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## WEIZMANN CHARGES AGITATORS DISTURB ARAB JEWISH RELATIONS

**Zionist Mass Meeting Protests Against  
Wall Incident at Balfour Celebration**

More than seventeen hundred men and women heard Dr. Chaim Weizmann, President of the World Zionist Organization, denounce Arab agitators in Jerusalem for disturbing the peaceful relations between Jews and Arabs in Palestine, and charge that an anti-Semitic attack was being fomented, at a mass meeting held under the auspices of the New York Zionist Region on Thursday evening, November 1, at the Hotel Astor, on the eve of the eleventh anniversary of the issuance of the Balfour Declaration, which the meeting was intended to celebrate.

A unanimous resolution protesting against the interference of the British officials at the Walling Wall last Yom Kippur was adopted following upon Dr. Weizmann's vigorous indictment of a band of Arab agitators. In his address, Dr. Weizmann emphasized his confidence in the British people, and declared that they would see to it that justice was done to the Jews in Palestine.

The meeting was opened by Leo Wolfson, Chairman of the New York Zionist Region, who pointed out that this was the first of a series of great Zionist activities to be sponsored by New York Zionists. He introduced Louis Lipsky, President of the Zionist Organization of America, who acted as chairman of the evening. Reminding the audience that it had gathered to celebrate the eleventh anniversary of the Balfour Declaration, Mr. Lipsky emphasized the obscure character of the Declaration, but said that it held a nucleus of great hope which had inspired the Jews of the world to work in Palestine. He concluded with a eulogy of Arthur James Balfour, saying:

"In gratitude for that which has come to us through the Declaration, we should not pass without the attention of reverence for him who was its author. A man of vast achievements, intricately bound up with all that is best in the life of the Anglo-Saxon world; a man of keen vision and deep insight; a statesman serene and magnanimous; the crowning years of his life have been given to the cause of a people long oppressed and unfairly dealt with. His deep reverence for Israel's past made it imperative that he should become the instrument for helping to create a future for the heirs of that past."

During the evening, addresses were delivered by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, of Cleveland; Schmarya Levin, member of the World Zionist Executive, and Rev. Z. H. Masliansky. In an expression of the aims and achievement of

(Continued on Page 6)

## MARSHALL ANNOUNCES APPOINTMENTS TO THE JEWISH AGENCY ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE

**Prominent American Jews Constitute Body of Seven Empowered to Name  
American Non-Zionist Representatives to Jewish Agency**

Louis Marshall, Chairman of the Non-Zionist Conference on Palestine, made public on Friday the appointments he made, in accordance with the resolution adopted at the Conference empowering him to select the organization committee of seven to name the American non-Zionist representatives to the extended Jewish Agency and to make the necessary preparations for the consummation of the plan.

The organization committee of seven, as appointed by Mr. Marshall, is composed of Felix M. Warburg, New York, Chairman; Dr. Lee K. Frankel, New York; Dr. Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia; James H. Becker, Chicago; David A. Brown, Detroit; Col. Herbert

H. Lehman, New York; and Dr. Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati. Mr. Marshall will act ex-officio as a member of the committee.

The committee, Mr. Marshall announced, will meet at an early date for the purpose of exercising the powers that have been conferred upon it.

## BUREYA JEWISH TRANS- MIGRANTS ARE LEAVING REGION, MOSCOW HEARS

**Birafied Abandoned for City Life in  
Chabarovsk**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Nov. 2.—The transmigrants who went to settle on the land in Bureya under the auspices of the Ozet, the society for settling Jews on the land, are leaving the territory, it is learned here on the basis of reliable reports. A rumor has it that the departing settlers are compelled by the local authorities to sign a pledge not to reveal the facts of the situation there.

A majority of the settlers who can not return to their home towns have abandoned the settlements at Birafied and are going to Chabarovsk, the nearest city, to engage in trade and others in search of work.

Writing on the subject of the Jewish transmigrants in Bureya, A. Sudarsky, member of the praesidium of the Ukrainian Ozet, in an article published in the Communist daily, "Ems," states that both the Comzet, governmental department of Jewish land settlement, and the Ozet, give the transmigrants too many privileges. He proposes that the Ozet hire the cheapest labor, whether Jews or non-Jews. The transmigrants should be persuaded to accept the same terms as the Koreans, or be discharged.

Needy transmigrants should apply to the local organization, no obligation lies with the Ozet.

The writer urges the abandonment of the plan to prepare houses, because this is impossible; the transmigrants must build for themselves with the material provided by the Ozet. They must seek work without the aid of the Ozet, he declares.

Mr. Sudarsky criticizes the plan of sending another 300 transmigrants to work in the forests, predicting failure as the earnings will be insufficient for them to save for the initial expense necessary for them to settle on the land. The forest work ruins the horses for work on the land in the spring, he declares.

## 40,000 ATTEND FUNERAL OF MICHALEWICZ, LABOR LEADER, IN WARSAW

**All Jewish Groups, with Exception of  
Agudath Israel, Represented**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 2.—Forty thousand Jewish workers marched in the funeral profession of B. Michalewicz, late leader of the Jewish Socialist labor party, Bund.

Three hundred and thirty-nine wreaths were laid at the bier in behalf of delegations representing labor groups and organizations. The laborites marched hatless, with the exception of the representatives of the Zionist Organization, the Mizrahi and those representing the Kehillah Council.

With the exception of the Orthodox Agudath Israel, all Jewish groups were represented. Representatives from the Polish Socialist Party and the German Social Democratic party were also present. Instead of a tallis, a red flag was used to enshroud the body.

## TWO MOSLEMS EMBRACE JUDAISM IN JERUSALEM

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 2.—Two Moslems embraced Judaism in Jerusalem this week.

Tahar Ibn Ahmed, 35, a resident of Jerusalem, was admitted into the Jewish faith during this week. Yakub Bibi, 25, a resident of Beirut, came to Jerusalem, and was accepted into the Jewish faith yesterday in the presence of many rabbis.

In accordance with Jewish tradition, the converts assumed the name of Abraham Ben Abraham.

## MOSLEM CONFERENCE DECIDES TO FORM ASSOCIATION TO PROTECT WAILING WALL

World Body to Petition Britain and League on Wall Issue  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 2.—A decision to form a world association of Moslems "for the protection of the Holy Places" and in particular the Western Wall, was taken at the conference of Moslems held here Thursday, November 1, under the auspices of the anti-Zionist Palestine Arab Executive.

Eight hundred Moslems participated in the session. Among those present were Arabs from Transjordan, Lebanon and Syria. Messages of agreement, with the purpose of the conference, were read from Moslems in Egypt.

The conference decided to urge the Moslems everywhere to send petitions to Great Britain and the League of Nations in the matter of the Wailing Wall issue.

A committee was elected to carry out the decisions. A second session of the conference was scheduled to take place on Friday, December 2.

The Communist group in Palestine issued a proclamation for the second of November, the eleventh anniversary of the issuance of the Balfour Declaration, calling the Palestine population "to overthrow the British power in Palestine."

The Arab Executive, anti-Zionist body, issued a proclamation for Balfour Day in which the Arabs are urged to "remember the second of November as a day of mourning."

Aulent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was told at the headquarters of the Arab executive that it was not their intention to urge Palestine Arabs to close their shops, nor to hold public manifestations on November 2nd.

## DR. CHAIM HELLER, FAMOUS SCHOLAR, ARRIVES IN U. S.

Dr. Chaim Heller, famous Jewish scholar, recognized authority on Bible and Talmud texts, and author of numerous publications on the subject, arrived in New York from Berlin.

Dr. Heller, who organized a school for Jewish students in Berlin several years ago with the aid of American Jews, will spend some time here. Dr. Heller visited the United States four years ago.

The noted scholar has gained a wide reputation for his thorough investigations in refutation of the assertions made by the exponents of the German schools of higher criticism in relation to Bible texts. Dr. Heller is accompanied by his daughter, Miss Miriam Heller. Dr. Heller is stopping at the Hotel Monterey.

Light, travelling at a velocity of 186,000 miles per second, can now be measured with one mile of error as compared with from 60 to 100 miles of error a few years ago. Professor Albert A. Michelson declared in Washington, D. C., where he is honored guest at the annual meeting of the Optical Society of America, which is commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the publication, in 1826, of a first paper on a method for measuring light velocity.

## COMPLETE ABOLITION OF NUMERUS CLAUSUS RESULT FROM HUNGARIAN RIOTS

Reaction of Public Opinion in U. S. Factor for Change

The recent anti-Jewish riots in the Hungarian universities, whose instigators protested that more Jewish students were being enrolled than allowed by law, probably will be followed by exactly the opposite effect to that anticipated by the rioters, states a special despatch from Budapest to the New York "World." Instead of continued restrictions on the number of Jewish students, it now seems likely that all legal limitations on their numbers will be removed.

The Hungarian Government, on recommendation of Count Klebelsberg, Minister of Education, is considering removing all barriers to education on grounds of religion or race.

The numerus clausus law may be taken off the books and no restrictions placed in the future upon their entering universities and technical schools other than their scholastic qualifications.

Count Klebelsberg, according to Pester Lloyd, one of the leading newspapers here, has been impressed by the unfavorable comments about Hungary's educational policy printed in other parts of Europe and in America on account of the hostility displayed by Magyar student organizations toward Jewish students, states the despatch.

## REPORT RITUAL MURDER AGITATIONS IN POLAND

A report of a new ritual murder agitation in Lubomir, Poland, was cabled by the Berlin correspondent of the "Jewish Daily Forward."

Wednesday evening, the report states, the daughter of a peasant from a neighboring village asked the Jewish resident of Lubomir, Dubecki, to permit her to stay overnight at his house since it was too late for her to return home. The next morning the girl appeared at police headquarters and charged that "three Jews with knives in their hands entered her room at night and attempted to fasten her to a board, in order to obtain her blood for ritual purposes." The police, the report states, interrogated Dubecki, who was released. The authorities, however, ordered further investigation.

## FALK WILL CONTAINS BEQUEST FOR GYMNASIUM (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 2.—A bequest of \$25,000, to be held in trust and the income used for the maintenance of a gymnasium and natatorium for the children of the congregation, has been made to the Rodef Shalom Temple in the will of the late Leon Falk, prominent Pittsburgh steel man and philanthropist. The fund is given in memory of his mother, Fanny Edel Falk, and will be known as the "Fanny Edel Falk Memorial."

The sum of \$200,000 has been left to his son, Leon Falk, Jr., who, it is understood, will turn the money over to charity.

## JULIUS ROSENWALD WILL NOT ENTER JEWISH AGENCY INTERVIEW DECLARES

Quoted as Favoring Russian Colonization to Palestine

Julius Rosenwald, famous American Jewish philanthropist, was quoted as saying he would not enter the extended Jewish Agency in an interview with him published in the New York Yiddish daily, "The Day."

The newspaper quotes Mr. Rosenwald as declaring that he does not intend to enter the Jewish Agency. Mr. Rosenwald expressed the view that he does not believe in subsidized immigration to Palestine. The funds spent on Palestine could be employed to help a much larger number of Jews in other countries. The expenditure involved in colonizing one Jewish family in Palestine, could provide an opportunity for settling five Jewish families on the land in Russia. In addition, the chances of success of the five families in Russia are much greater than the one in Palestine. Mr. Rosenwald is quoted as having said.

Discussing Jewish condition in Poland, Mr. Rosenwald declared that if the Polish Government would provide land for Jewish settlement work in that country, as the Russian Government has done, and if a survey would show that this work has good chances for success, he would be ready to do as much for the Jews of Poland as for the Jews of Russia.

## PHILADELPHIA DEDICATES EDUCATION CENTER (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, Nov. 2.—Dr. Solomon Solis Cohen will preside at the dedication exercises of the Jewish Educational Center at Marshall and Porter Streets on Sunday. These exercises will bring to a close a series of celebrations begun last Sunday when an other building was dedicated at 508-14 Moore Street. These buildings, representing an outlay of \$335,000, were made possible out of the funds provided by the Building Committee of the Federation of Jewish Charities. The present two Educational Centers are part of a series of buildings for educational purposes planned for various parts of the city.

Judge William M. Lewis, Justin P. Allman, President; Jacob Bilkopf, Executive Director of the Federation of Jewish Charities, and Louis E. Levinthal, President of the Associated Talmud Torahs, will be the speakers.

The Jewish Educational Center, 508-14 Moore Street, was dedicated last Sunday by Rabbi Isaac Herbert Levinthal of the Jewish Center of Brooklyn. The building will house the Associated Talmud Torah, for daily religious education, and the Hebrew Sunday School Society, which provides instruction on Sunday, and will be used for cultural and recreational purposes.

Lina Bernstein, daughter of a well-to-do French Jewish family near Clermont-Ferrand, has passed her preliminary solo tests and is the only pianist in France who hopes to be able to enter in one of the distance contests during the next few months.

# CONCURRENCE ON AGENCY PACT SEEN IN ADDITIONAL REPLIES TO JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN INQUIRY

## Differences Between East and West in American Jewry Will Be Obliterated, Is Recurring Prediction

Further expressions of opinion, concurring on the resolutions of the Non-Zionist Conference, paving the way for American Jewry's joining the Jewish Agency, were contained in additional replies received yesterday in response to the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" inquiry. The prediction that as a result of the unity on the rebuilding of Palestine, differences between East and West in the component parts of Jewry will be obliterated is recurrent in the statements made by communal leaders and rabbis in various parts of the country and of varied affiliation.

**MILTON M. ALEXANDER, Detroit, Mich.**—"My regrets at my inability to attend the Jewish Agency Conference were tempered by the realization that full and intelligent reports would be forthcoming in the 'Jewish Daily Bulletin.' I was not disappointed. I expected and received a concise and satisfying story of an epochal event. In this connection may I suggest that in the future the use of the phrase 'Non-Zionist Conference' be discontinued in favor of the more accurate, positive term 'Jewish Agency Conference.'"

**JOHN ANISFIELD, Cleveland, O.**—"I should probably be classed among the Non-Zionists, not having taken a lively interest in Palestine before, except with a small donation here and there.

"Forming the Jewish Agency for the purpose of upbuilding Palestine as a homeland for Jews can not help but appeal to every matured experienced Jew."

"The satisfaction of knowing that 150,000 or more Jews now living in Palestine, and more to come, because their former homes were well nigh impossible, are living in comparative comfort, is in itself testimony to the worthwhileness of the undertaking.

"I am certainly heart and soul with the movement and pray that unanimity may henceforth reign in the councils of our people whether Zionist or Non-Zionist—we are all Jews."

**DR. JULIUS BERGER, Shaare Zion Synagogue, Notre Dame de Grace, Quebec**—"Our people may rightly say: This is the day for which we had hoped so long."

"I wish through the columns of the 'Daily Bulletin' to congratulate Dr. Weizmann and Louis Marshall, the two outstanding men through whom this epoch making achievement has been made possible."

**RABBI B. H. BIRNBAUM**—"A most glorious chapter was added to the history of Jewish life in America when a unanimous vote was cast recently that all the American Jews join the Jewish Agency. Not alone will that help to speed on the work of rebuilding Palestine but all the American Jewry will reflect credit and honor upon itself out of recognition of the truth that the sacred enterprise of reclaim-

ing our Holy Land is a task so momentous and so unique that it is deserving of a united Jewry working in its behalf. American Israel's self respect has been regained at this extraordinary meeting held recently in New York."

**RABBI BERYL D. COHON, B'er Chayim Congregation, Cumberland, Md.**—"The action taken by the Non-Zionist Conference promises a happier day not only for the Zionist movement but for the Reform movement as well, for by the new understanding the Reform Temple will come closer to the Jewish masses and in more intimate contact with the realities of Jewish life."

**RABBI ABRAHAM L. FEINBERG, Temple Israel, New York City**—"In practical sense, then the combination of forces accomplished at the Conference was necessary and vital. Let us alight by it, and employ our energies to the end that it will bear fruit in a thriving, prosperous and healthy Jewish community in Palestine, whatever spiritual shape that community make take. And, too, the precedent established by the harmonization of hostile camps will go a long way towards achieving the solidarity so badly needed in Israel."

**RABBI JOSEPH L. FINK, Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N.Y.**—"I attended the non-Zionist Conference, held in N. Y. City, October 20-21, and consider it one of the outstanding conferences for peace in the history of American Jewry. All the old labels that once distinguished the antagonized groups of Jews against one another have now been discarded, and under the impulse of a common idealism and in the spirit of unity and peace we may now all work together to assist Jew everywhere and particularly in Palestine. Let us look forward eagerly and hopefully to the application of the principles and program adopted at this Conference."

**DR. G. GEORGE FOX, Chicago, Ill.**—"I regard the work of the Non-Zionist Conference under the chairmanship of the indefatigable Louis Marshall as the greatest achievement of American Jewry for Catholic Israel. The Jews of this land have rightly assumed the leadership of the world Jewish life. Harmony within that leadership will of necessity not only bring untold blessings to Palestine but will inspire other religiousists wherever they are. World Jewry is under obligation to Dr. Weizmann, to Louis Marshall, and to their splendid co-workers for the magnificent spectacle of a united Jewry in America whose efforts will be dedicated to the rebuilding of the cradle of Jewish life for the benefits it will bestow upon Jewries everywhere. These two great leaders have led us to the dawn of a new day in our history, one of which there will come a rebirth of Jewish idealism and Jewish consecration everywhere and in which the Jews

of this blessed land will be in the forefront."

**BERNARD GINSBURG, Detroit, Mich.**—"I am intensely happy and pleased at the splendid results of the meeting and I know it all makes for the prosperity of Zionism and the unification of the Jewish interests. The men who will direct the work will no doubt have been the needed results. It must cause joy in our mind and in our hearts. God give them success."

**RABBI SOLOMON GOLDMAN, Cleveland, Ohio**—"The Jewish Agency inspires great expectations, and we hope there will be no disillusionment. Palestine needs large sums of money. The wealthy men in Jewry will now have the responsibility and opportunity of placing some of their wealth at the service of Eretz Yisrael. As a Zionist, I cannot help but add the prayer that the national aspirations of the founders of the Zionist movement, the ideology of Herzl or Achad Ha'Am will not suffer in the least."

**GILBERT HARRIS, St. Louis, Mo.**—"My best wishes to the gallant men who, overcoming prejudices, made the peace pact possible. Israel is their debtor."

**RABBI EDWARD HOROWITZ, New York City**—"I hail the proceedings of the Non-Zionist Conference in which will mark the consummation of the Jewish Agency in America as one of the greatest events in Jewish history of the past decade. It is one of the finest achievements of world Jewry's two greatest leaders, Dr. Chaim Weizmann and Louis Marshall."

**RABBI ISIDOR B. HOFFMAN, Utica, N. Y.**—"The spirit which animated all who participated in the Conference must cause every Jew to rejoice. Firstly, the fact was the recognition of the great possibilities of Palestine. Secondly, there was the earnest acknowledgement that the task is one in which every section of Jewry has a responsibility. Thirdly, and most significant of all in the light of history, was the understanding and the vision which enabled these representative Jews to maintain and to glory in their differences and to unite in leveling hand of uniformity or intolerance was raised at the Conference."

**RABBI JOSEPH LEISER, Helena, Ark.**—"I favor the Conference action in the projected efforts to upbuild Palestine as an expression of United Israel here and abroad. Nationalistic ambition, long a barrier, makes way to plans seeking the establishment of a people in economic security amid favorable influences and control. American Jews can now join with all their brethren in participating in this task to let the Host of Israel enter their ancient heritage as a priestly people."

**BENJAMIN F. LEVY, Elmira, N. Y.**—"It was a worth-while conference. I believe that it not alone gave added assurance for the re-establishment of Palestine, but has gone a long way toward creating unity in Israel, and especially a solidarity and co-operation in the civic, social and religious welfare of Judaism."

(Continued on Page 4)

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## DR. PHILIPSON, VETERAN

### LEADER IN REFORM PULPIT.

### HONORED ON ANNIVERSARY

### Religious Service and Testimonial Dinner

### in Most 40 Years in One Pulpit

### (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

(Continued, Nov. 3.—Dr. David Philipson, outstanding leader in the Reform

Rabbinism, will be honored under a

special religious service and a testimonial dinner tonight at the B'nai

B'rith at the occasion of his B'nai

B'rith anniversary at the head of the Rock-

dale Avenue Temple of this city.

Dr. Abraham Simon of Washington,

D. C., will deliver the anniversary ser-

mon at the morning services today. Dr.

Albert H. Froberg will act as mas-

ter of the banquet, where the principal

address will be delivered by

Major Murray Sissonmont, Ralph

W. Mack will deliver the testimonial

of the congregation at the banquet.

As a member of the first class to

graduate from the Hebrew Union Col-

lege, Dr. Philipson served as Rabbi of

B'nai B'rith Congregation, Baltimore,

coming to the B'nai B'rith Congrega-

tion (Rockdale Avenue Temple) in

1888. He was professor of Semitics at

the Hebrew Union College from

1890 to 1907.

An outstanding leader in the Reform

Rabbinism, Dr. Philipson's activities

have been many and varied. He is a

member of the Board of Governors of

Hebrew Union College, a member of

the Executive Committee of the Central

Conference in American Rabbinism,

of the American Jewish Committee,

the Synagogue Council of America,

vice-president of the American Jewish

Historical Society. He was consulting

editor of the Jewish Encyclopedia. He

was born in Warsaw, Indiana, Aug. 9,

1862.

## CONCURRENCE ON AGENCY PACT SEEN IN ADDITIONAL REPLIES TO INQUIRY

(Continued from Page 2)

### ABRAHAM OSEROFF, Pittsburgh.

Pa.—A great and far-reaching work

has been accomplished by the Joint

Palatine Survey Commission. May it

indeed be as seems already to be doing

give the way to united action on the

part of all Jews throughout the world.

My hope is that the work of the Com-

mission and that of the leaders in the

Non-Zionist Conference which led to

the resolutions adopted at that confer-

ence may be the beacon whose light will

disseminate pure differences and crystallize

the practical problems involved in the

rebuilding of Palestine. The burden of

solving these problems should be a

heavenly responsibility of every Jew in

America and abroad.

### B. S. POLLAK, Secaucus, N. J.—I

believe it is a historic event in the

annals of Jewish and Israeli life, the

first misunderstanding of the

past will give way to a united and

systematic effort which shall be devoted

to the rebuilding of Jerusalem. To this

end I hope we may all dedicate our best

efforts.

### RABBI WILLIAM FRANKLIN

ROSENBLUM, Washington, D. C.—

"The decision to establish the Jewish

Agency puts Zion again before the

world as the source of Jewish inspira-

tion and the goal of Jewish aspiration

without either preface or suffix. Out of

Zion shall go forth the law and the

word of the Lord from Jerusalem—for

a united Israel."

### ISAAC HARRY E. SCHWARTZ,

Cambridge, Mass. & Westbury, Conn.—

"I regard the recent Non-Zionist

Conference as epochal and the greatest

achievement of American Jewry

within the last decade.

"I see it as the dawning of a new day

and the beginning of an united Israel

for the rebuilding of Eretz Yisrael."

### JOSEPH S. SILVERSTEIN, Roch-

ester, N. Y.—The action of the Con-

ference has removed the division of

Zionist and non-Zionist, and Jews are

now united to render service for the

rebuilding of the Jewish homeland.

In this unity there will be great

strength, so that the work of the Jew-

ish Agency will go on unimpeded.

"We are already indebted to Mr.

Louis Marshall and Dr. Chaim Weiz-

mann for their able leadership and un-

flinching efforts in behalf of this noble

cause."

### WILFORD STERN, Detroit, Michi-

gan—"I have attended many Jewish

conventions, some of them of vital

and historic importance. In every in-

stance the group dominating the confer-

ence was bent upon putting into effect

a distinct phase of action, opposed by

other Jewish groups. Each convention

represented a limited interest, one

point of view out of many, one par-

ticular course directed toward a goal

that inevitably had to face the serious

of critics and adversaries described as

united and resist and check.

"But at the Louis Marshall Non-

Zionist Conference on Palestine I

was witness to an amazing sight, and

participated in an unparalleled experi-

## CARDOSO CHAMPIONS CRIMINAL LAW CHARGE IN LIGHT OF MEDICAL SCIENCE

The reform criminal law to bring

it into conformity with recent discov-

eries in the field of medical science

and psychology was advocated by Ben-

jamin N. Cardoso, Chief Judge of the

Court of Appeals, who delivered the

anniversary discourse at the New York

Academy of Medicine, New York City,

Thursday night. The subject of his

address was "What Medicine Can Do

for Law."

"I venture to prophesy," said Judge

Cardoso, "that within a century or

less from now our descendants will

look back upon our penal system with

that same horror with which to-day

we regard the English criminal law of

a hundred years ago, when there were

150 offenses to which the death penalty

was attached, and when a child could

be hanged for the larceny of a silver

spoon.

"The present system, its crude main-

tain, is seen, where it should be mild,

and mild where it should be stern.

Our criminal law, indeed, originated as

a substitute for primitive vengeance and

a preventive of private war. Today,

in some respects, our ethics have ad-

vanced and the thirst for vengeance

has abated, but our criminology has

not altered. An adjustment is badly

needed between the penal and remedial

aspects of our criminal law."

Whether or not it is true that vice

and crime alike are simply a matter of

physical degeneration or physical in-

firmity it is certain, Judge Cardoso

insisted, that a great deal of crime is

the result of disease.

Judge Cardoso suggested that reform

should begin with the law of murder.

At present, he said, distinction be-

tween first and second degree murder

(Continued on Page 5)

ence. A Jewry united, at last. Thirst

for justice enough to be present were

aimed at tremendous heights. The

whole affair had the appearance of a

miracle. It was so unusual.

"Men known for their divergent

views and philosophies as Weizmann on

the one hand and Maslowsky on the

other. Dr. Frankel and Schmayer, Le-

vi, Lord Melchior and Rosenbergs,

David A. Brown and Louis Lipsky,

Rabbi Philipson and Harry Sachs,

stood together upon the same plat-

form, articulating a common wish

and a common prayer. "In mutual jeal-

ousness, united thought and counsel," pledging

"equal hope and hazard in the glorious

enterprise of Palestine. It was a

wonderful and powerful spectacle. It

seems that the magic in the idea of an

united Jewish Agency and the possi-

bilities that the herein have captured

the imagination of the Jews of the

world. Truly a new chapter in the

book of Jewish History is being writ-

ten.

"Of course the action taken is sim-

ply a beginning. It is pioneer work.

A new trail is being opened. It leads

the way, wherever that depends upon

the efficiency of the plan, the wisdom

(Continued on Page 5)



## ORT CREDIT CORPORATION, WITH \$250,000 CAPITAL, ENDORSED AT NEW YORK LUNCHEON CONFERENCE

Is Move in Program to Aid Million Declassed Jews in Russia Under Agreement with Soviet Authorities; Installation Plan for Americans to Aid Relatives Abroad; Leaders Laud Project

The organization of a credit society, to be known as the Ort Credit Corporation, with an initial capital stock of \$250,000 to enable American Jews to purchase machinery and tools for the use of their relatives in Soviet Russia was announced Thursday at a luncheon conference at the Hotel Biltmore. This is the first step in the \$5,000,000 program undertaken by the Ort for the purpose of placing 1,000,000 declassified Jews in Soviet Russia in a position where they can become producers. The acute need of this large group of town dwellers was described by a host of speakers, including Judge Edward Lazansky of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court, who presided; Colonel Herbert H. Lehman, chairman of the Reconstruction Committee of the J. D. C., and a member of the Executive Committee of the Ort; James N. Rosenberg, David A. Brown, Dr. David Lvoitch, of the Central Committee of the European Ort; Judge Jacob Pankin, Dr. Henry Moskowitz and Louis B. Boudin.

The luncheon was attended by over one hundred representative business men and communal workers. Those present were asked to enroll themselves to secure subscriptions in the amount of \$250,000 to the Corporation.

The Credit Society was devised, as explained by the speakers, to enable the Ort, Society for the Advancement of Jews in Trades and Agriculture, as one of the means for fulfilling its agreement with the Soviet Government to bring in machinery in the value of \$5,000,000 within the next five years, duty free. Loans to purchase machinery and tools will be extended to American relatives, repayable within one year in monthly installments.

Of the 2,600,000 Jews in Soviet Russia today, there are still more than one million former business men who will have to remain in the towns and find productive occupation for themselves, declared Dr. Lvoitch.

Amplifying that statement, Mr. James N. Rosenberg, chairman of the American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation, declared: "The small trader today is the most miserable human being. If his child is sick, there is no room in the hospital, because the child of the artisan must be taken care of first. Likewise there is no room in the schools because the children of workers must be accommodated first. The same is true of homes, the need of which is so great. The artisan and the worker come first. But if the Jew becomes a producer, he gets into what is called the first category of citizenship in Russia."

The Agro Joint, he declared, is unable to assume the responsibility of supplying machinery and tools, taxed as it is with the work of transforming two hundred thousand additional Jews into farmers.

"The ten million dollar fund to which

Mr. Julius Rosenwald has contributed \$5,000,000, will take care of a part of the Jewish population, but what about the remaining million and one half? It is absolutely necessary to save their lives and make them self supporting," Mr. Rosenberg concluded.

"I know of no undertaking in which the opportunities are greater," stated Colonel Lehman, pledging his support to the project. "The present undertaking of granting loans to relatives here who want to send equipment and machinery to those of their kin who need only a reasonable start in life again to become self supporting is a noble and useful one. No element of malitative relief enters into it, no fear of bringing about loss of self respect. It is a simple equation. It is an example of the finest kind of communal activity, because it will lead to the rebuilding of a sound, communal life among those who are only temporarily weakened and who themselves want not charity, but only a chance to get on their feet again. It is a movement that deserves the fullest encouragement and the widest financial help of America because it fits in with our own ideals of constructive effort. I am proud to have been associated with the organization and with its activities for so many years, and I pledge myself again to a full measure of co-operation."

Pledging himself to do all he can to make this campaign a success, David A. Brown, National Chairman of the United Jewish Campaign, assured his hearers, that by raising \$250,000, "you are not providing the declassified Jews with a maximum of what they need. They are not going to live a life of luxury. I have seen the machines and I know what the returns from them are. When you give them a machine they are going to have only the absolute minimum for a living."

Greetings to the leaders of the new ten million dollar colonization fund in Soviet Russia, and thanks to members of the J. D. C. who have always aided the work of the Ort were extended by Dr. Lvoitch.

"The officers of the Ort," stated Dr. Lvoitch, "have since September received seven hundred orders for machines from American relatives. Remarkable as is this response, it is not commensurate with the demand made by Russian Jews."

"When the Jews of Russia heard that the Ort had signed an agreement with the Soviet Government, he said, 'which permits us to import machines into Russia, duty free, they rushed to the offices to register. It is natural that the million of them should appeal to their relatives outside of Russia on whose help more than 50% are living anyhow. But I did not dream that American relatives would respond in such a manner. The registration was begun early in September and already arrangements have been made with relatives here to

## CARDZO CHAMPIONS CRIMINAL LAW CHARGE IN LIGHT OF MEDICAL SCIENCE

(Continued from Page 4)

was so subtle that it was impossible to expect a jury to grasp it.

"It is becoming obvious," he said, "that in these matters our laws are framed along the lines of a mistaken psychology. Whatever enlightenment there will be, will come not through judges and advocates alone, but through the aid of many callings and especially through the help of the medical profession, and I would suggest that a committee be established for the consideration of these matters, its members drawn from the bar associations of the country and from the Academy of Medicine."

send more than 1,000 machines. The average cost of a machine is \$300, so that we have already exceeded the minimum which we set for the first year, which was \$300,000. I have no doubt that in the year we will send more than \$1,000,000 worth of machines."

"In making this appeal we ask you for opportunity to help East European Jews to help themselves," stated Judge Pankin, chairman of the American Ort. "It is not a question of reconstruction but of construction. It is not merely a matter of bringing about a status similar to that which existed before the war. Conditions in Europe keep changing, and we must build so as to take care of the situations as they arise."

"Interest yourselves in this undertaking," urged Judge Lazansky. "It is something new for us to enable people to help themselves, to give them the chance and to give them that with which to sustain themselves."

Announcement that \$100,000 has already been raised was made by Dr. Henry Moskowitz. It is expected that the remainder will be raised within the next month.

Among the first contributors are Dr. Julius Goldman, \$5,000; Colonel Herbert Lehman, \$2,500.

A cablegram was read from Dr. Joseph, who urged American Jews to support the project.

Dr. Rosen's cable said in part: "Ort machinery plan deserves heartiest support. Plans afford real opportunity thousands of people helping their relatives in Russia to adjust themselves to present political economic conditions through becoming producers. We here are cooperating Ort this matter every way."

Organization of the Credit Corp. is going forward under the direction of a committee consisting of the following: Judge Edward Lazansky, Chairman; Dr. Henry Moskowitz, Chairman Manhattan Division; Louis B. Boudin, Associate Chairman; Judge Algernon I. Nova, Chairman Brooklyn Division; Herman Bernstein, Honorary Secretary; Howard S. Cullman, Treasurer; Alexander Dolowitz, Associate Treasurer; Michael Fried, Secretary. Offices have been established at 331 Madison Avenue, New York City.

## WEIZMANN CHARGES AGITATORS DISTURB ARAB JEWISH RELATIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

Zionism, Rabbi Silver declared that two elements were dominant in Jewish history, and those have been the democratic tendency, and the will to unity. In the latter part of his address, he devoted himself to the unifying character of Palestine, and said that though no other project had been able to unite American Jews, it remained for Eretz Yisrael to bind all segments of the Jewish people. He referred to the recent Non-Zionist Conference as an historic occasion, which demonstrated the power of the land of Israel.

Describing the course of events since the issuance of the Balfour Declaration, Dr. Chaim Weizmann lauded the Declaration for the encouragement it had given to Jews for their work in Palestine. He said that Zionists were now "a living factor in the structure of Palestine" as regards the administration of the country. Referring to the obligations of the British Government, under the Mandate, Dr. Weizmann protested against the recent Wailing Wall incident, saying:

"We solemnly register our protest. We solemnly demand, and we shall continue to demand, in all respect and with all loyal means at our disposal, a speedy settlement of this question. It is intolerable that in Jerusalem, where we are of right and not on sufferance, where we have come by right not only of the Mandate or the Balfour Declaration, but by a declaration which was issued two decades of years ago in this Jerusalem, which is equally sacred to us as it is to the other two religions in Jerusalem, we shall demand freedom of worship and non-interference with divine service at the Wailing Wall. I regret to have to state that this incident, trivial as its beginning may have been, will or may, if it is not settled, have serious consequences.

"Today, Arab politicians, small Arab politicians, are trying in Jerusalem to stir up hatred between Jew and Arab. They are trying to undo the work of cooperation or which we have consistently labored throughout these years. They are utilizing methods of anti-Semitism which have been long ago discarded in Europe and America. They are today trying to publish in Palestine the Protocols of Zion—a ridiculous forgery which even Mr. Ford has recognized as being false.

"These methods will not help the Arabs. They will not help Palestine. Anti-Semitism has not served any nation, least of all the Arabs, who have had a struggle before them. We are still, as always, ready to cooperate with them, but we shall not tolerate their unjust interference in our business. We are in Palestine of right and not on sufferance and Arabs must not interfere with our legitimate business."

Dr. Weizmann's address led to the adoption of a resolution, to be forwarded to the British Government, to the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations, and to the Palestine Government. The resolution, presented by Mr.

Herman Bernstein, Chairman of the Political Committee of the Zionist Organization of America, read as follows:

"Gathered on November 1st, 1928, at the Hotel Astor in the City of New York to celebrate the 11th anniversary of the Balfour Declaration, this assembly, on behalf of the Jews of America, extends its affectionate greeting to Lord Balfour. To reaffirm our faith in the British Government, acting as the Mandatory Power, to carry out the terms of the Declaration and the Mandate based thereon.

"Nevertheless, we must, in common with the Jews of other lands, express our solemn protest at the affront committed against the Jewish people, on the Day of Atonement by local officials of the Palestine Government, in interfering with religious services held at the Western Wall of the ancient site of the Jewish Temple in Jerusalem. This we hold to be a violation of the letter and spirit of the Balfour Declaration, and of the terms of the Mandate relating to holy places in Palestine. We ask that the historic Jewish right of unrestricted and unmolested access to the Western Wall be safeguarded."

## L.O.B.B. PRESIDENT OBJECTS INJECTING JEWISH PHASE INTO PRESENT CAMPAIGN

**Urges Leaders Statements Be Recalled; the More Respectable the Names the Greater Danger, He Says**

Alfred M. Cohen, President of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, in a telegraphic communication from Cincinnati to the "Jewish Daily Bulletin," expressed his protest against the injection into the present campaign of political propaganda which may give the appearance of a Jewish phase in the campaign.

Mr. Cohen, making reference to the statements published in the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" by prominent New York Jewish leaders concerning the various candidates and the discussion as to the issues of the campaign, declared: "The more respectable the names associated with the propaganda, the greater the danger thereof. You are placing some who have most vehemently resented the charge that there exists a Jewish vote in the position of attempting to create a Jewish vote. The entire procedure is deplorable and should be stopped and to the greatest possible extent should be recalled." In his telegram the President of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith also protests against using the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" as a medium for disseminating views of Jewish leaders on the political campaign issues.

## SYNAGOGUE ATTACKED IN BAVARIAN TOWN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Nov. 2.—The windows in the local synagogue at Hof, Bavaria, were smashed last night by unknown vandals.

During the attempt of the hooligans to invade the synagogue, they were surprised by the arrival of members of the congregation and fled.

## CONCURRENCE ON AGENCY PACT SEEN IN ADDITIONAL REPLIES TO INQUIRY

(Continued from Page 4)

of the Organization Committee, and the judgment of the Council of the Jewish Agency and the Executive Committee in whose hands jointly the destinies of the enlarged Jewish Agency will be placed. The promise is good. The intention is excellent. Let us hope and pray that the performance will fulfill the promise and the intention."

**RABBI SIDNEY S. TEDESCHKE**, Congregation Mishkan Israel, New Haven, Conn.—"This splendid, far-sighted recognition on the part of Louis Marshall, Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Felix Warburg, Lord Melchett and David Brown is bound to build up the shattered morale of the Jewish people. It constitutes an answer to the anti-Semites everywhere, proving that Jews have always been and always will be ready to take care of their own."

**DR. MEYER WAXMAN**, Chicago, Ill.—"As near as we are to it, we can still feel its present import, and its influence on the future. There were at this conference two outstanding moments. One is the beginning of the obliteration of the line of demarcation between East and West in Jewry, which, volens volens, always existed, no matter how much we tried to conceal it. The second is the taking of full recognition of what has been accomplished in Palestine. If it is proper to speak of the realization of the Jewish Agency as a victory for Palestine, it should be said that it is the pioneers, both the tillers of the soil and the teachers in the schools, who have made Hebrew a living language, who have won the victory."

**ARMAND WYLE**, Rochester, N. Y.—"As one who has for a long time been undecided in the feasibility and practicality of restoring Palestine as a Homeland, I am satisfied with the final endorsement of the non-Zionist organization of the plan to make a carefully considered effort to accomplish this purpose. We have been so beset by posing groups in this matter that we have never quite been swayed by the extreme idealists nor have we been desirous of giving up the prospect because of the expressions of defeatists. Now that the findings of a fact-finding commission, composed of such eminent members, declare the idea worthy of scientific promotion, there is nothing for Jews with any feeling of pride or race and admiration and reverence for those of our ancestors who lived in torture and died for the continuance of the race, but to come to the moral, financial and spiritual support of the enterprise until it has been definitely proved that the end can not be accomplished."

**Assists Nature—Does Not Force It**

**EX-LAX**

The Ideal Laxative

"Chocolated" and "Fig Flavor"

# Why They Are for Governor Smith

## Louis E. Kirstein

Governor Smith's candidacy offers a real test of old-fashioned American tolerance. It has seriously come to pass that in Governor Smith is raised a question of far-reaching importance to the vindication of our democratic faith, namely, do the religious beliefs of a man prejudice his claim to the highest office? It cannot be gainsaid that one of the most powerful factors enlisted against Governor Smith throughout the country, and in many sections the decisive factor, is his religion. I know of no better way of keeping faith with our traditions and forever rejecting the practical disqualification on religious grounds than to elect Governor Smith this year.

## Nathan Straus

Governor Smith is a fitting successor to Grover Cleveland and Woodrow Wilson. He has the same genius for solving the problems of government. He has the same passion for social justice, and the same ability to go direct to the people and speak to them of those ideals, so that they understand and stand with him.

His achievements have been the result of consummate leadership. He has wrested them from an unwilling Republican Legislature because he had the people behind him. I believe that Governor Smith's election will not only go far to down the evil spirit of un-American intolerance which has been showing its head in this country, but will at the same time insure the re-establishment at Washington of a government that will give first consideration to the health and welfare of the people of the country.

## A. Lincoln Filene

Governor Smith, looks forward, not backward, in shaping his policies. He sees America entering upon a new economic era which shall stress human values as well as economic values. He realizes that the President of the United States can assist the country in a hundred ways to greater economic prosperity and yet have the courage to oppose big business interests when they are wrong. Governor Smith has the courage to insist on protection of the rights of the people as a whole against the desires of small and highly organized groups who are influenced largely by their own selfish interests.

## Col. Herbert H. Lehman

Governor Smith is entitled to support because he is a great humanitarian with a knowledge of the needs, aspirations and ideals of the people and a desire to translate these into realities.

He senses the popular need because he himself has lived through hardship, labor and sacrifice, which must be endured by every man of honest intent who comes up from obscurity and lowest state. Upon the outcome of the forthcoming election depends, on the one hand, the restoration of the constructive, progressive, humane administration of the Government on behalf of all the people, or, on the other hand, the continuance of mediocrity and reactionism in the interest of favored groups and classes.

Under the Presidency of Alfred E. Smith, the people have the assurance that the Nation will again go forward under the Democratic principle of equal opportunity, and that every class of citizens will share in the benefits as well as in the responsibilities.

## Samuel Untermyer

I am supporting Governor Smith not only because of his marvelous grasp of the many complicated problems, his great quality of leadership, his ability to work with men, his quick perception of the merits of every problem, his high courage, integrity and resourcefulness but because of all things he has demonstrated again and again that he understands the issues that confront the country and he will know how to deal with them. I never encountered an intellect that was so accurate in seeing beyond the sham into the justice of a problem. He is dead-right in the three great issues involved in this campaign and his arguments have been logical, unanswerable and remain unanswerable.

## Mitchell May

He possesses all the attributes and qualifications that are essential to that high office. The election of Governor Smith will demonstrate to the world at large that the language of our Constitution, proclaiming that all people are born free and equal, is not a mere figure of speech.

## Rabbi Stephen S. Wise

Something greater than the Presidency is at stake in this hour. American principles and American ideals are in the balance. The question before the American people in this hour is not whether one man or another should be elected President of the United States but whether minority religious groups shall be declared permanently and incurably inferior through substantive and actual violation of that article of the Constitution of these United States, Section 3 of Article VI, which reads: "No religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States."

## Henry Moskowitz

I shall vote for Governor Smith because he is a greater political leader than Herbert Hoover, as the Presidency is a political office. I shall vote for Governor Smith because he is a greater and more magnetic executive than Herbert Hoover. I shall vote for him because his leadership is preeminent in a democracy, for he combines mass appeal with discriminating use of the expert. I shall vote for Governor Smith because he is the most effective educator on the problems of government now functioning in the country.

There are many other reasons why I shall vote for Governor Smith, but the chief reason applies to the primary issue of this campaign, which is testing the time-honored American principle of judging individuals on their merits regardless of race or creed. The chief issue of this campaign is religious toleration. All other issues are subordinate.

## Morris Rothenberg

Governor Smith's mastery of governmental affairs, his extraordinary record in the field of social and welfare legislation, his deep sympathy with and co-operation in the problems of organized labor, his proved capacity for liberal and independent thought, his courage and his frankness in regard to the issues affecting the public, is irrefutable evidence that his election as President of the United States would best serve the interests of the American people.

**Vote for SMITH and ROBINSON — ROOSEVELT and LEHMAN**  
**Liberty and Prosperity** **Vote Every** ★

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE



*for*

EVERY REASON WHY THE AFFAIRS OF  
NEW YORK STATE SHOULD BE AD-  
MINISTERED BY MEN CONCEDEDLY

THE MOST EFFICIENT  
THE MOST PUBLIC-SPIRITED  
THE MOST PROGRESSIVE, and  
THE MOST INDEPENDENT



YOU SHOULD VOTE FOR

**FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT**      *and*      **COL. HERBERT H. LEHMAN**  
*for GOVERNOR*      *for LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR*

*Each* would bring to the service of the State, a tremendous experience acquired in the organization and direction of colossal commercial and professional enterprises, involving the administration and expenditure of millions upon millions of dollars.

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** are unshackled, unfettered independents, whom no boss controls, and whom no boss would dare attempt to control.

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** stood shoulder-to-shoulder, in war-time service to our country in time of war. They stand shoulder-to-shoulder for social justice, religious freedom, human progress, equal opportunities for all men.

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** have given abundantly of their means and their great executive and administrative ability to many movements to ameliorate the lot of the less fortunate.

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** have unequivocally pledged themselves, in keeping with the policy of Governor Smith, to the public ownership and control of the State's water power resources.

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** are similarly pledged to enforce, protect and complete Governor Smith's labor and welfare program which includes—

*An 8-hour day and a 48-hour week for women and children in industry;*

*Consideration of the subject of old-age pensions;*

*Establishment of an advisory minimum-wage-board for women and children;*

*The extension of workmen's compensation laws to give the greatest protection to dependents of workers killed in industry and to cover all occupational diseases;*

*The further liberalization of laws for the welfare of mothers and children;*

*The further improvement of the administration of public schools;*

*The elimination of unhealthy housing conditions in congested areas.*

**ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** will keep these pledges without compromise, evasion or subterfuge.

*Because of their great records, their great ability, their high principles, and the great service which they are so abundantly equipped and prepared to give,*

*And because they are so bitterly opposed by the foes of progress, by the unhooded as well as the hooded enemies of liberty and freedom of conscience.*

YOU SHOULD VOTE FOR

★ **ROOSEVELT** and **LEHMAN** ★

INDEPENDENT CITIZEN'S COMMITTEE FOR ROOSEVELT AND LEHMAN