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## BRITAIN WILL ISSUE WHITE PAPER ON WAILING WALL. AMERY TELLS HOUSE

Government Will Seek Highest Legal  
Advice Before Definite Decision  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Nov. 13.—A White Paper dealing in detail with the incidents which occurred at the Western Wall of the Temple and the claims and counter-claims raised by Moslems and Jews of Palestine in connection with this matter will be presented to the House of Commons by the British Government, Col Leopold H. Amery, Colonial Secretary, in reply to a number of questions raised at the Monday afternoon session of Parliament.

In reply to the question submitted by Lieut. Commander Kenworthy as to whether the British Government is aware that the Moslems in Jerusalem have erected masonry constructions on top of the Wailing Wall and whether it can explain why this was permitted by the Palestine Government, the Colonial Secretary stated that the British Government proposes to take the highest legal advice before it will arrive at a definite decision. The government wishes to be sure whether there has occurred a violation of the status quo by the building operations over the Wall. Commander Kenworthy then drew to the attention of the government that the building on top of the Wall was an entirely new departure, which the Turkish Government never permitted.

Sir Frank Sanderson, Conservative, asked whether the government of Palestine will "in view of the action of certain Jews, take steps to protect the Wall from acts of aggression and so removing the cause of what may become dangerous agitation."

T. D. Fenby, Liberal, asked what steps have been taken to enable the Jewish worshippers at their Holy Places to conduct services of devotion without molestation.

To both of these questions, Col. Amery replied by saying that the government intends to submit to the House a White Paper dealing with the matter, and that further steps have been taken to minimize the risk of a recurrence. The Government's concern is strictly to maintain the status quo. The action of the police is di-

(Continue on Page 4)

## RABBI COMMITTS SUICIDE OVER WIFE'S DEATH

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, Nov. 13.—Rabbi Israel Rosenberg of Shavel committed suicide, a report received here states.

The reason for his act was said to be grief over the death of his wife. The unusual occurrence of suicide by a rabbi caused wide consternation in the community.

## ZIONIST REVISIONISTS EMBRACE WEDGWOOD'S IDEA OF SEVENTH DOMINION

Demand Palestine Set Up Independent  
Representation in London  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 13.—The Wedgwood idea that Palestine become the seventh dominion within the British Empire was officially incorporated into the program of the League of Zionist Revisionists at a conference of Palestinian Revisionists held here yesterday.

Vladimir Jabotinsky, president of the League, now a resident in Palestine, presided over the conference which adopted a resolution welcoming the seventh dominion idea advocated by Col. Josiah Wedgwood in his recently published book of that name concerning the subject.

Another resolution urges Palestine Jewry to conduct "its own political activity" and to establish a permanent political representative in London, independent of the Zionist Executive.

## ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT PARTY TO CO-OPERATE WITH JEWISH GROUPS IN ELECTIONS

Reported Willing to Include in Lists  
Zionists from Transylvania and  
Bessarabia  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Nov. 13.—Julius Maniu, Rumanian Prime Minister, received Dr. William Fieldner, president of the Union of Rumanian Jews of the Old Kingdom, in an audience today to discuss pending matters. It is understood that the subject of the conversation was the possibility of cooperation between the Union and the National Peasant Party, of which Maniu is the head, in the forthcoming parliamentary elections. No result was said to have been reached as, according to a report, the Peasant Party declined to enter into an election alliance with the Union.

It is stated, on the other hand, that the Peasant Party is willing to include in its lists four Zionist candidates from Transylvania and four Jewish candidates from Bessarabia, principally for the districts of Kishineff, Chotin, Belche and Bender, thickly populated Jewish centers. It is also possible that the Zionist groups in Bukovina and in Old Rumania will cooperate with the Peasant Party. Should the proposal for an election alliance fail, it is possible that the various Jewish groups will seek to establish an all-Rumanian Jewish election bloc.

## SORBONNE CONFERS DEGREE ON LORD MELCHETT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Nov. 13.—The degree of honoris causae was conferred by the Sorbonne University on Lord Melchett, the former Sir Alfred Mond.

Lord Melchett arrived here yesterday to receive the degree.

## MANIU GOVERNMENT WILL VIGOROUSLY SUPPRESS AT- TEMPTS AT ANTI-JEWISH RIOTS

Disfranchised Parties Apparently Plan  
Attacks as Pawn in Politics  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Nov. 13.—A threat made publicly by Octavian Goga, Rumanian poet and former Minister of the Interior, notorious anti-Semitic agitator, that anti-Jewish excesses will be arranged to embarrass the new government, brought forth official and semi-official statements.

The Maniu Government is determined to proceed vigorously and mercilessly against the intentions of the Averescu party and the Cuza group to interfere with the constructive program of the new Government by staging anti-Semitic attacks, states a semi-official declaration appearing today in the organs of the National Peasant Party.

A statement to the same effect was made by Prime Minister Maniu to a group of Zionists whom he received in audience today. The head of the government promised the delegation that his cabinet will take all steps necessary to guard the interests of the Jewish population in Rumania.

## JEWISH CEMETERY IN HAMBURG DESECRATED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Hamburg, Nov. 13.—The Jewish cemetery in Hamburg was desecrated by unknown vandals on Sunday night. Many tombstones were overturned and graves trampled. The Hamburg Kehillah announced a high reward for information leading to the arrest and conviction of the culprits. This is the 64th case of cemetery desecration in Germany during the past two years.

## 47 JEWS INSTALLED AS OFFICERS IN POLISH ARMY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 13.—Forty-seven Jewish candidates for the rank of commissioned officer, many of whom are physicians, were sworn into service in the presence of high military authorities. The oath was administered by Rabbi Chaim Posner.

## POLISH TOWN HONORS JEWISH WRITERS AND RABBI

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 13.—The late Rabbi Isaac Jacob Reines, founder of the Mizrahi Zionist Organization, was honored in his home town when the City Council of Lida, where decades ago he established the famous Yeshiva which combined Talmudic studies with secular education, decided to name one of the streets Reines Street.

The Council also decided to name two other streets after the late Jewish writers J. L. Peretz and S. Ansky.

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REFUSE PETITION FOR  
JEWISH CHAIR AT WHITMAN

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Spokane, Wash., Nov. 13.—The petition of Whitman college and the Jewish people of Walla Walla for a \$5,000 bequest from the estate of Julius G. Whitman for the endowment of a chair of Jewish religious history at Whitman has been refused. It was learned.

Refused to grant the funds to Whitman is based on the reasons on the recommendation in Mr. Gullman's will, which states that but 10 per cent of the estate be devoted to any religious, educational or charitable work and wholly or in part of benefit to the Jewish people. The trustees are understood to feel too small a percentage of Whitman's students are Jews to justify the gift.

The estate, as delivered from probate is valued at \$75,000. 25 per cent of this amount is \$18,750. It is understood previous already has been made for granting from this amount sums that deplore it to less than the \$5,000 needed to endow the Whitman chair.

POLISH JEWS IN PALESTINE  
MARK INDEPENDENCE DAY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 13.—The tenth anniversary of Poland's independence was celebrated here by Polish Jews who are now resident in Jerusalem. Services were held in the Great Synagogue, Mr. Chruszowski, Polish Consul General in Jerusalem and B. Grossman, Commercial Attaché of the Polish Consulate were present at the services. Rabbi A. J. Kook, Chief Rabbi, delivered an address.

Catagorisms of greetings were exchanged by the assembly in President Ignace Moscicki, Premier Szymon Spruck and Marshal Pilsudski. An expressed attitude on patriotism signed by Polish Jews here was forwarded to the Warsaw government.

WISE HITS PRESIDENT  
COOLIDGE'S ADDRESS ON  
U. S. NAVAL PROGRAM

Resolution to Be Presented at Good  
Will Congress of Churches

President Coolidge's Armistice Day address asking for more cruisers was criticized by Dr. Benjamin S. Wise and Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt on Monday at the Good Will Congress of the World Alliance for International Friendship Through the Churches which on Sunday and Monday ended amicably at Secretary Kellogg's suggestion of the Administration's work for peace.

It is more embarrassing to find in the Armistice Day utterance by the American President a complete disregard of the Kellogg pact than any charge of repudiation of existing treaties declared Dr. Wise.

It is not that the moral value of the Kellogg-Briand pact was minimized on Armistice Day. Rather that the international treaty never be ratified by the Senate than that acceptance be followed by the adoption of huge naval programs which will strain the faith in the Kellogg pact.

"The Paris pact is a good step, but not a march. After all it means only that we renounce war as an instrument of international policy. After all that's just a wish—a wishbone of peace-lovers but what we need is tooth-power."

The abortive Franco-British naval accord he declared, must not be the cause for a naval orgy in Congress.

A motion was put forward that Wise's assertions be embodied in a resolution to be submitted to the Congress.

DUEL OVER COMMUNAL  
LEADERSHIP IN LEMBERG

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Lemberg, Nov. 12.—Jewish communal leadership in Lemberg, capital of Eastern Galicia, is such a highly sensitive matter that it served as the cause for a duel between two candidates for the post.

A sharp conflict developed Sunday at the session of the newly elected Jewish Executive between the Zionist candidate for the Executive presidency, Logevskis, and the former Executive president, Altmann, representing what is locally known as the "assimilated" group. Feeling ran so high that Logevskis challenged Altmann to a duel.

Whatever will be the fate of the institutions in the "field of honor," the election was decided in favor of the assimilationist candidate, Mr. Altmann, who was chosen by a majority of 10, five in the bloc between the assimilationist group and the "Orthodox" group, and the Orthodox Agudath Israel. Samuel Schreiber was chosen chairman of the Jewish Council.

ORTODOX LEADER DIES  
ON ARRIVAL IN PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 12.—Three weeks after the onset of severe influenza Rabbi Meir Blank died of apoplexy. Rabbi Blank came to settle his son in the Jewish colony, Bnei Brak, Israel. He immediately resided in Jerusalem.

ARABIAN PENINSULA  
AFIAME WITH FALSE  
RUMORS ON WALL

Speed Take Jews Intend to Capture  
Mosque of Omar

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berut, Nov. 13.—The Arab tribes on the Arabian peninsula are disturbed over rumors apparently spread by the Arab Government of Palestine in connection with the recent incidents at the Walling Wall in Jerusalem, declare a prominent official of the Nafid government, of which Ibn Saud is Sultan, on the arrival here.

The rumor was spread all over Arabia that the Jews intend to capture the Mosque of Omar. If this is correct the Jews may take steps to deny this rumor everywhere, the Nafid government official stated.

JEWISH BIRTH AND DEATH  
RATES LOWEST IN PALESTINE

Jews have the lowest birth rate and the lowest death rate in Palestine, and the Moslems the highest in each case, while the Christians hold the middle ground, according to 1927 statistics of the Palestine Government. Health Department, states a bulletin issued by Haddash, the Women's Zionist Organization of America.

The birth rate of the Jews is 35 per thousand; Christians, 38, and Moslems, 40. Adult mortality is 15 per thousand among the Jews; 20 among the Christians, and 25 among the Moslems. Infant mortality is 145 per thousand among the Jews; 120 Christian and 100 Moslems. The population includes 20,000 Moslems, 15,000 Jews and 35,000 Christians.

American methods in the establishment by Haddash of modern hospitalization in Palestine, and modern and anti-malaria campaigns, nursing service, infant welfare clinics, hygiene inspection and school limitations are largely responsible for the prevention of disease. The Haddash assistance supported almost entirely by the Jewish women of America, are open to Arabs and Christians as well as Jews.

TWO JEWS ELECTED TO  
SWISS PARLIAMENT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Geneva, Nov. 13.—Two Jews were elected to the Swiss Parliament in the elections held.

Dr. David Patai was re-elected to represent the Canton of Zurich. Attorney Olicker will represent the Canton of Geneva.

JEWISH SHOPS ARE  
PLUNDERED IN POSEN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Posen, Nov. 12.—A demonstration against the importation of foreign goods, sponsored by the Polish Committee for the consumption of domestic products, resulted in anti-Jewish attacks.

A number of Jewish stores were plundered on Wozna Street. The police succeeded in arresting only a few of the perpetrators.

## JUDEANS DISCUSS THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF JEWS TO SCIENCE

Professor Cohen and Professor Harrow Present Interesting Papers

The Jew and the part he has played in the development of science was described in two papers presented on Sunday evening by Professor Morris R. Cohen, Professor of Philosophy at the College of the City of New York, and Professor Benjamin Harrow, noted chemist.

The occasion was a meeting of "The Judeans, at the Hotel Pennsylvania, attended by some two hundred professional and intellectual leaders in New York City. Hon. Samson Lachman president of the group, presided. Professor Cohen discussed at length the approach necessary to scientific research, explaining how the Jew came to play the role he does in science and tracing his history up until the present day. Professor Harrow concerned himself with a discussion of the Jews who have been awarded the Nobel Prize established in 1901 by the discoverer of dynamite.

While the Jews form 24 percent of the total population in Europe and America, Professor Harrow said, they have received 11.4 percent of the Nobel prizes in Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics. Of the seventy nine awards made in these three subjects, nine were received by Jews.

Despite this large proportion of prize winners, however, in the opinion of Professor Cohen, "contributions to science are not a characteristic of the Jewish race, when I reflect upon Jewish historic analogies. It does not seem to me that race as such can play a part in scientific distinction," was the preface to his remarks. Returning to the Jewish analogy, he said: "We don't find in the Biblical history that Jews made any contributions to science. The Jews made no notable contribution to science before the Saracen culture.

"We must remember, of course, that Saracen culture was not the culture of the Arab. It was the culture of all the peoples of Asia, Northern Africa and Spain and Southern France. All the histories of science that are worth anything pay respect to the Jews in making the scientific achievements of it so available to Europe. But from the point of view of original contributions, they are in the main in the field of philosophy rather than of science, although some of their contributions in the fields of astronomy and mathematics are worthy of note.

"The decline of the Sephardic Judaism as the result of the expulsion of Jews from Spain, the impoverishment of Northern Africa led to the decline of the contributions of Jews in the line of science. And it is only at the end of the 18th century that opportunities for Jews to take part in the life of western civilization and to make contributions to science became possible," he declared.

There are four elements necessary to make the approach to science possible, he said. First, the need of materials and resources. Materials include not merely books, but scientific tradition. (Continued on Page 4)

## ORIGINATORS OF KEREN HAYESOD FOUNDATION FETED IN LONDON Naiditch and Zlatopolsky, Leading Russian Zionists, Celebrate 60th Birthdays

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Nov. 13.—Hillel Zlatopolsky and Isaac Naiditch, leading Russian Zionists, emigres since the Bolshevik revolution, were the guests of honor at a banquet given here Sunday night under the auspices of the Keren Hayesod on the occasion of their sixtieth birthdays.

The two leading Russian Zionists, who are outstanding members of the Keren Hayesod administration, are credited with having conceived and sponsored the idea of establishing the Keren Hayesod, Palestine Foundation Fund, which was inaugurated in May 1920, at the London Zionist conference.

The idea was based on the Biblical law of Ma'asser, requiring the payment of one-tenth of the annual increase for state and welfare purposes. The originators of the Keren Hayesod idea, who nurtured it until it was adopted, contemplated the raising within five years of the conference date of an amount \$25,000,000.

Nahum Sokolow, chairman of the Zionist Executive, Simon Marks, and Leopold Shen were the speakers. They stressed the achievements of the two Zionist leaders for the upbuilding of Palestine, the furtherance of Hebrew literature and the spreading of Hebrew education.

If Russian Jewry were not prevented by the turn of events from participation, the \$25,000,000 of the Keren Hayesod would not have remained a dream," Mr. Naiditch stated. "Much, however, is to be expected from the non-Zionists of America," he said adding that it would not be advisable for the Zionists to turn over the collection apparatus to the non-Zionists.

London, Nov. 13.—The responsibility for the upbuilding of Palestine now rests on all Jewry, declared Lord Melchett in a letter he addressed from Paris to the British Keren Hayesod Conference held here on Sunday.

Referring to the recent New York conference of non-Zionists, Lord Melchett added that Jewry's activity in behalf of Palestine is now on trial before the world tribunal. Lord Melchett in his letter paid tribute to Louis Marshall, chairman of the New York conference.

Simon Marks, president of the British Keren Hayesod, who presided, declared that due to his titanic labor, Dr. Weizmann had succeeded in uniting the Jewish communities in the United States and opening the way for world Jewry to assume its rightful responsibility toward Palestine. He was particularly proud of the part played by Lord Melchett at the New York conference.

A report on the income of the Keren Hayesod, showed that the annual collection of the British Keren Hayesod amounted to £28,423, with a gross expenditure of 20% of the collections. The Jewish National Fund in England

## IMPRESSIVE ARMISTICE DAY CELEBRATION IS HELD IN JERUSALEM 200 Former Jewish Legionnaires, In- cluding Jabotinsky, Parade

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 13.—Memorial services were held on Sunday at the British military cemetery, commemorating the tenth anniversary of the Armistice. Wreaths were laid on the graves of soldiers who fell on the Palestine front.

Two hundred members of the former Jewish Legion which fought in the British Army during the World War for the liberation of Palestine, passed in review before Acting High Commissioner H. C. Luke, Vladimir Jabotinsky, sponsor of the Jewish Legion idea and one of its leaders, participated in the parade.

Mr. Luke, in his address to the Legionnaires stated that he was confident they will help the upbuilding of the country in peace with the same enthusiasm which they showed during the War. Jabotinsky and the legionnaires were cheered by throngs as they marched along the streets of Jerusalem. Upon returning to their starting point, they were addressed by Colonel Frederick H. Kisch, who emphasized the importance of the Jewish Legion in the Palestine campaign and mentioned Jabotinsky's leading role in the enterprise.

Two minutes' silence was observed throughout the country. Memorial services were held in the synagogues, mosques and churches.

Kovno, No. 13.—Armistice Day was observed with the prominent participation of the Jewish communities throughout the Lithuanian Republic. Sermons on the significance of the day were delivered in the synagogues where memorial services were held.

The Chvora Kadisha of Kovno, Jewish burial society, decided on this occasion to erect tombstones on the graves of Jewish soldiers who fell in the World War.

## NUMERUS CLAUSUS HAS NO PLACE IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Prague, Nov. 13.—A policy of racial and religious discrimination against those who seek educational opportunities, exemplified by the numerus clausus law, has no place in the Czechoslovakian republic, declared the president of the Czechoslovakian Students Union in an address at the tenth anniversary celebration here.

The spirit of Czechoslovakia demands fair play and fair competition as the only regulator of conditions, declared government member Hozza at the celebration.

raised during the year £24,213. England is now fifth on the list in its contributions to the Zionist funds. "Our aim is to stand second to America," Mr. Marks declared.

# BRITAIN WILL ISSUE WHITE PAPER ON WAILING WALL. AMERY TELLS HOUSE

(Continued from Page 1)

rected to preserve the delicate equilibrium. At the same time the Government deplores the shock caused to the worshippers by the occurrence on September 24. Col. Amery said further that Sir Frank Sanderson was "unecessarily apprehensive on behalf of the Moslems." While it is not contested that the conductors of the Jewish service at the Wall introduced certain innovations, it is true that the Jews have never raised the question of the ownership of the Wall and do not intend to ask anything inconsistent with the inviolability of the Moslem Holy Places. He believes, Col. Amery continued, that a friendly settlement will be possible when the excitement subsides.

Sir Frank Sanderson further asked whether any rioting occurred in Jerusalem and how many arrests were made, to which the Secretary replied that none were made. The member then inquired as to whether the Government was aware of the widespread feeling among the Moslems concerning this matter. Col. Amery said that "there was considerable excitement in all sections of the population."

Geneva, Nov. 13.—Much interest is displayed in political and journalistic circles over the deliberations of the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations now in session here concerning the petition of the Zionist Executive in the matter of the Western Wall.

The Commission started its deliberations on the question Saturday. While no official statement was issued, the "Journal de Geneve," influential League newspaper, stated Sunday that it learned on good authority, that the Commission decided to leave the matter to the British Government, following a declaration of intention by the Mandatory that it plans to solve the question in a spirit passifying both Jews and Moslems.

The correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns, however, that this statement of the "Journal de Geneve" was premature. The Mandates Commission continued its discussion of the subject at its session Monday afternoon. Dr. William Rappard, Swiss member and well known authority on Mandate questions, acted as rapporteur. The session is, as usual, closed and the result will be published only after the Council of the League of Nations accepts the Commission's report.

It was stated that a proposal made at the session that in view of the unusual interest taken in the matter, a statement be issued for immediate publication after the decision is reached, was rejected.

Again the information was repeated today on good authority that the Commission will express its regret at the occurrences and on record as hoping that the British Government will find a solution which will be fair and just to both contending parties.

# JUDAEANS DISCUSS THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF JEWS TO SCIENCE

(Continued from Page 1)

Then, there is the zest of the game of science itself. Science, pure science, may best be viewed as a game. The important thing about a game is that it shall be played according to the rules. The result is not of great importance, or at any rate, not as important as the fact that the rules are kept. The fourth essential is the zest of adventure. Science is the exploration of the unknown, he pointed out.

How is the Jew situated with respect to these four elements? he asked. Up until the 18th century, the Jews had no opportunity to pursue science inasmuch as the Universities were closed to them, since the majority of the Universities were clerical institutions. In addition, they had not the means required for research. Nowadays, he pointed, when they have the means, they have counter attractions.

They have, however, the zest and spirit of adventure necessary to the pursuit of science, he stated. The 18th century expansion of Europe broke down the walls of the ghetto with the result that the Jews are in a state of flux or transition. "Being in a state of transition they are fresher in the zest and the same spirit of adventure which generated modern science," he declared.

Respect for scholarship is a powerful motive which has induced Jews to go into the field of science, he said. "Science," he believes, "has been easier for Jews than other occupations." He is rather curious that it should have been so. In American universities, for instance, you find that in some branches, like mathematics or physics, it is easier for a Jew to get a position than it is in sociology or ethics or philosophy. And for obvious reasons. These social questions, or matters relating to morals or philosophy, are parts of Christian civilization. The Jew, after all is more or less of a foreigner, from the point of view of one who regards the Christian element itself as the central civilization of America. From that point of view, mathematics and physics are harmless subjects and therefore there is no harm in having a Jew teach those subjects.

"I think that you will also find that the laboratories which are opening up in connection with industry are more liberal than the universities in pure science because these laboratories are run ultimately for profit.

"In the fields therefore of applied science the Jews have been doing great work in this country. In the field of pure science it is a little more difficult for laboratories do not as yet offer so many places for research in pure science. Certainly we have not done as well in mathematics as in other fields."

A plea that the opportunity be created for scientific students to continue their research work, through scholarship funds, instead of having to go into teaching was made by Professor Cohen at the conclusion of his address. "If we believe in letting science prosper naturally, then it seems to me that the way to promote it is not necessarily to

# RABBI STEPHEN WISE ATTACKS THE BIGOTRY DISPLAY IN ELECTIONS

"The election proved there is no such thing as the Jewish vote, but the same cannot be said for the partisan and sectarian Christian vote," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue said Sunday in his sermon in Carnegie Hall on "The Sin of Compromise—Post-Election Challenge to the American People."

He attacked bigotry, which, he said, "has virtually been laid down as a principle of American political life, that, so far as the Presidency is concerned, Catholics are disfranchised."

In regard to the Jewish vote question in New York, he said, "If the Jewish candidates for Governor and Lieutenant Governor had both been elected, the Jewish vote charge might stand, but the vote proved that Jews voted like other groups, only more so. They voted for good principles and men, and not as Jews for Jews."

Prohibition and immigration, Rabbi Wise mentioned as two of the issues that were left unsolved, and these "two issues, as well as the status of 12,000,000 American Negroes should be taken out of politics."

endow buildings and laboratories, and give large endowments to universities for that purpose, but to look at the actual elements involved and find out that after all, the pressing things which make for scientific research are the things which are more or less subjective and the things which therefore generally assert themselves more in youth. The kind of a thing that the Guggenheim fellowship is doing in the way of giving young men a chance to do research work without having to do teaching, without having any obligations except the obligation to do research work is the sort of thing which ultimately makes scientific progress possible.

Professor Harrow devoted his address to the prize winners in chemistry, physics and medicine. In physics three Jews won the award—Professor Michelson of the Chicago University in 1907; Professor Lippman of the Sorbonne in 1908, and Albert Einstein in 1925, who curiously enough won the prize not for his theory of relativity but for some other work. In chemistry, the awards went to Professor Wallach of Gottingen in 1910, Professor Willstatter of Munich in 1915, and Fritz Haber of the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute in 1918. In medicine the following won the award: Ehrlich in 1908, Meyerhoff in 1922 and Metchnikoff, whose mother was a Jewess.

There are a number of Jewish scientists, both here and abroad, Professor Harrow declared, who are in line for the award.

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