

Vol. V. Price 4 Cents

Thursday, August 16, 1928

Ent as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, Long Island City, N. Y. No 1144

UNEMPLOYMENT HIGHER AMONG JEWS IN SOVIET RUSSIA, STATISTICS SHOW

Average Duration of Unemployment among Jews also Higher
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Aug. 15. — Unemployment among the Jewish population in Soviet Russia is higher than among the general population, according to statistics just made public here on the basis of the 1926 census.

The unemployed Jewish workers in the government offices, and clerks in the cities throughout the Union number 14.4 percent of the active Jewish population, as compared to 9 percent similarly unemployed among the general population.

The proportion of unemployed Jews to the general unemployment in the Ukraine is 28 percent, White Russia 42 percent, Moscow 8 percent and Leningrad 6 percent.

Since the date of the last census in 1897 before the census of 1926, the proportion of workers and farmers among the Jewish population increased while Jewish traders decreased in numbers. In 1897 38.6 percent of the active Jewish population was engaged in trade, 3.5 percent in farming, 35.4 percent were clerks and 6.6 percent were day laborers. In 1926 Jewish workers in the Ukraine numbered 15.3 percent, in White Russia 16.7 percent, in Moscow 8.3 percent, Leningrad 13.3 percent. Clerks in White Russia numbered 17 percent, in the Ukraine 20.6 percent, Moscow 50 percent, and Leningrad 40 percent, Jewish farmers in White Russia were 13.1 percent, Ukraine 9.8 percent.

Jewish artisans in White Russia numbered 26.4 percent, in the Ukraine 20.6 percent, in Moscow 9.2 percent and Leningrad 9.1 percent, traders in White Russia 10 percent, Ukraine 13.2 percent, Moscow 4.9 percent and Leningrad 4.5 percent.

The statistics also show that the average duration of unemployment among Jews is higher than among non-Jews.

U. S. SENT \$21,000 TO PALESTINE IN JULY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Jerusalem, Aug. 15. — The United States again appears on the income list of the Keren Hayesod for the month of July. The June list showed no receipts from America.

The income of the Keren Hayesod for the month of July was \$40,686 of which \$21,000 came from America.

IMPRESSIVE CEREMONIES MARK FUNERAL SERVICES OF NATHAN LAMPORF

Several Thousand Pay Tribute to Philanthropist

Impressive exercises marked the funeral services yesterday of Nathan Lamporf, prominent Jewish philanthropist. On an open air platform in front of the Rabbi Isaac Elchannah Theological Seminary, of which he was the President and benefactor for more than a score of years, the body of Nathan Lamporf rested yesterday while a crowd of several thousand lined the surrounding streets and stood in silent tribute as the last rites were pronounced.

From the steps of the Yeshivah Building, 301 East Broadway, which is soon to be deserted for the five-million dollar structure, which Nathan Lamporf helped make possible, speakers told the attentive throng of the generosity and kindness which made the deceased a pioneer in orthodox Jewish educational circles in America.

The ceremonies at the Yeshivah followed an impressive service at the Jewish Center, 131 West 86th Street, of which the deceased was a member. Upwards of one thousand men and women, representing many ranks in Jewish life attended the services at the Center. A cortege of fifty-five cars followed the hearse to the East Broadway services. Enroute to the Yeshivah a stop was made at the Tifereth Jerusalem Synagogue of which the late Mr. Lamporf had been President.

"Posterity," declared Rabbi Leo Jung of the Jewish Center, "will remember

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ARABS AND JEWS ASK AMENDMENT OF PALESTINE EDUCATION ORDINANCE

Want Changes Made in Recently Promulgated Ordinance
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 15.—Changes in the recently promulgated Palestine government ordinance on education, giving the local communities the right of taxation for this purpose and constituting them as the supervising authority, were asked by Arabs and Jews alike.

A delegation representing the Jerusalem Zionist Executive, the National Council of Palestine Jews and the Hebrew Teachers Association, called on the director of education yesterday, outlining the demand of Palestine Jewry that the ordinance be so amended as to preserve the Jewish autonomy in the field of education.

Memoranda of a similar nature were submitted to the Palestine government by Moslem and Christian organizations.

SHOLOM ASCH PROTESTS AGAINST FEEDING POLISH JEWS WITH ILLUSIONS

Criticizes Representative of New York Polish Federation
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Aug. 15. — A warning to Polish Jews against placing too much hope in the plans for a Polish-Jewish Chamber of Commerce as a medium for relieving the economic situation of Polish Jews was sounded by Sholom Asch, American Jewish novelist, in a statement he gave to the Warsaw Yiddish daily, "Hajnt."

The writer referred specifically to statements and promises by Z. Tygel, executive director of the New York Federation of Polish Hebrews, who, being on a visit to Warsaw, is carrying on negotiations concerning the plan and is pledging the support of the organization.

Mr. Asch termed this effort a "harmful kindling of unjustified expectations" and added that the New York Federation is a modest organization which is in no position to carry the project into effect. The splitting up of American Jews into Landsmanschaft groups was also undesirable, he said.

TO TAKE UP QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL JEW, AUG. 27

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)
Cleveland, Aug. 15.—The question raised by Alfred A. Benesch, member of the Cleveland Board of Education, as to the presence in the public schools of Cleveland of Ford's "International Jew," will be taken up by the Board on August 27.

The matter was postponed to await the return of R. G. Jones, Superintendent of Schools, and Charles H. Lake, Assistant Superintendent, who are on vacation. The presence of the book in the public schools became known when a report of pamphlets and books was presented to the Board. Mr. Benesch demanded an explanation of how the pamphlet and other material concerning controversial questions had found their way into the school system.

JABOTINSKY RECEIVED BY BRITISH COLONIAL SECY

Vladimir Jabotinsky, leader of the Zionist Revisionists, during his recent stay in London was invited by L. S. Amery, the Secretary of State for the Colonies, to visit him and explain to him the aims and arguments of the Zionist opposition.

After hearing Mr. Jabotinsky's views. Mr. Amery declared that he would give his attention to the demands of the opposition.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except
Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.

Publication Office:
106 Bridge Plaza South, Lower Island City, N. Y.

Address All Mail to

Executive and Editorial Office:

61 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Joseph Landau.....President

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Joseph Simon.....Secretary

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Vol. V, Thurs., Aug., 16, 1928 No. 1144

Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin
New York.....511 Broadway
London.....244 High Holborn
Paris.....Rue Cardinal Mercier, Paris VIII
Berlin.....Eisenbahnstrasse 6, Berlin-Halensee
Warsaw.....Ulica Aljeje Jerzolimskie Nr. 18
Brussels.....Rue de la Sabloniere Bldg.
Antwerp.....13, Abous-El-Sebah

Subscription Rates		
	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
Per Year	\$10.00	\$16.00
3 1/2 Months	6.00	8.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter July 10, 1927,
at the Post Office at L. I. City, N. Y., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

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MRS. MOSKOWITZ'S PART IN SMITH CAMPAIGN TOLD BY A.P.

An Associated Press despatch dated from Albany, N. Y., August 14, describes the participation of Mrs. Belle Moskowitz in the Smith campaign.

A woman, a capable, kindly woman, is carrying a large and important burden in the Democratic fight for the Presidency, states the despatch. Mrs. Belle Moskowitz, wife of Dr. Henry Moskowitz, has the title of director of publicity for the campaign and functions on the all-important executive committee.

She brings to the 1928 campaign years of affiliation with the party, as well as long experience with humanity in New York, where she has been associated with numerous social service organizations. She is always a house guest at the Executive Mansion during her stays in Albany.

Her interest in the campaign is admittedly something more than political. She confesses that she has been won completely by her candidate's personality.

She sits quietly at a conference of prominent men and women, her mild gray eyes swiftly taking in the scene. Six people can ask her sixteen questions at the same time and she calmly answers them in sequence, not once becoming confused. She knows the farm situation thoroughly, she knows the possibilities and pitfalls of prohibition and she has a vast regard for and understanding of humanity.

She was in Albany when Governor Smith first began work on his acceptance speech and was a member of the group of personal advisers who went

ARABS URGE WITHDRAWAL OF STATEMENT IMPLYING CONSENT TO BALFOUR PAPER

Press Storms Leader Urging He Deny
Interview

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 15.—Arab nationalists and anti-Zionists agitators were greatly disturbed over a statement made by Mussa Kazim Pasha of the Palestine Arab Executive, anti-Zionist body, in a recent interview with the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

In that interview Kazim Pasha declared "we do not intend to infringe upon Great Britain's international undertakings," from which the inference may be drawn that the Arabs are willing to recognize the Palestine mandate and the Balfour Declaration.

Since the publication of this interview a fortnight ago the Palestine Arab press is storming the leader of the Arab Executive, urging him to deny his statement. On the other hand, the Palestine Hebrew press sees, in the interview, in which the Arab leader attempted to allay the fears of Palestine Jews in case a representative government is granted to Palestine, a confirmation of the danger that is involved for Palestine if a parliament is created.

HEAT AFFECTS LUDENDORFF; RENEWS HIS RIDICULOUS CHARGES AGAINST JEWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Aug. 15.—General Eric von Ludendorff, former German war-lord, apparently affected by the heat wave which has visited Central Europe this summer has renewed his anti-Jewish campaign with scandalously ridiculous charges against the Jews.

In his weekly paper, "Deutsche Wochenschau," he declares that the recent increase in railway accidents in Germany is to be attributed to the "machinations" of Jewish manufacturers of aeroplanes and automobiles for the purpose of furthering their industries.

In another article in the same issue, Ludendorff terms himself the "field marshal of the army of enlightenment" against Judaism and asserts that because of his being in this position "Jewry has decided to do away with me."

over the issues with him. She left for a few days and returned the first of the week for the conference with farm leaders from the Middle West.

"And now I simply must get back to the New York office and try to catch up a bit there," she explained, as she made plans to leave today.

She will return to Albany for the notification ceremony, and perhaps before that, if she is needed, the despatch states.

APPEALS TO BRITISH-JEWISH MILLIONAIRES TO ENDOW HEBREW UNIVERSITY

Plea Made by 'Jewish Guardian,'
Non-Zionist English Weekly

(J. T. A. Mail Service)

London, Aug. 4.—"The Jewish Guardian," non-Zionist weekly published here under the headline, "Wanted, Millionaires!", urges British Jews to provide endowments for the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. In an editorial in its issue of Aug. 3, the paper writes:

"What seems to us to be wanted for the Hebrew University is an intelligent millionaire. There is really a splendid opportunity for the characteristic gesture of such a personage.

"It seems to us a bit humiliating, if we may say so, that provincial cities in England, such as Bristol, Nottingham and Reading, to select three recent examples, can get up universities in a day out of the proceeds of the checks of their own prominent and grateful citizens, while the Chancellor of the University of Jerusalem has to conclude his address by saying: "It is impossible, of course, to carry out the programme authorized by the Board of Governors without the necessary means. A budget for the coming year covering regular expenditures of £54,000 was authorized, and in addition to this it will be necessary for the University to secure the remaining money required for the completion and furnishing of the new library building. As is known, almost all of the money necessary for the support of the University comes from America. I should really feel ashamed, and perhaps it would seem incredible, if I were to mention the unbelievably small sum that comes to the treasurer of the University from all the countries of the world except America. The University, of course, expects more and more funds from America, but the University has established for the sake of all Judaism, and both Palestine itself and the rest of Jewry both East and West should feel their obligation to this Jewish centre of learning."

"We thoroughly sympathize with Dr. Magnes; we thoroughly share his sense of shame. Bristol has its tobacco, Nottingham its lace, Reading its biscuits, and the rich men endow their seats of learning. One city, one university, is becoming the rule in England. All the cities, half a university, would seem to be the practice among us Jews.

"Surely, there are rich men in all Israel, who can do for Jerusalem, the Holy City, at least as much as a millionaire apiece has done for commercial centres in this country. The Hebrew University at Jerusalem has struck the imagination of the world. Jews settle in Palestine by the consent of the League of Nations, under the terms of the British Mandate,

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BORNSTEIN, FAMOUS POLISH JEWISH SCHOLAR, DIES AT AGE OF EIGHTY-FIVE

Was International Authority on
History of Jewish Calendar
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Aug. 15.—Death ended the long and fruitful career of Chaim Tschel Bornstein, internationally known authority on the history of the Jewish calendar, author of many works of research on the subject, and literateur, yet terday when he passed away at the age of 85.

A native of a small town in Congress-Poland, Bornstein was one of the pioneers in the Haskalah movement in Polish Jewry, being an early participant in the emerging modern Hebrew literature in Eastern Europe. His fame as a research scholar and particularly in the field of history of the Jewish calendar soon reached beyond the boundaries of his native country.

The majority of his works on the subject were written in Hebrew and translated into many languages, finding a wide audience. Holding the position of executive secretary in Warsaw's Great Synagogue on Tomackie, his house was for scores of years the gathering place of Jewish men of letters; from where encouragement to aspiring students emanated. In addition to research work, Bornstein was a frequent contributor to Hebrew belles lettres, having translated Shakespeare's "Hamlet" into pure, Biblical prose. Although he lost his sight about fifteen years ago, his research work was not abandoned, as his memory of the texts was phenomenal and for occasional verification of details many of the old students whom he had befriended were at his command.

NOBILE CALLS ON FAMILY OF JEWISH COMRADE, EXPRESSES GRIEF AT FEARED LOSS

Describes Last Days Spent with Aldo
Pontremoli

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Milan, Aug. 15.—General Nobile, leader of the "Italia" polar expedition which ended in disaster and the loss of eight members of the crew, visited the mother of Aldo Pontremoli, the Jewish scientist who is among the missing members of the expedition.

General Nobile expressed the hope that the party which was lost in the "Italia" gondola when the top part of the airship was carried away, may still be alive.

He described to Madame Pontremoli, who is the daughter of the late Italian Jewish statesman, Luigi Luzzatti, the last days he spent with her son in the airship. General Nobile displayed grief at the feared loss of the party, and explained to the scientist's mother how fortunate it was that the valuable work of observations on the flight made by Pontremoli had been saved.

J.D.B. NEWS LETTER

Dr. Rudolph Hilferding in the German
'Cabinet of Personalities'

(By our Lemberg Correspondent)

Lemberg, Aug. 1.—During a recent debate in the German Reichstag on the statement of policy of Chancellor Muller-Franken, Socialist, the newly appointed Federal Minister of Finance in the Reich Cabinet, Dr. Rudolph Hilferding was interrupted by one of the anti-Semitic deputies, who shouted at him, "Galician Jew."

The scandal in parliament has attracted wide attention and was broadly discussed in the German press for Dr. Hilferding is not a new personage in German politics, having formerly been occupant of the same post in the previous government during the Republican regime.

Obviously, the anti-Semitic deputy who rudely interrupted the Minister of Finance did not have the interests of a Jewish "who's who" at heart and his motive was certainly not to provide accurate data. It seems, however, that he was not misinformed.

Dr. Rudolph Hilferding, though fully Germanized, is indeed the son of a well-known Chassidic family of Eastern Galicia. His Jewish origin he shares with the Polish Minister to the League of Nations, Stanislaw Sokal, with the difference, however, that while the Polish Minister is a convert to Christianity, Dr. Hilferding has not deserted the Jewish fold.

An examination into the records of the vital statistics of the Jewish community in Lemberg and the statements of older members of the community here depict the career of the present German Minister of Finance in the following manner. Rudolph is a native of Brody, the son of a well-to-do aristocratic Jewish family which has widely branched out in many cities in Galicia. The older inhabitants of Lemberg still remember well the great lumber firm Liz and Rosenkranz. The head of the company was Chaim Liz, who was the owner of a large house at 18 Sykstuska Street, Lemberg. One of the daughters of Chaim Liz was married to Bronislaw Hilferding, a rich Polish Jewish merchant of Brody.

The real estate record department of the Lemberg city government shows that in 1880 a part of the house at 1-8 Sykstuska Street was transferred by Chaim Liz to Bronislaw Hilferding, constituting a part of his dowry given his daughter. Bronislaw Hilferding, the records show, later sold the part he owned to the other heirs of Chaim Liz. Hilferding himself moved to Vienna with his family, where he engaged in the export of lumber on a large scale. Two sons and three

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HAIFA CONFERENCE ON RECONSTRUCTION OF HEDJAZ RAILWAY BROKEN OFF

Government Says It has Only Ad-
journed, Moslems Demand Reasons

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Haifa, Aug. 15.—The French-British-Hedjaz conference on the reconstruction of the Hedjaz railway to Mecca, in session here for several weeks, abruptly terminated its discussions yesterday. Reports current here were to the effect that the conference was broken off, while an official statement from the Palestine government declared that the conference was merely adjourned.

Prior to the adjournment it became known that considerable dissension prevailed at the conference due to the insistence of the representative of Ibn Saud, Sultan of the Wahabis and present ruler of Mecca, that the administration of the Hedjaz railway is to be in the hands of Moslems. The representatives of the Palestine and French governments insisted that the conference limit its discussion to technical matters only. The French representative returned to Beirut yesterday.

LITHUANIA PLANS RELIEF FROM COMPULSORY SUNDAY REST LAW

Declare Government Will Permit Jews
to Trade for 3 Hours on Sunday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, Aug. 15.—Relief from the compulsory Sunday rest law which caused hardships to Jewish merchants who were thus forced to keep their shops closed two days, has been promised.

It was stated that the government intends to permit Jewish storekeepers to trade for three hours on Sundays.

PROMISE TO INVEST INSURANCE FUNDS IN PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Aug. 15.—An undertaking that funds of the Judea Life Insurance Company will be invested in Palestine was given by Judge Jacob S. Strahl of the New York Municipal court, president of the New York company and the Judea Life Insurance Company of Palestine, Ltd., at an interview granted him by H. C. Luke, Civil Secretary of the Palestine government.

Judge Strahl told the Secretary that after strengthening the New York company, a similar Jewish insurance company will be started in Europe, the funds of the two companies to be invested in Palestine projects.

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IMPRESSIVE CEREMONIES MARK FUNERAL SERVICES OF NATHAN LAMPFORT

(Continued from page 1)

him as the master builder, to whose ability the new Yeshivah Building will stand as an everlasting memorial. His was the historic privilege of becoming a Jewish pioneer, who used the best of yesterday for the tomorrow. He was a unique personality, to whom the religion of his forefathers was not a congenital burden but an effervescent joy. His passing will cause deep sorrow in many lands."

Rabbi Joseph Luckstein, speaking in behalf of the graduates of the Yeshivah, at the Centre services, pointed out that the Yeshivah was the crowning ideal of Mr. Lampfort's life. Relating an incident which occurred just prior to his death he reported Mr. Lampfort as visiting the new Yeshivah structure and then turning and saying: "I have visited the Yeshivah and now I am content to die."

Mr. Gustavus A. Rogers paid a tribute in behalf of the Board of Trustees.

Cantor Jasinsky chanted the El Mohle Rachamin.

Eulogies at the Yeshivah services were delivered by Rabbi M. Z. Margolies, President of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of America, Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, President of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Dr. Bernard Revel, head of the Faculty of the Yeshivah, Rabbi E. Leibowitz of Poland, and Rabbi Aaron D. Burock of the Yeshivah Faculty.

All the speakers hailed him as a pioneer in orthodox Jewish educational work in America. "Nathan Lampfort by his own example pointed the way for a resurgence of orthodox Jewish feeling in the United States," declared Dr. Revel. "Not only did he live the life of an Orthodox Jew himself, but by his generosity to the Yeshivah he made it possible for a new generation of young men to carry the teachings of the Torah to the community at large."

"Nathan Lampfort planted not only for the present, but for the future," declared Rabbi Goldstein.

A prayer was chanted by Cantor Rakavsky, a graduate of the Yeshivah. Graduates of the Yeshivah served as active pallbearers. The list of honorary pallbearers included the board of Directors of the Yeshivah, among them Harry Fischel, Vice President, Samuel Levy, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Yeshivah College Building Fund and Harris L. Selig.

Temporary interment took place at the Union Hills Cemetery. The body is to be transported to Palestine for burial.

Harris L. Selig, in a statement issued yesterday eulogized the late Yeshivah leader as a zealous and untiring worker for the cause of Jewish learning in the entire United States and as a man of sterling qualities whose generosity was a stimulating factor in arousing orthodox Jewish community to unparalleled degree

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

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daughters constituted the family of Bronislaw Hilferding.

The oldest son, Rudolph, took an active part in the work of the Austrian Social-Democratic party and was elected General Secretary of the twentieth Vienna district division of the party. True to the tendency then prevailing in the successful Jewish class, young Hilferding kept aloof from the affairs of the Jewish community in Vienna and finally, in 1902, he officially left the Vienna Kehillah, declaring himself to be Konfesionlose. Although he has never embraced Christianity, Hilferding never was willing to admit that he was a Jew, preferring to present himself as an Austrian.

In 1909, Hilferding emigrated to Germany where he was given an important post in the central committee of the German Social-Democratic party in Berlin. He soon gained wide popularity in labor and liberal circles. His contributions to the theory of economics and particularly his book, "Das Kapital," which was published in 1921, called forth wide comment and since then Hilferding's opinions on financial and economic questions were sought. His first government appointment with the portfolio of the Finance Ministry he received in the government of Scheidemann.

Now, when the Socialist leader Mueller-Franken, created after the recent elections the "Cabinet of Personalities," Hilferding was again invited to assume the portfolio of finance in the German Federal Government.

FEWER YIDDISH THEATRES IN U. S. THIS SEASON

The number of Yiddish theatres in the United States this season will be six less than the previous season, it was reported by Reuben Guskin, manager of the Yiddish Actors Union, at a meeting of the organization.

The club has a membership of 340 of whom about ninety are without engagements. During the previous season there were twenty-four theatres, while during the coming season only eighteen will be opened. The six Yiddish theatres which will not open this season are in New York. According to season there were twenty-four theatres, in Chicago, Los Angeles, Baltimore, Cleveland and Boston, cities with large Jewish population were closed down.

of contribution for Jewish educational purposes. "His \$200,000 contribution was indeed the beginning of a new epoch in the realization of orthodox Jewry of its greatest need, and preponderant responsibility towards the future of higher Jewish learning in this land," he declared.

APPEALS TO BRITISH-JEWISH MILLIONAIRES TO ENDOW HEBREW UNIVERSITY

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and found a national home among the hills consecrated by their history, and almost their first act is to establish the nucleus of a University. They get the first statesman in Europe, the veteran ex-Premier of England, to open the University in person. Yet Jerusalem lags behind Nottingham in the public spirit of the men who should support it. We very earnestly hope that some Jew of public spirit, not necessarily a 'Zionist' in any political sense—for knowledge has no politics—may now at once be forthcoming to put at least £500,000 at the disposal of Dr. Magnes and his coadjutors.

"Secular education at home needs no plea for support. But the help of rich men is wanted for several allied objects. The University College, London, Centenary Appeal, which will include the rehousing of the Mocatta Library, is still in need of ampler funds. Our Ministers of religion, who are also teachers, must be liberally pensioned, and this complement to the Jewish War Memorial is urgently required. We appeal to millionaires with imagination to give largely, big sums, at once. It is not a question of a hundred pounds here and there. It is a question of laying permanent foundations for the educational security of the rising generation of British Jews," the paper declares.

A patent was granted to Eugene Vinogradov of the Bronx, a Jewish student of Morris High School, for a newspaper vending machine, an automatic device for the sale of newspapers. It contains several newspapers or magazines and releases one at a time, when a token or a sufficient number of pennies is dropped in a slot.

A previous patent was granted to Vinogradov for an optical and automatic device, which eliminates the use of electric lights in dark rooms during the day time, by means of efficient and equal distribution of sunlight throughout the building.

The drive for financial relief for the families of European Jewish veterans of the World War was endorsed by Governor Smith in a letter made public yesterday by Julius S. Berg, National Chairman of the Foreign Veterans' Relief Drive. The letter was addressed to Colonel Morris J. Mendelsohn, Commander-in-Chief of the Jewish Veterans of the Wars of the Republic.

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