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## HEBRAIST ZEALOTS ATTACK YIDDISHISTS IN TEL- AVIV; SEVERAL INJURED

Resent Claim That Yiddish is National  
Language

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Tel Aviv, Oct. 8.—Several persons were injured and three were arrested in a clash between Hebraist zealots and Yiddishists in Tel Aviv last Friday evening.

The clash occurred at the celebration arranged by the local Poale Zion club, commemorating the twentieth anniversary of the Czernowitz conference where Yiddish was proclaimed as "a national language" of the Jewish people. The attack was perpetrated by the "G'dud Magginei Ha'saffah," a youth organization "for the protection of the Hebrew language." Mr. Wescher, Poale Zion leader and member of the Tel Aviv Municipal Council, was among those injured.

The incident called forth wide excitement among Jewish workers in Tel Aviv. The municipality has addressed a letter of regret to Mr. Wescher. The Brith Trumpeldor, youth organization, published in the press a denial of the rumor that it participated in the attack.

## JEWS ELECT 5 DEPUTIES TO LATVIAN PARLIAMENT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Riga, Oct. 8.—Five Jewish deputies were returned to the Latvian parliament in the national elections held here yesterday.

The contest between the Mizrahi and the Agudah ended with a victory for the Mizrahi which gained two mandates at the expense of the Agudah. Those elected are Rabbi Nurok and Dr. Nurok, representing the Mizrahi; Prof. Lazerson, representing the Zeiri Zion, Mr. Dubin representing the Agudath Israel, and Dr. Maisel representing the Bund.

## STORM CAFE SAID SERVING NON-KOSHER MEAT AS KOSHER

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Oct. 8.—A mob of 1,000 persons besieged the Dubowsky Restaurant in Whitechapel on Sunday night, charging that the meat served at the restaurant was Kosher was not so.

Many extra police were called out to disperse the crowd, which threatened to storm the premises.

## DESPITE ANTI-SEMITIC PROPO- GANDA, PARADE DAY PASSED QUIETLY IN WIENER NEUSTADT

Jewish Community Takes Precau-  
tions Against Incitement  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Oct. 8.—Notwithstanding the continued efforts of the Hakenkreuzler, the Hitlerites and other groups of the anti-Semitic variety, Sunday, the day when the nationalistic Heimwehr marched to demonstrate against the Socialists, passed quietly.

Many Jewish families were ready to leave their homes, the windows of many Jewish stores were boarded up, as were the windows of the synagogue, in view of the feared anti-Jewish excesses resulting from a possible clash between the two opposing camps.

Any feeling of panic or fear was, however, eliminated as the population observed the determined attitude of the authorities to prevent any disorder. It was reported that insurance companies did an increased amount of business, as many property owners protected their interests with emergency policy.

The Hakenkreuzler distributed among the members of the Heimwehr anti-Semitic literature in an effort to "enlighten" them on the Jewish question. This literature was of the familiar pogrom inciting kind and included even the ritual murder accusation.

The Hitler group tried to cause panic in the Jewish quarter by arranging anti-Semitic mass meetings, called ostensibly for the purpose of enlightening the Heimwehr on the necessity of "purifying the race in Austria." The speakers urged the Aryan population of Vienna to "join the fight of the Heimwehr against Judea until the last Austrian Jew hangs from a lamppost."

## HUNGARIAN PATRIOTIC MEMORIAL IN SYNAGOGUE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, Oct. 8.—The annual memorial service for the thirteen Hungarian generals who fell in the revolt against Austria in 1849, will be held at the Central Synagogue on Tabakgasse. Permission to hold the services in the synagogue was granted the Memorial Committee by the Kehillah.

The service was previously held in the Franciscan convent which this year refused permission. The Hungarian press points out that it is the first time that this function will be held in a synagogue.

## MOSLEMS ASK GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE STATUS QUO OF WALLING WALL

Delegations from Palestine and Trans-  
jordan to Urge Statement  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Oct. 8.—A demand to the Palestine Government to issue a declaration guaranteeing the "status quo" with regard to Jewish right of access to the Walling Wall, will be presented today by the Moslem Supreme Council which will be received by Acting High Commissioner H. C. Luke.

The Moslem Supreme Council announced that delegations from various points in Palestine and Transjordan have come to Jerusalem to urge the Council to obtain such a declaration from the Palestine Government.

## GERMANS IN ROUMANIA PRESENT MINORITY DEMANDS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Oct. 8.—The German National Minority in Roumania formulated its demands to the Roumanian government at a conference held in Bistritz.

The demands of the German national minority were presented to the Council of Ministers, which decided to allow the use of the German language for administrative purposes and to grant a subsidy of 20,000,000 lei to the German schools.

## POVERTY DIMINISHES VIENNA KEHILLAH ELECTORATE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Oct. 8.—Only sixteen per cent of the Jewish population is entitled to participate in the forthcoming Kehillah elections. This represents a reduction of 1,000 from 1924, when 35,000 participated.

The reason for the decrease in the voting power was given as the prevailing poverty among the Jewish population, many of whom are unable to meet the Kehillah taxes. A demand has been put forth by the middle class parties for a change in the constitution to permit all members of the Jewish community to vote.

## WEINMAN, CZECHOSLOVAK INDUSTRIALIST, DIES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Prague, Oct. 8.—Jacob Weinmann, said to be the richest man in Czechoslovakia, died yesterday at Aussing, Bohemia, his native town.

Weinmann, noted industrialist, was the owner of coal mines in Czechoslovakia, Germany and Poland.

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## NATIONAL ORIGINS PLAN MAY BE FURTHER POSTPONED SENATE COMMITTEE HEARS

Board to Fix Quotas Proposed by  
Director of Census Assistant  
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, Oct. 8.—The possibility of a further postponement of the effective date of the National Origins provision of the immigration law or of amendments to the provision has been suggested in recent communications received by the Senate Committee on Immigration.

This was announced through the office of Senator Johnson of California, chairman of the Committee.

A suggestion has been made to the Senate Committee by Dr. Joseph A. Hill, assistant to the Director of the Census, who has had charge of the statistical staff which has been engaged for several years in working out the quota allotments, for the creation of a continuing commission or other Governmental agency which would have power to make revisions of the quotas as new information might be disclosed to justify such changes.

Herman P. Koppelman of Hartford, Conn. was nominated for United States Representative by the Democratic Party at the Connecticut State Convention. Mr. Koppelman was former state senator to the Connecticut House of Representatives.

Mr. Koppelman was recently chosen to head the Hartford Y. M. H. A. and Y. W. H. A. drive for new membership.

If you are pleased with the Bulletin tell your friends to subscribe.

## J.D.B. NEWS LETTER

## Lord Melchett States His Views on Palestine Development

(By our Montreal Correspondent)

Montreal, October 3.—Emphasizing the fact that the upbuilding of Palestine as a Jewish National Homeland must be based on prosperity and that Jews cannot go on forever pouring in money collected as charity or as a gift, but must make the community there self-supporting and self-reliant, Lord Melchett addressed a large gathering of leading Canadian Zionists and non-Zionists at a reception given in his honor this afternoon by S. W. Jacobs, member of the Canadian House of Commons, and Mrs. Jacobs. Lord Melchett, who had refused to be interviewed by the English and Jewish press during his visit in Montreal, gave the guests to meet him a vivid outline of achievement in Palestine. Lord Melchett's complete address follows:

"I crossed a great ocean, came to this large Dominion, to this big city of Montreal, to speak to such a vast gathering about a small country on the shores of the Mediterranean sea. Yet this little country unites all of us, heart and soul and mind. I know what Canadian Jews did for Palestine, what they are still doing now. I know what world Jewry is doing. But great as these efforts are, it is not enough. Much as we have accomplished, great as are our achievements, it is only the beginning of all that is going to be achieved and done in Palestine for the Jewish people and for civilization.

"When one wants to discuss Palestine, there are so many aspects of the question that he must be bewildered and one can go on for days and weeks on the subject. Today I will discuss only the economic aspect of the question. As a business man speaking to business men, the economic aspect is what interests us for the moment more than anything else. You are well aware that if you want to erect a building the first concern must be to have a sound foundation, otherwise all your efforts will be nil. The foundation of the National Home must be prosperity. You cannot go on forever pouring in money collected as charity or as a gift. You must make the community there self-supporting and self-reliant.

"This can be achieved if we will introduce industries suitable to the country. I studied all the aspects of the economic life in Palestine and I am interested personally in many undertakings there. But I must say here that none of the Palestinian industries can compare to the orange industry. During the small number of years Jews have worked in Palestine, they have succeeded in producing an orange the like of which the world has not seen. The Palestine orange is not only sunkist but also heaven-blest.

"The population of the whole of Palestine is not as great as the population of the city of Montreal alone and therefore you cannot expect that the small community there, through their own efforts, should do all there is to be done to revive the country. All Jews the world over who are interested in the Jewish cause must see what they can do for the creation of the Jewish National Home. And I was happy that one of your business men, Mr. Asher Pierce, came to me and put before me a plan for organizing the plantation industry of oranges in Palestine. I sent the best experts, people who know conditions and know the soil and the climate, and I can assure you that this is the finest experiment, even from a business point of view.

"Thirty years ago Lord Rothschild started single-handed his great work in Palestine. Now you have a great chain of Jewish colonies by him, from Dan to Beersheba. He invested millions but these colonies are now certainly worth millions upon millions more than was originally invested.

"When I speak of Palestine, I do not speak from hearsay," Lord Melchett said. "I speak from personal experience. During the last few years I visited Palestine on several occasions. I do not call a year complete unless I spend at least a few weeks in Palestine, I built there, on the shores of the Lake of Galilee, a little cottage for myself and I planted on the grounds bananas, grapes and other tropical and sub-tropical plants and shrubs, and I have only one ambition, that before I see my days, I may retire from all the business of the world and go and spend the rest of my days in this little cottage on the Lake of Galilee, as a true Jewish philosopher.

## How Many Can Be Absorbed?

"Very often people ask us how many Jews can settle in Palestine. According to Josephus millions lived and prospered two thousand years ago in Galilee. Now if in those days, without any of our modern machinery and modern methods and all the inventions and acquisitions of the last century, such a big population could thrive there, how much can be done at the present day? I have no misgivings for a moment that Palestine can be built up and maintain a great and prosperous population. But is it going to be a Jewish national homeland or a 'Goyish' national home? The Jewish capitalist is hesitating while the non-Jew is finding out that Palestine is the place for good and healthy investments. We always came to another people's country and made money there: now I am afraid they are going to come to our country and make money there.

"For instance, the hydro-electric undertaking. For five years we went around among the Jewish capitalists and we could not get the money necessary. We had to go to a great English firm and we put our plans before them and it

(Continued on page 4)

## MARSHALL PRAISES HOOVER'S INTERVENTION TO PREVENT REPETITION OF ANTI-JEWISH VIOLENCE IN POLAND

Recalls His Prompt Action in Critical Hour in 1919

Louis Marshall, praised the action of Herbert Hoover, as head of the American relief work in Europe in 1919, to prevent the repetition of anti-Jewish violence, in a statement he made public yesterday.

Mr. Marshall related details of Mr. Hoover's intervention in April 1919, in connection with the murder of thirty-five Jews in Pinsk. The statement declared:

"Those who had occasion to see Mr. Hoover in action while he was engaged in carrying out the work of the American Relief Administration, will never forget the earnestness, the zeal, the enthusiasm, for this stupendous task manifested by him. In April 1919, while in Paris during the Peace Conference, engaged in the formulation of the Minority Treaties, I had an unusual opportunity to judge Mr. Hoover's marvelous insight and lightning-like promptitude of action.

"The news came to me by telegram that at Pinsk thirty-five Jewish young men while engaged in a work of mercy, the distribution of money and supplies which had been brought there by the representative of the Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, an American organization, in aid of the helpless people of that community, were taken out of a public hall where they were so occupied and without the semblance of a trial or hearing, without even, yes, a drumhead court-martial, were stood up against a wall and slaughtered by the soldiery who were in occupation of that district, at the command of their officer inspired by religious fanaticism.

"I called Mr. Hoover's attention to these facts and informed him of previous outrages of a similar character which had occurred, and expressed the opinion that he was the only man in the world who could prevent a repetition of them. In response to his question as to what could be done, I said that all that he would have to do would be to let it be known that any people guilty of such action could not expect assistance from the American Relief Administration.

"He asked me whether I meant that I was willing that people should starve. My reply was decidedly in the negative and that all that I meant to convey was that if it were understood how he felt with regard to such lawless and inhuman actions as those that had been brought to his attention and that he would not countenance or ignore them, nothing more would be required to be done. At once he recognized the desirability of taking this course, and accordingly without a moment's delay, and that was the end of these exhibitions of malevolence which had threatened to convert this region into

bloody shambles as the result of an insane and malignant prejudice."

## SAMOILOVITCH, NOBILE RESCUEE, RETURNS TO MOSCOW

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Oct. 8.—Rudolph Samoilovitch, commander of the ice-breaker Krassin which rescued the crew of General Nobile's airship "Italia," arrived in Moscow. Interviewed by the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Samoilovitch declared that he is proud that he never concealed his Jewish origin. He considers it an honor to belong to such a distinguished people, the most humanitarian race, he stated.

During the Odessa pogrom of 1905, Samoilovitch led a self defense group of thirty-eight, of whom only seven survived. In 1909 he was asked by the Czarist government to join a polar commission, he related. In reply he avowed that he cannot come because Jews were forbidden to enter the capital. Later he accepted a special invitation, but declared at the session that he was a Jew and would withdraw if he is not desired. Upon being pressed to remain, he assented.

Samoilovitch stated that he continues to be interested in Jewish affairs and hopes to visit America where he will have an opportunity to see American Jews.

## IRRESPONSIBILITY REBUKED

Communication to the Editor.

Sir: I am sure that you will allot some space to an expression of the feeling which must be in the hearts of many of your readers in connection with the alarming symptoms of the Jewish anti-American Jewry.

In Saturday morning's "Times" I read an item to the effect that one, Julius S. Berg, of whom I had no occasion to hear previously as being in any way prominently identified with Jewish affairs, took upon himself the authority to speak in the name of American Jewry in that regrettable and painful incident with the Massachusetts officials. Mr. Berg declares that despite the apology tendered by the Mayor of Massena he must insist upon his removal from office and will initiate legal proceedings to that end. Mr. Louis Marshall, President of the American Jewish Committee, and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, President of the American Jewish Congress, are satisfied with the apologies tendered by the Mayor but Mr. Berg is not. Mr. Berg takes it upon himself to "serve" the Jewish people by his own arbitrary action. It is and cannot be seen the lack of responsibility among the leading Jewish national organizations as exemplified by the independent and parallel actions of the American Jewish Congress and the American Jewish Committee.

For the Jewish community to offer to the outside world the spectacle of disorganization in matters which are of vital concern to the Jewish community is a very serious situation which, if it will continue to persist, is bound to bring untold harm. That matters in which the most vital Jewish interests are involved be exploited by an irresponsible individual whose aim can be nothing else than to push himself into the limelight is a procedure which must be severely condemned by all right-thinking Jews.

Very truly yours,

## DEPLORES DUAL ACTION IN MASSENA INCIDENT

The dual action of the American Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Congress in the Massena incident disclosed a deplorable lack of harmony in American Jewry, is the comment of "The Day," New York Yiddish daily.

Urgin that the Massena incident now be considered closed, an editorial in its issue of Saturday, October 6, includes the following remarks:

"At the same time we find the honorable Dr. Wise taking a hand as the president of the American Jewish Congress. He proceeds to Albany, turns the matter over into official hands, a hearing is held and after that the Mayor of Massena issues a statement of regret and apology, but... this letter is addressed to Dr. Wise (not to Louis Marshall) as the representative of American Jewry.

"The fact that the story begins with Marshall and ends with Wise makes and must make an unpleasant impression. After all, we do not know whether Mr. Marshall will be satisfied with the Mayor's apology or, perhaps, Mr. Marshall will find that a new form of apology is necessary."

The Day continues: "We do believe that Mr. Marshall will be satisfied with what has occurred in Albany and will not take any further steps in this sad event, although in the last act of the Massena performance the star role was played by Dr. Wise. It certainly is an abnormal state of affairs that American Jewry is doomed to a double representation. It is not only abnormal but also unhealthy for the entire body of American Jewry. The symptoms of this unhealthy state of affairs come to the fore at various occasions when community problems have to be solved, in various degrees of irritation. This was the case this time. However, the performance is finished, the curtain is down, and the entire Massena incident should be declared closed as soon as possible," the paper writes.

## POLISH ARCHBISHOP SLIGHTS JEWISH DELEGATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Oct. 8.—Newspapers here report a Polish Jewish delegation by the Polish Archbishop Twardowski.

The Archbishop visited the township Brzeszni several days ago. A delegation representing the local Jewish community including two rabbis, came to the station to offer the greetings of the community to the dignitary of the Catholic church. The delegation brought with them a Sepher Torah. The Archbishop, however, received all delegations except the Jewish, paying no attention to them. When the local Starosta, governor of the city, drew the attention of the Archbishop to the waiting Jewish delegation, he refused to receive them.

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## J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from page 3)

took us exactly one hour to get one million dollars. This fact is ominous. Remember that soon it may be too late. Twenty years ago Tel Aviv was a stretch of sand. Show me the place in Canada where during seven years the price of land soared so high as there? People tell you that there is a crisis in Tel Aviv, but try to buy property there for the price of seven years ago,—for this is the only criterion by which to know whether there has been progress or not.

### Jewish Life Without Pressure

"I have nowhere met Jews living so happy as I have met in the small Jewish community in Palestine. It puzzled me at the beginning, but now it is clear to me. No matter where we live, under what conditions, we feel always the pressure of environment forcing us to mould ourselves and our mind on the model of others. But there the Jew feels a relief. There is no pressure. It is the Jew who creates the model. Besides, nobody has to worry there what others think of the bad Jew. We cannot estimate all this in money—even though the financial investments are much higher than what can be expected. We will come to the University in a few years and the buildings will be worth millions, he declared.

### Relates Incident

"When I visited the University last year, a little incident there will illustrate how people feel and what spirit prevails. I saw a Jewish carpenter at work. He had a little accident, cut his finger so that blood ran. I pitied the man. But he replied: 'Never mind: I am building a home for our people! Where have you ever met a man who is building a shed to be inspired with the idea that he is thus building a national home for a people? This is the glorious spirit which permeates the country.'

"Our host in introducing me said that the Zionist idea must be something really worthwhile if a man of my understanding takes such an ardent interest in it. Ladies and gentlemen, believe that there is One higher than all of us who takes an interest in this great movement. If I would have come twenty years ago to you and told you that all this was going to happen, you would have looked upon me, and rightly so, as upon a lunatic. Now, if one will come and tell me that all which has happened during the last few years was only an accident, that it was an accident, that as the outcome of such a great world war should result the establishment of the Jewish National home, that it is only an accident that just at the proper moment there was a World Zionist Organization, that it was only an accident that tens of thousands of Chelutzim were ready to come and sacrifice themselves for this movement, that it was only an accident that Jews he world over were ready for this great idea,—then I must say that such a man

is a lunatic.

"It is just the same accident as when Moses came to Pharaoh and taking our people from Egypt, crossed the Red Sea, traveled with them for forty years across the desert, bringing them into and making them the masters of Canaan. It is the same accident now as that accident which happened in the days of Moses. But in the days of Moses people had to suffer and to fight. Now they have neither to suffer nor to fight. All we need is money and to concentrate our minds on the rebuilding of Palestine.

"We were despised among the nations: we were calumniated among the nations. Much said against us was from envy, much from malice and prejudice. But there was a little bit of truth, because we were accused that we cannot be productive, that we come to places where others are productive and manage to make a living on the others. Now again can the Jew be productive. He can build up a home from the foundation stone to the roof. In that little country two great religions which dominate the whole civilized world were given to mankind. Now the whole world is anxious for new ideals, for a new reviving spirit. And we the small people living in a small land will be able to give to the world the spiritual value it is looking for. Those who will come after us will know that we did not toil in vain. We worked not for our own glorification, but in our humble way we engaged in a great monumental work. And everyone who can add a brick to this great temple will know that he added to the glory of Israel and to the uplifting of mankind," Lord Melchett concluded.

## HEBREW UNION COLLEGE BEGINS 54th YEAR

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Cincinnati, Oct. 8.—With a record enrollment of 132, the Hebrew Union College held its fifty-fourth annual opening exercise here.

In his address Dr. Julian Morgenstern, president of the college, said: "It is high time that we produce modern Jewish biblical scholars who can interpret the Bible objectively and scientifically, but also with profound Jewish knowledge, understanding and sympathy."

Dr. Morgenstern announced that the following has qualified for the degree of Bachelor of Hebrew: Frederick A. Doppelt, Jerome D. Folkman, Herman I. Pollack, Jerome Rosenbloom, Meyer Simon, Joshua Trachtenberg, Arthur Zuckerman, Fred W. Frank, David Eichorn, Albert S. Goldstein, Jesse Ross, Abraham Shusterman, Allan Tarshish, Sidney Wolf.

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