

Vol V. Price 4 Cents

Sunday, August 19, 1928

Ent as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, Long Island City, N. Y. No. 1146

LEAVES FOR CRIMEA TO INVESTIGATE NEW LAND FOR JEWISH COLONIZATION

J. Golde, Representative of Comzet, to Make Survey

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Moscow, Aug. 17.—J. Golde, member of the praesidium of the Comzet, governmental department for Jewish land settlement, will leave for Crimea to survey the 109,000 hectares newly allotted for Jewish settlement there.

In an interview with the representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mr. Golde expressed the opinion that the undertaking would be difficult because little of the land allotted is fertile. However, good results will be possible through intensive cultivation.

A large fertile area in the vicinity of Simferopol, given three years ago for the settlement of Tartars and never used by them although they opposed Jewish settlement there, will now be sought for Jewish settlement. An effort will also be made to settle Jewish colonists on areas between the present Jewish colonies to solidify the Jewish territory in the Crimea, Mr. Golde stated.

Although the Comzet is making the survey, the settlement work will be conducted by the Agrojoint, the agency of the Joint Distribution Committee. The Comzet will concentrate its settlement activities in Bira-Bidzhin, he added.

DENIES SENDER I. HOROWITZ, HELD FOR SMUGGLING, IS RABBI

Sender Isak Horowitz, who was arrested on a charge of attempting to smuggle jewelry into the United States when he arrived on the steamer Isle de France on Tuesday, is not a rabbi, as he described himself, declares a statement issued by the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.

In the statement Rabbi Israel Rosenberg, President of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada, declared that Horowitz has no right to call himself a rabbi. At one time he was a solicitor for a charitable institution, Rabbi Rosenberg stated, and in this capacity he had used a clergy ticket.

FIRE SWEEPS JEWISH SECTION OF BRODY, GALICIA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Warsaw, Aug. 17.—Fire swept through the Jewish quarter of Brody, Galicia, last night. No casualties occurred.

Three streets in the Jewish section of the town were destroyed by the fire which caused much damage to houses and property in the neighborhood.

BUILDING OF CO-OPERATIVE APARTMENTS IN WARSAW FACILITATED BY JOINT-ICA

Joint-Ica Foundation Issues Loan Making First Dwelling Possible

The first cooperative apartment dwellings to be erected for Jewish workers in Warsaw, Poland, for which the cornerstone was laid on Sunday, are being made possible by a loan granted by the Joint-Ica Foundation, a statement issued by the United Jewish Campaign declares.

In a report received by David A. Brown, National Chairman of the United Jewish Campaign, Dr. Bernhard Kahn, European Director of the Joint Distribution Committee, outlined the history of the enterprise.

During the war tens of thousands of homes had been demolished in different parts of Poland. While thousands of these houses have since been rebuilt, many of them through the help of the Joint Distribution Committee, the scarcity of living quarters is still great throughout the country and especially is it keenly felt in the city of Warsaw. The change from the capital of a province of the former Russian Empire to the capital of one of the largest republics in Central Europe, has found Warsaw overcrowded with 1,000,000 inhabitants. Owing to financial depression, however, the building trades of the city have not been able to keep pace with the growth of the population, and, naturally, the lack of sufficient dwelling space has become an acute problem in the enlarged Polish capital.

In order to relieve this situation, the city government has seen fit to grant free land in the suburbs to groups of people seeking to build homes on a cooperative basis and the National Economic Bank has undertaken to provide the larger part of the credit required for such enterprises. The Jewish Workmen's Building Cooperative is one of the many organizations that

(Continued on page 4)

REFUSES TO ACCEPT TELEGRAM IN YIDDISH, LOSSES POST

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Moscow, Aug. 17.—Refusal to accept a telegram in Yiddish, written in Russian characters, cost a Russian post office official his position.

The Assistant Manager of the Second Branch of the Moscow post office was dismissed when he refused to accept the Yiddish telegram. The government has repeatedly issued instructions that telegrams in Yiddish are to be accepted for transmission if written in Russian characters.

ORTHODOX ZIONISTS ASSEMBLE IN DANZIG FOR WORLD CONFERENCE

Representatives from many Countries to Attend Sessions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Danzig, Aug. 17.—The world conference of the Mizrahi, Orthodox Zionist organization, will open here Saturday night. Representatives from many countries will be present.

The American organization is represented by Gedaliah Bublick, president, Rabbi Wolf Gold of Brooklyn, vice-president; Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum, Rabbi Charlap, Boruch Shwarz and Mr. Dauber, who have already arrived here.

Special services will be held in the Great Synagogue of Danzig, prior to the opening of the conference.

The League of Nations High Commissioner for the Free City of Danzig, Van Hammel, will attend the opening session at the invitation of a special delegation headed by Rabbi Sagalowicz of Danzig and Mr. Segal, president of the Danzig Zionist Organization.

A conference of the Mizrahi youth organizations, including the Ha'poal Ha'Mizrahi, Zeiri Ha'Mizrahi and Chaluzei Ha'Mizrahi, was held here with thirty-six delegates in attendance. The conference decided to name the new Mizrahi labor colony in the Valley of Jezreel after Samuel Landau, late member of the Mizrahi World Executive.

GREAT SYNAGOGUE OF DUESSELDORF DESECRATED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Berlin, Aug. 17.—The Great Synagogue of Duesseldorf was desecrated last night by unknown vandals.

A mammoth swastika, the emblem of the German anti-Semites, was emblazoned in red paint on the doors of the synagogue, with the inscription, "Judaea perish!" The Board of the Duesseldorf Jewish community issued an announcement which was placarded in the streets of the city that a reward of 1,000 marks will be paid for apprehension of the culprits.

PARTY EXPELS COMMUNISTS ATTACKING JEWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Moscow, Aug. 17.—The majority of the participants in the anti-Jewish attacks in the town Velikoluki were communists, an investigation of the local Communist party disclosed.

Five of the participants were expelled from the party and this resulted in their being dismissed from their positions.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except
Sabbath and Jewish high holidays by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.
Publication Office:
100 Bridge Plaza South, Long Island City, N.Y.
Addressed All Mails to
Executive and Editorial Office:
411 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
Jacob Lasker, President
Abraham Eisenberg, Treasurer
Louis Stempel, Secretary
Elihu S. Sargant, Editor

Vol. V, Sunday, Aug. 19, 1928 No. 1146

Office of the Jewish Daily Bulletin
New York: 411 Broadway
London: 144 High Holborn
Paris: Rue Cardinal Mercier, Paris VIII
Berlin: Schindlerstrasse 4, Berlin-Schlesien
Frankfurt: Thurn-Allee 10, Frankfurt
Amsterdam: Nieuwe Markt 15
Warsaw: 15, Al. 15, Al. 15, Al. 15

Subscription Rates
New York: 12.00
Foreign: 15.00
Per Month: 1.00
Per Year: 12.00
Entered as second-class matter July 19, 1927
at the Post Office at L. I. City, N. Y. under
No. 405 of March 1, 1927

Copyrighted

PAUL M. WARBURG ATTAINS 60TH BIRTHDAY

Paul M. Warburg, American financier who took leading part in the organization of the Federal Reserve System and brother of Felix M. Warburg, celebrated his sixtieth birthday on August 11.

Born in Hamburg August 11, 1868, the son of Morris and Charlotte Esther (Oppenheim) Warburg, he was educated in Germany. Formerly a member of Kuhn, Loeb & Company, he resigned all directorships, trusteeships, etc., on his appointment by President Wilson as member of the Federal Reserve Board in 1914-1918.

In 1917 he was appointed a member of the United States Section of the International High Commission and is now a member of the board of the International Acceptance Bank, Inc.

He is a trustee of the national Child Labor Committee, the Institute of Economics, Teachers Normal and Industrial Institute and treasurer of the Institute of Mental Art. He is a director of many lending companies including the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, the Western Union Telegraph Company, the Farmers Loan and Trust Company. He is vice-president of the Federal Advisory Council of the Federal Reserve Board.

DISPUTE IN LOS ANGELES OVER DESIRABILITY OF A GENERAL COMMUNITY CHEST Two Organs Present Divergent Views on Subject

Los Angeles, Aug. 17.—As preparations are being made for this year's drive of the Los Angeles Community Chest, a discussion is going on as to whether the institution of the general community chest is beneficial to Jewish institutions.

The "California Jewish Review," English weekly, which is in opposition to the present administration of the local federation, advocates the creation of a separate Jewish Community Chest, while the "California Jewish Voice," published in English and Yiddish upholds the General Community Chest.

Writes the "Review": "The question of a separate Jewish Community Chest sections of the city is by no means a particular problem for this community. Doubts as to the efficacy of a general community chest including Jewish and non-Jewish institutions have been expressed by social welfare workers in several instances. A concrete statement of the philosophy of a separate community chest for Jewish institutions was made two years ago by Dr. Ludwig B. Bernstein, Executive Director of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh, in his report which reads as follows:

"For several years past, we have had ample opportunity to study the numerous aspects and implications of the problem (i.e. Jewish Federations and Community Chests). After a very careful discussion of all the issues, I took the liberty, with the approval of the Board of Trustees of the Federation, to inform the Chairman of the Committee of Fifty, organized for the purpose of developing a Community Chest in Pittsburgh, that our Federation of Jewish Philanthropies would have to be listed with the group of organizations approving of the central financing plan in principle, but unable, for certain compelling reasons, to join."

"I had more time, I should have read to you the communication in its entirety. The fundamental thought I expressed in my letter was to the effect that in our judgment, we could be of greater service to the general community of Pittsburgh by maintaining the philanthropic independence of our own group, but, at the same time, aiding the Community Chest, in every possible way, financially, morally, and financially, as far as is within our power; that we were with the proponents of the Community Chest in heart and spirit, and that the Jewish group would not fail to respond at the proper time, even though as a group it was not practicable for us to join the Community Chest. Boston, Baltimore, and other communities were very much interested in our answer

and cordially approved of it."

"It is evident that conscientious social workers realize that a separate Jewish community chest is more within the spirit of Jewish welfare work, while those Jewish social service workers who would like to make of their jobs a sinecure are always willing to relieve themselves of burdensome labors are apt to welcome a general community chest."

The "Voice" states: "The Community Chest brought with it much good for all institutions, including Jewish. Certainly if the Jewish organizations and their leaders do not find it necessary to attack the Community Chest, then all that the press can do, if they really have the welfare of the Jewish organizations at heart, is to aid the good work of the Community Chest; while our Jewish institutions are agencies of the Community Chest it is our holy duty to add courage and strength to those who are working for the success of the Chest."

"Certainly we can see occasionally the dissatisfaction that a certain Jewish organization can have, because it had not been admitted to the Chest, and in that case it is our duty to aid that institution, but that does not mean that because of the caprice, even if it is the caprice of a so called Anglo-Jewish journalist, we must condemn the splendid work of the Community Chest and attempt to destroy the material well-being of our Jewish institutions."

"It is extremely ridiculous to claim that because we need an 'Hachnoseth Orchim' it is necessary for the Jewish institutions to have a Jewish Com. Chest. Do you know what such an action would mean? Nothing short of destroying our Jewish institutions who have had such tremendous struggles for existence in the past. It is possibly more important before establishing an 'Hachnoseth Orchim' to see that the Hebrew Sheltering Home be maintained properly. Instead of destroying the present order, let us first ascertain if there is a need and a possibility to establish a 'Jewish Community Chest.'"

SECRETARY OF JEWISH COMMITTEE RETURNING TO U.S.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Aug. 17.—Morris D. Waldman, recently named secretary of the American Jewish Committee and well known social worker, will sail for the United States tomorrow on the steamer "De Grasse."

Mr. Waldman has spent some time visiting various European countries where he inquired into the Jewish situation. He conferred with Jewish leaders, among them Lucien Wolf, secretary of the Joint Foreign Committee of the Anglo-Jewish Association and the Board of Jewish Deputies, Dr. Julius Brodnitz, president of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith and Dr. Ludwig Hollander.

HELENA MAYER, OLYMPIC FENCING CHAMPION, IS GERMAN JEWISH GIRL

Mother is Christian but Daughter has
Been Reared in Jewish Faith
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Aug. 17.—The "C. V. Zeitung," organ of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, states today that Helena Mayer, Olympic fencing champion, is a Jewish girl.

The statement was made by the newspaper in reply to denials published in the German nationalistic press. Miss Mayer is the daughter of a Jewish physician of Offenbach and member of the Central Union. Her mother was Christian but the girl has been reared in the Jewish faith.

Helena Mayer's fencing prowess created a sensation recently in London. In the British tournament a number of leading European master fencers participated and critics expressed astonishment at her remarkable skill which she displayed in matches she engaged in with such international fencers as Casimir, Puliti and Salafia.

One of the nationalistic critics attending a fencing tournament in Berlin in which Miss Mayer took part, proclaimed her a true exponent of German strength and beauty.

DR. ALBERT MICHELSON SUFFERS A RELAPSE (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Pasadena, Cal., Aug. 17.—Dr. Albert A. Michelson, scientist, who underwent an operation just before coming to Pasadena for his annual summer visit, has suffered a relapse and is confined to his bed at the Maryland Hotel here.

Professor Michelson had been ill for several days. Today he became worse and was put under the care of a trained nurse by Dr. Walter P. Bliss.

Since his arrival from Chicago about two weeks ago, Dr. Michelson was not sufficiently well to resume his experiments in light velocity and relativity at Mount Wilson solar observatory.

Dr. Michelson was forced to postpone his trip west when he was taken ill on the eve of his departure for California about three weeks ago. He had been in the hospital in Chicago following an operation.

In many cities, synagogues have pledged ten per cent of the receipts from the sale of synagogue tickets to the Jewish National Fund. It was announced by the Fund headquarters in New York. In other synagogues, National Fund stamps are being placed on every seat ticket disposed of, the income from which accrues to the Fund. The Jewish National Fund has prepared booklets of National Fund stamps which are being distributed to individuals.

J.D.B. NEWS LETTER

Arab Nationalists Renew Political Agitation; Palestine Is Prom- inent Feature

(By our Jerusalem correspondent)

Jerusalem, July 26.—Political agitation, dormant for a while in the former provinces of the Turkish Empire now under French and British mandates, has again become rife in Syria, Transjordan and Palestine. Opposition to the Transjordanian-English treaty at Amman, the demands of the Syrian nationalists in Damascus and the renewed activity of the anti-Zionist Palestine Arab Executive in Jerusalem have this in common that Palestine, its status under international law and the form of administration it is to have in the future, are a prominent feature.

Seasoned political observers here do not attach too much importance to the renewed agitation. It is, however, indicative of the movement which has been created artificially by the group of Moslem Effendis and if not checked may again throw the Near East into a period of political turbulence.

In this connection the demands presented recently by the anti-Zionist Palestine Arab Executive to Lord Plumer, prior to his departure from the country, are of instructive interest. The memorandum, couched in typical Levantine style, stresses the desire of the Arab Effendis for "representative government." For instance, the memorandum states:

"In 1922 the Palestine Order in Council was put in force and instead of giving Palestine a Representative Parliamentary Government, it deprived them of their natural established right which they enjoyed prior to the occupation. The said Order in Council was drafted and put in force without the consultation of the people of Palestine and did not in fact grant them their natural rights resulting ultimately in the unanimous refusal of the people of Palestine to participate in the semi-representative Legislative Council provided for in the said Order in Council, especially since their natural pre-existing rights were greatly diminished rather than receive their rights in full and gain their independence with the assistance of that great constitutional power, Great Britain.

Ever since, Palestine has been drudging under a system which is exactly in form as an absolute Colonial rule with no right of representation during the past ten years. We believe that such system has in fact failed absolutely whether politically, economically or socially.

"Your Excellency, the people of Palestine still remember the good words which were uttered by you when you first arrived to Palestine, in that you hoped that your work in Palestine will gain for you many friends in this coun-

ENGLISH VIEW NEGLECT OF JEWISH EDUCATION AS MEN- ACE TO AMERICAN ISRAEL

London Jewish Chronicle Interprets Population Figures

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Aug. 17.—Neglect of Jewish education by American Jewry, as evidenced in the figures of the United States census of religious bodies made public by the Department of Commerce, constitutes a serious menace to its future, is the comment of the "Jewish Chronicle," Anglo-Jewish weekly in its issue of today.

Pointing to the fact that of the 2,948 congregations in America only 553 have Sabbath schools, the paper states that while it hesitates to say whether things are worse among American Jewry than in other countries, but its "gigantic proportions constitute a menace which would be disastrous if Jews are permitted to grow in such a paucity of Jewish education."

try. The people had great hopes in the said statement and expected that Your Excellency will be the means to regain for them the natural rights which have been denied them. In spite of our great belief in your desire to help the people of this country to regain for them the lost rights, we still find the country run in the same absolute Colonial rule which existed when Your Excellency took your High Office.

"Your Excellency, one of the most astounding features of the present system of rule in Palestine is the joining of the Executive and Legislative Powers in one body. It is needless to say that is contrary to the well known principle of the separation of powers so highly and expressly adhered to by Great Britain, and provided for in its constitution. We further submit that the present system of Government in Palestine in no way agrees with the world wide established principles of 'no taxation without representation.' It seems very strange that Great Britain, the foremost power in the world which guarantees and upholds the above two mentioned principles the world over, fails absolutely in promulgating same in Palestine and thus inflicts upon the people of Palestine the injustice of depriving them from being represented in their legislative and executive departments and compels them to submit to taxation without representation and further makes them submit to laws and regulations enacted by those who cannot be fully aware of the customs and usages of the people of the country without having a hand in framing and enacting their own laws to which they are subjected.

"Why should Palestine be deprived of the same rights enjoyed by Mesopotamia, Syria and Trans-Jordan

(Continued on page 4)

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

BOUND VOLUMES

CONTEMPORARY
JEWISH HISTORY
FOR YEARS
1926 and 1927

In easy reference form, consecutive as to dates in handsome buckram volumes. Indispensable for the communal leader—rabbi—editor—publicist—student—historian—for the library and newspaper office.

A comprehensive record of the Jewish history of the last two years drawn from every news source in the world.

Price: \$15. per volume
including Parcel Post

JEWISH DAILY
BULLETIN
621 Broadway
New York City

Enclosed find check for
which please send the

1926 ☐ Volume

1927 ☐ "

Name

Address

City

BUILDING OF CO-OPERATIVE APARTMENTS IN WARSAW FACILITATED BY JOINT-ICA

(Continued from page 1)

have sprung up in Poland for the purpose of providing their members with homes. They have received assistance both from the city in the form of free land grants and from the National Economic Bank in the form of credits, amounting to ninety per cent of the funds needed for the project. The organization itself was required to contribute the remaining ten per cent, that being an amount of over 300,000 Polish Zlotys. Since the members of the cooperative, all of them workers, were unable to furnish this sum from their meagre savings, the Joint-Ica Foundation was approached for a loan to help complete this amount. This loan of 100,000 Zlotys (about \$18,000) helped the cooperative to bring this project to fruition.

The new cooperative building will house 150 families in apartments of two, three and four rooms. The apartments are built on modern American lines to permit of sufficient sunlight and are to be equipped with all modern sanitary appliances known to us in our apartments. The members of the cooperative are workers in different crafts and professions, a large number of them being journalists, writers and artists. In addition to this large cooperative, Dr. Kahn states, a loan of \$5,000 has also been granted to a similar organization which is undertaking building on a smaller scale.

For some years the Joint Distribution Committee has been supporting various cooperative enterprises of Jewish workers who have lost their footing in their respective trades owing to the critical condition of the country in former years. At present, Dr. Kahn relates, a new industry in which many Jews are employed, is indirectly being forced into the cooperative plan by reason of a government decree. This new law recently issued in Poland provides that all bakeries in towns having a population of over 5,000 thousand, introduce modern baking machinery, thus forcing out a large number of Jewish bakeries using the old-fashioned equipment. In order not to victimize those bakers who are unable to secure modern equipment, the Government proposes to assist with credits such groups of workers as are ready to organize cooperative bakeries and who have sufficient capital of their own to start the enterprise. This problem is now being considered by the Joint-Ica Foundation with a view to granting necessary loans to those bakers who are unable to furnish capital of their own.

ERRATA.

The issue of the Jewish Daily Bulletin dated August 17, 1928, was number 1145 instead of 1114 as erroneously printed.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from page 3)

when those countries cannot be considered in any way on a higher footing than Palestine and when they were in the same position as Palestine prior to the occupation? We believe that Palestine is just as entitled, if no more so, to enjoy the rights of parliamentary Government enjoyed by the neighboring Arab Countries.

"It has been argued that Great Britain is not prepared to grant Palestine a Parliamentary form of Government for fear this might interfere with their international undertakings. We believe that such argument is without basis, for the Arabs have never in past times even during the Turkish Regime persecuted the Jews in any way. In fact both Arabs and Jews enjoyed the same rights exactly with no differentiation between race or creed and have always lived peacefully together. Such policy which the Arabs exercised in the past towards the Jews will not be altered if the Jews do not plan or encroach on the political, economical and social rights of the Arabs.

"We believe that neither Great Britain nor the League of Nations can construe or interpret any undertaking that conflicts with the principle of equality between all inhabitants of the country and the prohibition on any of them to encroach upon the rights of the others whether politically, economically, socially or otherwise. It would be a catastrophe to Jewish people themselves to use them as a means to usurp the rights of a peaceful nation," the memorandum states.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY WANTED

Wanted — Executive Secretary (male or female) by the Avukah, Intercollegiate Zionist Federation, in its National Office, Washington, D.C. Thorough Jewish and general university education essential. State qualifications fully, including experience and salary expected.

Address: Avukah, 710 Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Young man, capable, possessing initiative, seeks permanent position; 7 years experience plumbing and heating line estimator; purchasing records; perpetual inventory; knowledge bookkeeping. Box 10, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 621 Broadway.

Assists Nature—Does Not Force It

EX-LAX

The Ideal Laxative
"Chocolated" and "Fig Flavor"