagogue of New York, were present at the opening. Both speakers emphasized the importance of the work of the schools, shops, and settlement maintenance by the Ort in Eastern Europe.

The aims of the organization were described by Dr. Rosenberg, member of the Central Board, Dr. Or, and Dr. David V. Linnwitz, European representative. Judge Jacob Panken, Chairman of the American Ort and Dr. Henry Moskovitz, Chairman of the Executive Committee spoke on the significance of the exhibition. Howard S. Cullman, National chairman of the Ort Campaign for Industrial Reconstruction, announced plans for the $1,000,000 drive. Mark Eisner, Chairman of the city campaign committee, was chairman of the evening.

The administration room of the exhibition, arranged to summarize the work of the Ort. The products range from furniture to fine needle work, the efforts of 7,500 pupils, adults as well as young boys and girls, in 103 trade schools, forty-two of which are in Russia, thirty-two in Poland, ten in Latvia, and eleven in Danzig.

The development of the Ort Tool Supply Corporation, as shown by photographs and diagrams, is diagrammed, showing that its expenditures have increased from $3,000 in 1924 to $37,500 in 1928; the purchase on credit of $20,000 worth of tools, the number of pupils who have graduated in the past year.

The percentage of repayments on loans made four months of the year. Pictures of work shops illustrate the uses to which the equipment is put and typify among the workers many men and women whose facial expression denotes a change that they have undergone, and their eagerness to stand up for themselves.

The Women's Committee of the Ort in charge of the exhibition included Mrs. Anna Boudin, Mrs. Leon Harris, Mrs. Jacob Panken, Mrs. Alexander Dolowitz, Mrs. Fannie Shuger, and Mrs. H. Eisenman.

Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman, wife of the Lieutenant-Governor, headed the list of sponsors. The exhibition will be on view for two weeks.

SOVIET PROMULGATES NEW RULES FOR RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS IN U.S.S.R.

Wizk to Create Commission to Supervise Religious Laws Enforcement (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, April 11—The rules governing the status and functions of religious organizations in the Union of Socialists Soviet Republics were reestablished by the Wizk, Central Executive Committee.

The rules define anew the functions of religious organizations, specifying that religious bodies have a minimum of twenty members over eighteen years of age, retain their previous rights. These rights are, however, more clearly defined. The rules also define more specifically the manner in which house worship may be conducted.

A special commission to supervise the enforcement of religious laws will be created by the Wizk.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY REMARKABLE MIDDLE EAST FACTOR (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, April 11—The Hebrew University is one of the remarkable factors which, according to Sir Dennis Ross, director of the London School of Oriental Studies, who returned from a tour of educational institutions in the Middle East, show the rise of culture in the Middle East.

The three factors are first, King Faud's interest in Arab learning; secondly, the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, and third, the endeavors of the Persians to extend intellectual development among the Persians.

BERNARD BARON SENDS EINSTEIN GIFT FOR OZE (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, April 11—A gift of $1,000 ($5,000) for special relief work in famine stricken areas in Eastern Europe by Bernard Baron, English Jewish philanthropist, was forwarding his gift to Prof. Albert Einstein, honorary president of the Oze, society for promotion of health among the Jewish population.

The Oze has decided to apply the fund to relieve distress in the famine stricken districts.

The Central Committee of the Zionist-Revisionist party announced that it has decided to present an independent list in the elections of the Zionist Congress which will convene in the near future. The list will be headed by the Revisionist representation in all election districts is under way, the Committee stated.
ROSEWALD FOUNDATION
ANSWERS PHYSICIANS
OPPOSING PAY CLINICS
Says Physicians Must Co-operate
To Reduce Medical Costs; Asserts
Leaders in Field Do
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, Illinois, Apr. II—The importance of physicians cooperating with the public to reduce medical costs in hospitals and laboratories was stressed in a statement issued today by the Julius Rosenwald Foundation. The statement followed the controversy which is stirring Chicago medical circles, occasioned by the action of the Chicago Medical Society to expel any member serving on pay clinics conducted at low prices.

The Rosenwald Foundation was endowed to support medical clinics which will furnish treatment of the sick at nearly cost. It is these types of institutions which are under attack.

The family in serious illness occurs not much interested in the details which make up its sickness bill, but is greatly concerned with the total, the statement declares. Calling attention to the many public activities in which physicians have taken part, the Foundation holds that public costs in medical controversy and intermittent attacks by certain professional groups, the real leaders among such doctors, such as are on the staffs of important hospitals can be counted upon for such support of sound and progressive medical practice as is done by physicians in the public.

The action of the Medical Society in expelling Dr. Louis Schmidt, noted surgeon and an influential member of the profession as well as the public, is an example of the stamp that the Julius Rosenwald Fund must look for understanding, cooperation and progress.

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The resolution adopted by the Board of the Central Union shows a surprising progress of the Palestine idea. Kurt Blumenfeld, the President of the German Zionists, Federae, stated to the correspondent. Although the proposal for the official representation of the Central Union, the Jewish agency has been rejected by 48 votes against 35, he says, the resolution, in the light of the official interpretation attached to it and also of general opinion, means that it is left entirely to the individual members of the Central Union to decide their attitude towards the Jewish Agency. There is no likelihood therefore, he points out, of the Central Union preventing its members in the future from taking an active part in the Jewish work.

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TROFIMOV'S SENTENCE IS CONSIDERED MILD IN SOVIET RUSSIA
Expected Death Sentence with Commutation to 10 Years Due to Youth of Defendant
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Apr. 11—The five year prison sentence imposed by the St. Petersburg court on the seventeen-year old Communist worker for the murder of his Jewish fellow worker, Bolsheminkov, is considered mild in circles interested in combating the wave of anti-Semitic agitation in the country.

It was expected that the court would pronounce a death sentence with commutation to ten years’ imprisonment in view of defendant’s youth.

It appears from the record of the trial that the public accused, indeed, demanded death sentence while the official procuror asked for the ten year term. The conclusion of the trial indicated that the defendant was an anti-Semite, but claimed that in the moment of the murder he was actuated not by his anti-Semitic bias but by his personal feelings. In his last word the defendant confessed to having committed the murder, but asserted that it was not the result of his anti-Semitic feelings. At any rate, it was not premeditated; else he would have killed Bolsheminkov secretly and not in the presence of witnesses.

It is interesting to note that the defendant is having spread anti-Semitic propaganda, but claimed he had no connection with the murder. Trofimov received the verdict with a smile.

$5,000,000 SPENT IN 10 YEARS ON EDUCATION IN PALESTINE
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Apr. 11—The amount of $1,000,000 (approximately $5,000,000) was expended by the Zionist Executive on education during the past ten years. Figures made public today show that this amount was spent for the maintenance of the Hebrew educational system in Palestine. The sum includes a quarter of a million pounds expended on the Orthodox schools.

BARON LAYS CORNERSTONE OF SETTLEMENT HOUSE
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Apr. 11—Bernhard, Baron laid the foundation stone of the new premises of Bernhard, Baron's Ste. George's Jewish Settlement, towards the erection of which he has given £65,000, at ceremonies on Tuesday.

After the visit of the Prince of Wales to the settlement in February 1922, when he expressed the hope that the building work would soon be properly housed, Mr. Baron promised £50,000, and in July he added a further £15,000. The building when completed will have an infant welfare center and a play center.

The will of Harry Grossman, Chicago broker, who died March 21, disposes of an estate of $250,000, the bulk of which is left to widow, Mrs. Charlotte Grossman, with the provision that it be divided among his three children at her death. A further $5,000 to Jewish charities and $50,000 to distant relatives.
JEWISH ACHIEVEMENTS IN PALESTINE A MIRACLE, SAYS HOMLES IN 2nd LECTURE
(Continued from Page 2)

H.O.verse circumstances, it is necessary to show the picture. The reason is the same as that for emphasizing the side of the
picture.

The pioneers who are the heroes of present-day Palestine, are destined to be remembered among the great
achievers of human history, he stated.

When it came to heating the soil, the circumstances that have led to its cultivation are very different. The
land and the sentiment that prevailed, I found myself thinking of American farmers clamoring for relief,
telling politicians that it is impossible to have a comfortable existence on the land. I thought of our American farm-
eters and their radios and I had the feeling that they don't know what poverty is and what
it means to dig down into the soil with their bare hands to produce, not luxury, but daily sustenance," he declared.

The influence of the Jewish farmer in Palestine is making over the whole character of the Jewish people
throughout the world. Palestine is building a new society from the very bottom up.

The agricultural settlements, he said, were to the him the most interesting deve-
lopments in Palestine and of the three types existing, from the standpoint of sheer adventure, the contact
with the communes, the most

The communal experience. The communal life said to have abolished the two clements of modern civilization—
private ownership and wage labor. There can never be any democracy, he declared, until we get away from private
ownership and wage labor—prevalent in the United States, that
each man lives on the labor of others.

Dr. Holmes emphasized that the communists in Palestine dislike to be
identified with Russian Bolshevism. They are against Russian Bolshevism as a type of communism enforced from above for purely materialistic ends, whereas real communism, as such, must grow from below, with a spiritual aim.

The communes are very puritanical, he said. They cannot be
made communes who know nothing about free love. They set an example to the rest of the world. There is no
philandering, divorces are unheard of. Philandering, the colonists explain, is a product of leisure. They
have no leisure.

Dr. Holmes said that the result of economic cooperation between husbands and husbands and families and families. In the
communes there is no competition for
no one owns anything.

It is a magnificent spectacle, and from the standpoint of adventure and
communal experience. I have not been able to find a thing like it. Even if they should disappear they have been a beneficent
influence. Not only are they much cheaper to conduct, but they offer a
superb training school for untrained labor and are making an "amani-
ual contribution," he declared.

ROSENWALD GIVES $250,000 FOR UNIVERSITY AT BEIRUT
A gift of $250,000 toward the Endowment Fund of the American Univer-
sity of Beirut, Syria, on condition that the total endowment of $4,300,000 be raised by July 1, 1929, was announced received from Julius Rosenwald.

A condition of Mr. Rosenwald's gift is that the endowment shall be temporary rather than perpetual.

Dr. Albert W. Staub, vice president of the Julius Rosenwald Fund, in a letter to

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER
(Continued from Page 3)

replied that he does not think the current event of the Balifour Declaration have been considerably extended. In the past, said Dr. Blumenfeld, the Central Union is a small group which, in spite of all petty
nensions, stood courageously for Pale-

The figures in the present vot-
ing show what growth we may hope for in the extension of the Jewish
Agency in Germany.

With the negative attitude adopted by the Federation of Liberal Jews, Dr. Blumenfeld said, in view of the deci-

dion of the Central Union, it is really

Many Liberal Jews, in-
cluding leaders of world eminence, do no note attached to the Central Union that is represented by the Federation. Its decision has no significance, especially in view of the resolution of the Central Union, which is a much more important body so far as that section of German Jewry stands outside the Zionism Organization is concerned.

Pledges aggregating $50,000 toward the sum of $600,000 for a new edition of the

JAMAICA BEGINS $10,000
U. P. A. CAMPAIGN

Under the leadership of Magistrate Benjamin Marvin, the Jamaica committee of
the United Palestine Appeal has been organized with $10,000 as a goal.

Harry Sirkin has been named the treas-
urer of the campaign and the other members include David J. Levenson and Abra-
ham Seryl.

It is hoped that the Jamaica quota can be reached without the usual campaign
dinner, the committee has decided on a personal solicitation drive during the
next two weeks. Campaign teams are being organized. The local drive is in
conjunction with the $1,500,000 New York campaign.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN
IN CHICAGO, MAY 11th-12th
(Continued from Page 1)
stands at a cross-roads as Dr. Brown declared in his closing argument. He

stands at a cross-roads as Dr. Brown declared in his closing argument. He stated that this meeting would be epochal and of even greater significance than its predecessors. "A mile-
stone in Jewish philanthropy has been passed," he said. "In achieving this
milestone the generous heart of Amer-
ican Jewry has been tested as it never was before. The stupendous sum of over $14,250,000 has been collected and placed in the hands of the Joint Distribution Committee for distribution abroad. Having reached this milestone, it might seem that Jewry would be content to rest upon its laurels. But the overwhelming re-
sponse to the recent letter sent by me to over 100,000 leaders in the United States and Canada indicated in unmistakable terms the intention of the Jews of this continent to continue to work for constructive relief to our people abroad."

Mr. Brown announced that the conference, which will open on Saturday evening, May 11th, and continue through Sunday, May 12th, will, at its opening sessions, receive reports of the results of various campaigns of effort in
which the Joint Distribution Committee has carried on its work, will give

MANISCHWITZ MATZOH