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HUNGARIAN COLLEGES TO REOPEN WEDNESDAY; JEWS ARE GUARANTEED SAFETY

Nationalistic Students to Appeal for
Maintaining Numerus Clausus
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, Nov. 5.—The Hungarian colleges closed last week because of the continuous anti-Jewish riots in protest against the admission of additional numbers of Jewish students will be reopened Wednesday, November 7, it was announced here today.

The announcement was made following a conference between Count Klebelsberg, Minister of Education, and the heads of all Hungarian colleges and universities. It is understood that the heads of the institutions of learning, as well as the leaders of the student organizations, have taken upon themselves the responsibility for the protection of law and order in the classrooms. They demanded of them as a condition for the reopening of the schools.

Simultaneously, the nationalistic students' organizations announced that they will issue an appeal to the Hungarian people, to the government and parliament, demanding the continued application of the numerus clausus law limiting the number of Jewish students.

TO FURTHER ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS IN PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Nov. 5.—Lord Herbert C. Plumer, former High Commissioner of Palestine, presided at the annual meeting held here of the British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem.

Robert Mond, treasurer of the organization, reported substantial progress and unusual activity of the school. W. Crowfoot, director of excavations, with the assistance of Dr. L. Sukenik, head of the archaeological section of the Hebrew University, carried on archaeological work in the country.

Lord Plumer praised the work of the school which, he stated, has contributed to the prestige of the British administration in Palestine.

NO JEWISH VICTIMS IN LEMBERG RIOTS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Lemberg, Nov. 5.—There were no Jewish victims in the Ruthenian-Polish riots which occurred here in connection with the celebration of the tenth anniversary of Poland's independence and the defence of Polish students of the city of Lemberg as a part of the resurrected Republic.

The riots occurred between a group of Ukrainian students and a counter demonstration of Polish students. Three thousand persons were involved in the demonstrations. Six were killed and fifty were injured. Many shops were stormed, including only one Jewish store.

STEPS TAKEN TO PREVENT DISORDERS IN BUCHAREST AS GOVERNMENT CHANGES

Censorship of Press Abandoned; Peasant Party Leader to Form Cabinet
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Nov. 5.—Special measures of protection to prevent disorders of any kind were taken in the capital as the government changes hands following the resignation of the Bratianu cabinet.

Juliu Maniu, leader of the Peasant Party, has undertaken to form a new cabinet which will probably be comprised of a majority of peasant leaders. It is also to include, according to present reports, Titulescu, former foreign minister.

Advance censorship of the press in force up to now was abolished.

HUNGARIAN COURT DEPRIVES JEWISH OWNERS OF LAND HOLDINGS

Policy Inaugurated Recently Vigorously Pressed
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Nov. 5.—The policy inaugurated some time ago in Hungary to deprive Jewish owners of their land possessions is being pursued vigorously, it is reported here in despatches from Budapest.

A case in point is that of the decision by the court concerning the land of the Jewish family, Mandel, in Moko. By this decision the family lost its land estate, which was held for 51 years. In stating the reasons for the decision the court argued that the forefathers of the present owners were not full-fledged peasants because they were also classified as teachers in the local public school. The court also ordered a new appraisal of the property as the previous estimate was considered too high.

ALSACE PAPER ATTACKS JEWISH PARLIMENTARIAN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Nov. 5.—An attack on the policy of M. Grunbach, Member of the French Parliament, was made by the Alsatian newspaper, "Loevre" of Colmar.

Referring to some difference of opinion on Alsatian questions, the paper declares that Grunbach was thrice wrong. "In Catholic Alsace Jews will have no alternative but silence. They should be happy not to be persecuted," the paper writes.

ITALIAN ZIONISTS ENDORSE WEIZMANN POLICY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Milan, Nov. 5.—A resolution endorsing the Weizmann policy with regard to the extension of the Jewish Agency to include non-Zionists was adopted at the annual convention of the Zionist Federation of Italy held here Sunday. Dante Lattes was elected president of the Zionist Federation of Italy.

MOSUL OIL PIPE LINES WILL BE LAID THROUGH PALESTINE

Arab Paper Announces Operations to
Extend to Haifa Port
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 5.—The pipe lines carrying oil from the Mosul fields will definitely be laid to the future port of Palestine, Haifa, it is reported today by the Arab newspaper "Al Carmel."

The paper declares that the government has already assigned land for the location of the oil tanks between the River Koshon and the Wadi Saleman Tel Abuhawam. The area is one kilometer long and half a kilometer wide.

The Turkish Petroleum Company has purchased a thousand dunam site for a reservoir and distillery. The Vacuum Oil, the Shell Oil and other companies have acquired land for this purpose. It is expected that when the line is completed Haifa, as an oil center will be of greater importance to the oil industry than Batum, the famous Russian oil center.

POLISH INDEPENDENCE IN J. N. F. CAMPAIGN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 5.—The tenth anniversary of Poland's independence has been incorporated as a feature of the Jewish National Fund campaign now being carried on here.

Polish Jews are urged to make contributions to the Jewish National Fund and have their names inscribed in the Fund's Golden Book, as a token of thankfulness for Poland's liberation.

LITHUANIANS EXILE FAMILY OF EIGHTEEN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, Nov. 5.—A Jewish family consisting of eighteen members by the name of Butt, resident in the city of Vilkomir, was ordered to leave Lithuania by the Ministry of the Interior.

The Butt family has resided in Vilkomir since 1909, with the exception of a short period during the war, when they lived in Vilna. Two members of the family served in the Lithuanian army.

EINSTEIN ON VERGE OF NEW DISCOVERY

That he is near a discovery of far greater moment than relativity was the statement made by Dr. Albert Einstein to Paul D. Miller, Berlin correspondent of the New York "Times". The famous scientist declined to explain the nature of the experiments he is now working on.

Dr. Einstein, who has just returned after a rest ordered by his physician, is now so far recovered as to be able to put into print some of his new theories.

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"AMERICAN ISRAELITE" PAYS TRIBUTE TO DR. PHILIPSON

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Cincinnati, Nov. 5.—Tribute to Dr. David Philipson on the occasion of the celebration of his fortieth anniversary as spiritual leader of the Rockdale Avenue Temple was paid by "The American Israelite."

"Dr. Philipson as author, preacher, teacher, scholar and public servant has had a career far too varied and rich to permit of description here," the paper declares.

"His life task seems to have been made up of difficult problems. As a member of the first class of the college, he faced the glare and glare of thousands of embittered critics ready to howl him down at the first sign of inadequacy or incompetence.

"In his pulpits he succeeded men of outstanding ability and must of necessity have fared ill by comparison with them, had he not had rich and enduring gifts. In Cincinnati particularly, in the pulpit of the beloved and marvelous able Liehtenthal, he had also to accept and meet the added problem of laboring in a community alongside Isaac M. Wise.

"As teacher and disciple the two walked hand in hand, but the public had to be forced to recognize the value of the young rabbi, seemingly impossible of recognition when compared with the enormous prestige of his famous colleague.

"Without cheapening his appeal, or feebly imitating his teacher, but with a cool, refined, and powerful application of his great gifts and devoted energies, Dr. Philipson measured strides with Isaac M. Wise. He walked beside him as his companion and ally in his vigorous old age, slowing his own pace as time took its toll of his master's vigor.

"As a leader Dr. Philipson is significant beyond cavil. He refuses to be

(Continued on Page 4)

PLANS APPROVED FOR NEW BUILDINGS OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Construction to Start Soon; Dr. Adler
Announces Institution's Progress

The plans for the three new buildings of the Jewish Theological Seminary, the Library, the Dormitory and the Teachers Institute, have been completed and approved. Early steps are being taken to begin building operations. Dr. Cyrus Adler, President, reported at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. The report of the President showed that out of 106 who applied for admission to the Rabbinical Department of the Seminary this term, 20 were admitted, making a total registration, exclusive of the Post-Graduate Department, of 70. There are now enrolled 29 candidates for the Degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature and 3 for the Hattarath Horahah. Of the 20 men admitted, 4 came from Canada, 1 from Illinois, 3 from Massachusetts, 1 from Michigan, 7 from New York, 3 from Pennsylvania and 1 from Europe. The faculty has limited the number of admissions in an endeavor to raise scholastic standards. With the present academic year, the session has been divided into two terms, the first term to extend until the end of January and the second term in February and extend to graduation in June.

In the Teachers Institute, where registration is still taking place, and final figures are not available, there is at present an enrollment of 454 students.

The Seminary received bequests from the estate of Israel L. Butler of \$250 and from the estate of Dora Denbosky of \$50.

Benjamin Scharps has established in memory of his brother, a prize in the amount of \$2,500, to be known as "The David Scharps Memorial Prize in Talmud," the income of which is to be awarded annually to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of the faculty, shows the greatest appreciation and knowledge of the Talmud and the Commentators.

Seven of the graduates of the Seminary who received the Rabbinical Diplomas last June have been elected to positions.

Forty students of the Seminary officiated in synagogues in various parts of the country during the recent holidays.

Prof. Alexander Marx, Librarian, reported that the Library acquired since the Summer, 912 books, of which 96 were donated, and several very important and interesting manuscripts. Among the donors to the Library were Elkan N. Adler of London, England; Mortimer L. Schiff, Emanuel Hertz, Miss Aline E. Solomons and Dr. Elias L. Solomon.

Forty communal leaders were the dinner guests of Dr. Cyrus Adler, President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, at the Level Club, and pledged their support to an

educational program to advance traditional Judaism in the United States.

Doctor Adler asked the support of those present for the United Synagogue of America in its campaign to provide the means for carrying out an extensive program along cultural, educational and religious lines. Dr. Adler is honorary chairman of the Campaign Committee and Dr. Elias Margolis of Mt. Vernon is chairman.

Dr. Adler called attention to the United States Census figures analyzing Jewish conditions as they effect synagogue membership and the fact that there were hundreds of thousands of non-affiliated Jews in the United States. In his opinion, the program of the United Synagogue is calculated not only to draw back into the fold those Jews who because of being scattered in rural communities have no organized affiliation, but also to provide the youth with an educational and cultural background which will fit them for leadership.

Pledges of support were given by those present, who included: Felix M. Warburg, Sol M. Strock, Israel Unterberg, Judge Otto Rosalsky, Judge Mitchell May, Henry A. Dix, Charles W. Endel, Henry S. Hendricks, Sol Mutterperl, Leo J. Goldberg, Dr. Elias Margolis, S. Herbert Golden, Max J. Schneider, A. U. Zinke, S. C. Lamport, Louis P. Rucker, Elisha M. Friedman, Benjamin Greenspan, Isaac Gordon, Leon Fuhner, H. Levine, Louis J. Day, M. Mosesohn, Edgar J. Nathan, Harry Seinfeld, Theodore R. Racoosin, Nelson Ruttenberg, Morris Stern, Abraham Shimm, A. Morton Werner, B. E. Kopelman, Edward Burger, Alired Kornfeld, Mr. Holman, Elias A. Cohen, Rabbi Henry Fisher, Mr. Abraham Tuvim, Rabbi Samuel M. Cohen and Mr. Rosengarten.

BROOKLYN YESHIVA CLOSES FOR LACK OF FUNDS

The 800 pupils of the Brooklyn Yeshiva Torah Vodaath-Mesitza grammar and high school, at 206 Voulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., who have had a vacation since their fifty-four teachers walked out last week, claiming three months' overdue salary, were notified that a decision would be announced Wednesday afternoon regarding a continuation of the classes.

The Union Orthodox Rabbis' Association and the Board of Rabbis of New York City met recently to solve the financial problems, and it is expected that the decision will hinge on their findings. The school, which has a \$70,000 deficit, involves an expenditure of \$150,000 annually for maintenance.

Max Brodsky, 83, one of the earliest residents of Springfield, Mass., died on Sunday. He was born in Russia and for many years was one of the best known Jews in Springfield. He was a descendant of a line of rabbis prominent in Europe and spent his whole life teaching. Among his pupils was Rabbi Simon of England.

Rabbi Louis Wolsey of Philadelphia will be among the speakers at a special American Day program at the Metropolitan Opera House. Dr. Stephen S. Wise will address a luncheon conference on Monday, November 12.

ORTHODOX CONVENTION IN POLAND VOTES ITS CONFIDENCE IN LEADERS

Expect Movement's Growth; Select
New Directing Body
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 5.—The increase in the number of adherents to the policy of the Orthodox Agudath Israel was greater in the Republic of Poland than had been expected by its leaders, it was reported at the close of a four day national convention of the Orthodox organization which was in session here.

Rabbi Isaac Meyer Levin in replying to criticism voiced explained that the Central Committee of the organization was unable to carry out all the obligations it has undertaken at the last convention in view of the fact that the movement had grown at a more rapid pace than had been expected. A resolution expressing confidence in the leadership was adopted over the vote of the delegates representing Orthodox youth and labor organizations. Another resolution authorized a change in name of the organization. Henceforth the body of Orthodox Jews in Poland which operated under the name Shlomei Amunei Israel (the faithful of Israel) will be known as Agudath Israel.

A central council of 150 was chosen. Three seats on the council were given to the Poale Agudath Israel, Orthodox labor organization. A central committee of 50 and an education committee of 25 were also chosen.

During the debate much time was occupied to define the attitude of the organization toward the rebuilding of Palestine. Rabbi Hurwitz in his report on the Palestine question contended that the historic rights to Palestine belong to Orthodox Jewry and that the Balfour Declaration is of exclusive concern to Orthodox Jewry. He related with some heat the course of the negotiations between the representatives of the Agudath Israel and the Zionist Executive concerning the Agudath representation on the Jewish Agency. The Rabbi stated that Agudath representatives proposed to Nahum Sokolow a plan by which the Agudath is to be given equal rights with the Zionist Organization on the Jewish Agency. To this proposal, Rabbi Hurwitz stated, Mr. Sokolow replied with a Talmudic parable: "He who has prepared the dish on Friday may enjoy it on Saturday."

Progress of the Agudath Israel colony in Palestine, Machneh Israel was reported. It has obtained a land deed on an area of 4,600 dunam.

Much time was also devoted to a discussion of religious conditions in the Jewish communities of Poland. Rabbi Kalmanowitz, in reporting on religious observances, broke down in tears when he described the wide-spread violation of the Sabbath. Mr. Minzberg, president of the Lodz Kehillah, formulated a proposal that the government be urged to exclude from membership in the official Jewish communities all those who profess atheism.

If you are pleased with the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" tell your friends to subscribe.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Educational Activities and Welfare
Work Gain Impetus

(By Our Montreal Correspondent)

Montreal, Nov. 5.—A renewed interest in Jewish studies is being noted in the Jewish community in Montreal. Recently Temple Emanu-El of this city opened a College of Jewish Studies, in which is offered a systematic study of Jewish history, religion, the Bible, Jewish literature and also Hebrew, and which also offers training for competent teachers and leaders for the Jewish religious schools, educational centres and communal activities of Montreal and vicinity.

The Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, the largest orthodox synagogue in Canada, has added an extension course in its Institute of Jewish Studies, which was established in 1927, and which aims to provide opportunities for Jewish study higher than that offered in the regular religious school curriculum, as well as for those who desire professional training to teach in Jewish religious schools. There are also Hebrew classes for beginners and advanced pupils, offered as an introduction to modern Hebrew literature. The courses at the Institute of Jewish Studies are for four years.

The faculty at the Temple Emanu-El College of Jewish Studies includes: Rabbi Harry J. Stern, of the Temple Emanu-El; Rabbi Julius Berger, of the Shaare Zion Synagogue and lecturer in the Oriental Department of McGill University; Rabbi J. L. Zlotnik, executive director of the Zionist Organization of Canada; Prof. Brodie Brockwell, head of the Semitic Department of McGill University; Mr. Nathan Gordon, K. C.; Mr. J. Benston, Dr. Lyon Berovitch is the registrar. The faculty at the Shaar Hashomayim Institute of Jewish Studies includes: Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi, Congregation Shaar Hashomayim; Mr. David Bloomstone; Mr. Harvey Golden, former instructor in history at Harvard University; Mr. I. M. Konowitz; Miss Anna Machlowitz; and Mr. Lazarus Phillips.

(By Our Milwaukee Correspondent)

Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 4.—A campaign for \$75,000 for a new Jewish Home for the Aged was opened here. Circuit Judge Charles I. Aarons of this city addressed 300 workers at the opening luncheon, while Mrs. Sig. Ruscha, chairman of the workers committee, instructed the workers for what is expected to be one of the most popular campaigns ever held in the Milwaukee Jewish community.

The drive received impetus with the announcement that a gift of \$10,000 had been made by Nat Stone, vice-chairman of the drive and president of the Federated Jewish Charities.

Mr. Stone's gift was the result of an offer to double the largest gift in the drive. So far the largest is that of \$5,000 donated by Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Greenwald.

The present Home for the Aged here

HUNGARIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY DEFINITELY SPLIT OVER ANTI-SEMITISM

Attitude Toward Anti-Semitism in
Government and Society Cause
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, Nov. 5.—The Hungarian Democratic party, which included several leading Jewish deputies, is now definitely split over the issue of the attitude to be taken toward anti-Semitism in government and society.

The friction caused by the recent debate in the House on the anti-Jewish student riots led to a definite split in the organization of the party. Deputies Ruzsai, Sandor and Baracs advocate a moderate form of opposition, while the seceding group led by Deputies Fabian, Pakots and Gal have declared their determination to carry on "a merciless, radical fight against anti-Semitic reaction."

has been for years inadequate.

The new building will contain single and double rooms to accommodate approximately 40 inmates together with a small auditorium to be used for religious worship. An infirmary for the incurably ill will be housed in a wing of the building.

The new addition of the Home for Dependent Jewish Children was dedicated here last week with Rabbis S. I. Scheinfeld, Charles Taylor and Philip Klein as principal speakers.

Eric, Pa., Nov. 5.—A campaign to raise \$135,000 to erect a new temple and community center was launched here by Anshe Chesed Congregation.

The structure of the new building is to be of Italian architecture with Eastern influence and will include all modern features of new synagogue construction. The officers of the congregation announced Samuel D. Ostrow is chairman of the campaign.

Jersey City, N. J., Nov. 4.—The Jewish Community Center of Jersey City will launch a campaign for \$300,000 on Sunday, November 11. The proposed new building will contain all modern facilities including an auditorium, a gymnasium, swimming pool, fifteen club and class rooms, a library, a roof garden, and meeting rooms for fraternal orders and organizations. Harry Goldowsky is Chairman of the Campaign which is under the direction of the Jewish Welfare Board.

Chicago, Nov. 5.—The College of Jewish Studies graduated a class of thirteen young men and women, ten from the Hebrew Teachers and three from the Sunday School Teachers Department at exercises held yesterday. A reception to the graduates was given after the graduating exercises at the Jewish Peoples' Institute.

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 4.—Work on additional building facilities for the Y. M. H. A.—Y. W. H. A., made possible through a gift by Mark C. Steinberg, well known St. Louis broker, has begun.

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J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

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The gift of Mr. Steinberg was \$100,000. The original building was opened in January, 1927. The wing will consist of a new gymnasium, four hand ball courts and a boy scout room. St. Louis "Y" membership totals 4,000.

The Jewish Federation of St. Louis is planning a campaign to raise \$600,000. Of this sum we are asked for \$100,000. It is to go for the annual maintenance of the Federation, and \$100,000 to cover an accumulated deficit. Julius Glaser is President of the Federation, and Ferdinand S. Bach, Secretary.

For a number of years, St. Louis Jews have discussed the merger of several of the Reform Temples. It is agreed that if the four Temples could be combined into two, a more intensive Jewish work with the new congregation would result. The death of Dr. Leo C. Harrison has brought these discussions of merger forward more actively and intensively. Leo C. Fuller is Chairman of a joint committee of Temple Israel and Temple Shaare Emeth.

Washington University has added the study of Hebrew to its curriculum both in the day classes and in the evening extension classes by the acquisition of Dr. David Reiss as a member of the faculty. Dr. Reiss is directing head of the Jewish educational work sponsored by the Federation of Jewish Charities. He has been in the city about three years and is responsible for a decided forward movement in the educational field in the Southwest.

Colonel Herbert B. Lehman, Democratic candidate for Lieutenant-Governor and Mr. Lehman were the guests of honor at a dinner given Sunday night by nearly one hundred members of the Unity Club at its clubhouse, Bedford Avenue and East Street, Brooklyn. Albert Conway, Democratic candidate for Attorney-General, and Senator Royal S. Copeland were also guests.

Politics were barred from all addresses. The speakers were Senator Copeland, Mr. Conway, Colonel H. B. McCooney, Democratic leader of Kings County; Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May and Representative Emanuel Celler of Brooklyn. Benjamin C. Ribman, president of the Unity Club, was toastmaster.

Funeral services for the late Otto E. Dryfoos, a trustee and associate treasurer of Temple Emanu-El, New York, will be held this morning at Temple Emanu-El. Mr. Dryfoos was 69.

A native of Germany, Mr. Dryfoos came to New York as a youth and soon afterward started a hoistery and underwear business that he developed into one of the most important concerns in that industry. After more than forty years in business, Mr. Dryfoos retired in 1926 and the firm was dissolved.

For many years before its merger with Temple Emanu-El, Mr. Dryfoos had been treasurer and a trustee of Temple Beth-El and had served as chairman of its Committee on Religious Schools. Mr. Dryfoos had been a supporter of nearly every important philanthropic movement in the city.

The funeral of Joseph Rosenbaum, of Uniontown, Pa., who died in Cumberland, Md., was held in Uniontown on Friday.

Joseph Rosenbaum was 65, was honorary president and member of the Board of Trustees of Temple Israel of Uniontown. He received the active presidency of the congregation about two years ago. He was in the position for thirteen years. At the time of his death he was president of the Uniontown Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, an office he had also held on previous occasions. He was a leading member of the Adolphus Club, local Jewish social organization.

CONGRESSMAN DICKSTEIN STATES IMMIGRATION VIEWS

(Communication to the Editor)

Sir:

Harry E. Hull, United States Commissioner General of Immigration, made the statement that there are about three million people illegally in the United States. This statement is not based upon any scientific study. This number has been referred to by some of our Commissioners of Immigration as well as by the Hon. Charles Johnson, Chairman of the Committee on Immigration of the House of Representatives, of which I am a member. It is my duty to make it stick up these figures by any tangible evidence.

Propaganda of this kind serves no good result, as there are certain classes of natives who are not inimical against immigrants. I feel they are a menace to the country. Most of the illegal entries, as I have them, come from the border-land of Mexico, which under the present law is enjoying exemption from the quota, as well as from Canada, which is enjoying the same privilege.

These illegal entries who have been here more than five years, cannot be deported under our present law. There is no way we can get on the list. The best way to proceed is to find out who are the desirable persons and give them some standing in the community in which they live so that they will be burdened with the same responsibility as other taxpayers who are presently overburdened.

Our whole immigration system is wrong, and there seems to be a tendency amongst many in Congress to open the door for many more. I would like to keep away from the abiding alien and make it hard for him to unite his family by bringing in his wife and children because of certain restrictions which have been followed by the administration in its policy of immigration.

The majority of the citizens of the United States do not realize the hardships which are imposed upon our alien residents in the United States. If one percent of these hardships were imposed upon American citizens, the whole world would hear of it. It seems that we are not working on the basis of fairness and justice in this class, that we are discriminating against certain classes of people from Southern and Eastern Europe and favoring the immigrants from Europe and the United States. Statistics prove that the majority of the latter never become citizens of the United States. They are allowed to renounce allegiance to the King of Great Britain. On the other hand, we find the persecuted people of Southern and Eastern Europe, willing to renounce their allegiance to their country immediately upon landing in the United States and adopting this country instead, and to renounce our responsibility to the present form of government. They are actually become great assets to our population.

I have always been opposed to the present form of immigration because it does not bring about the desired result which this country should adopt. One would imagine we are dealing with cattle when we say they should not come from this or that country. A number not more than one hundred. If there are more than one hundred and one, that last one must stay out, even though the man of high culture and good standing and could give additional ideas and theories, or be a desirable addition to our population.

Who can say that the father or mother of an American citizen should be deprived of entry into this country? The present law interferes with anyone, yet the present law prohibits them from coming in except within a certain number of months. Since it only means that where such a person is a native of a preferred country like Great Britain, he can enter in within two or three months, but where such parent is not a native of a country such as Turkey, he can't enter in for ten years or more, even though he is a citizen of the United States. He will be a World War veteran or may have in his honor the United States flag. The reason for this mentioning is not because only recently a pathetic case of this type has come to my official attention. I know of many more cases where a similar situation prevails and has for many years.

True that by a recent amendment passed by Congress the interests of the United States have the right to bring in their wives and children within a preference, but that preference, as has been pointed out above, is but an empty gesture, since it means that where an exemption applies to a Britisher, he may be admitted. The same exemption applies to Southern and Eastern Europe cannot obtain that boon. Nevertheless,

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carried away by emotional and temporary projects. His guidance is vigorous, direct and sane. His experience of more than a generation in the critical time of the reform movement stands him in good stead. He was even a heavy armed soldier, a "hoplite," not a slinger.

"We detect a lightning of the armor in recent years. He now seems to realize that the cause can safely deal with opposition and counter movements which at an earlier period might, but for unbending opposition, have seriously injured it. His powers, based on the stern discipline of the wars that were, are enhanced by the greater joy he finds in an Israel, possibly redeemed by mutual tolerance and respect.

"We pray that his tolerance may continue to greater lengths and win finer achievements. We congratulate the congregation on the fine relationship of 40 years, a relationship excelled by none and equalled by few in dignity, mutual confidence and service. May it long endure."

Mrs. Fannie Weissager, wife of William H. Weissager of New York, and a sister of Lee and Jacob J. Shubert, died in Syracuse, N. Y. on Sunday.

Funeral services will be held at Temple Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue and Seventy-third Street, today.

The number of immigrants who may fall in line with the present law under the present laws even though, as has been repeatedly said, new applicants for admission to the United States may have waited patiently four or five years to obtain a quota number which would entitle them to admission to the United States, even though such prospective immigrants may have had former passports assigned to them by the particular American Consul. The very thing Mr. Hull speaks about—the legalizing of these immigrants, short or long ago. I commend him for that stand, as there are very few officials who will come out with the same facts. I commend him for that stand he takes that we should legalize those technically illegally here and we will have less trouble with this country and less bolshevism and communism.

I note that Mr. Hull suggests that we allow the legalization of entries who were here prior to the quota law. I think we should go further than that, namely, that we ought to unite families who were here prior to July 1, 1924, when we adopted that permanent quota immigration, and we ought to make some disposition of those who are undesirable and the "black" entries of the United States.

I, as well as some of my colleagues, have no love for the resident aliens who become technical criminals, and the sooner we get rid of them, the better. I am also inclined to feel that we ought to close our back doors to the undesirable and open our front door wider to the desirable.

At any rate, I believe our present immigration policy should be deemed to have commenced on the date that the first immigrants have come to our country prior to that day should not be burdened with the present laws, which were passed by Congress long after their admission.

Yours very truly,
WILLIAM DICKSTEIN.
New York, Nov. 5, 1928.

Assists Nature—Does Not Force It

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"Chocoted" and "Fig Flavor"