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PRIME MINISTER ADVISES RUINED JEWISH MERCHANTS TO MIGRATE FROM HUNGARY

Count Bethlen Severely Attacked in Parliament for Stand

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, May 28.—Prime Minister Count Bethlen was under fire in the House of Parliament for his outspoken advice to the merchants who were ruined in the recent economic crisis to leave the country.

Deputy Fekete, Democrat, attacked the government for its economic and financial policy which led to the ruin of a number of merchants. The Democratic leader assailed Count Bethlen for his unprecedented statement that "small Hungary has too many merchants." Deputy Fekete asked: "Where shall these people go, when their own government first throws them into ruin and then advises them to emigrate at a time when the countries of immigration are closed?"

NAME HUNGARIAN PUBLISHER LIFE MEMBER OF SENATE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, May 28.—Herr Veszi, editor-in-chief of the Pester-Lloyd, was made life member of the Hungarian Upper House, by appointment of Admiral Horthy, Regent of Hungary.

The honor was conferred upon Herr Veszi on the occasion of his fiftieth anniversary as publisher.

LENINGRAD DESIGNATED AS EMIGRATION PORT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 28.—Leningrad, designated as the only emigration port in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, was opened today by the Soviet fleet authorities.

Beginning June 1, a direct line to North American points will be inaugurated.

3 ARABS ARRESTED FOR ATTACKING JEWS; 1 SENTENCED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jaffa, May 28.—The trial of three Arabs, charged with having attacked Jewish settlers at Herzliyah several months ago, was concluded here today.

The shepherd, Hasein Umbus, who pastured his flock on the land of the Jewish settlers which led to the quarrel between the Arabs and the settlers, was sentenced to six months imprisonment. The other two were acquitted.

INCLUDE MINORITIES CLAUSES IN THE NEW CONSTITUTION OF LITHUANIAN REPUBLIC

Guarantees Similar to Those in Versailles Treaty

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, May 28.—Provisions guaranteeing the rights of national minorities, similar to the clauses treating of the subject in the Versailles Peace Treaty, are included in the text of the new Lithuanian constitution, published by the president of the Republic.

New elections to the Sejm will take place in six months, it was declared.

Jews Join in Celebration of Lithuanian Independence

Kovno, May 15.—The Jewish population took an active part in the celebrations held throughout Lithuania today on the occasion of the tenth anniversary of Lithuanian Independence. All the Jewish National Councils and the Jewish religious and economic organizations participated. Services were held in the synagogues and special meetings were held in all the Jewish institutions.

Several prominent Jewish social workers have been awarded a medal specially struck by the Government for the occasion. The president of the Jewish Society Ezra, Dr. S. Wolf, on the invitation of the Government delivered an address in Yiddish over the government radio on the significance of the anniversary to Lithuanian Jewry.

JEWISH STUDENT WINS TROPHY FOR 'CHRISTIAN' CHARACTER

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Madison, Wis., May 28.—Louis Behr, a Jewish student at the University of Wisconsin, was awarded the Kenneth Sterling Day Trophy for "Christian character, distinguished service and scholarship."

In making the award Prof. Carl Russell Fish stated that the Faculty Committee which chose the winner felt that the word Christian nowadays had come to mean a certain standard of conduct instead of adherence to a certain faith.

Beside the Day trophy, Behr was awarded the Big Ten Conference Gold Medal for proficiency in athletics and scholarship. He was captain of the University of Wisconsin basketball team this year.

KRIVORY ROG COLONIES TO BECOME JEWISH NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION

Hope More Autonomies Will Offset Influence of Jewish Bourgeois Groups

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 28.—A Jewish administrative national region will soon be proclaimed in the Krivory Rog colonies, according to a decision of the National Minorities Committee of the Ukrainian Central Executive Committee.

It is planned to create more autonomous regions since it is expected that by this, the Soviet system will be introduced into the Jewish colonies and "offset the influence of foreign Jewish bourgeois organizations."

Moscow, May 28.—The Far Eastern government has agreed to establish a credit bank and a cooperative for the Bureya settlers, according to information received here by the Ozet, the society sponsoring the Bureya project.

The proposal for the establishment of the bank and cooperative was made by the Ozet and will be effected during this year.

PALESTINE LABOR LEADERS INJURED IN AUTO ACCIDENT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jaffa, May 28.—Berl Katzenelson and Ben-Gurion, Palestine labor leaders, were injured when their automobile, in which they were going to the Socialist Youth Conference at Ben-Shimon, overturned near Ludd.

Mr. Katzenelson, who is the editor of the "Davar", suffered a broken leg and arm. He was taken to the hospital in Tel Aviv. Mr. Ben-Gurion suffered injuries to his head and arm. Mrs. Ben-Gurion, who accompanied them and the driver's wife received only minor injuries. The condition of none of them is serious. The driver was arrested.

LUDWIG'S LIFE OF JESUS PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH

"The Son of Man," a life of Jesus by Emil Ludwig, noted German Jewish biographer, has been published in an English translation by Ernest Benn, Ltd., London. The translation is by Eden and Cedar Paul.

In his introduction Mr. Ludwig declares: "The author does not meddle with theology; that arose later, and he does not pretend to understand it."

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OFFICIAL TEXT BOOKS IN
ROMANIA CONTAIN ANTI-
SEMITIC PROPAGANDA

Jewish Population in Romania
Described as Post War Invasion

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, May 28.—How far anti-Semitic propaganda has penetrated in Romania can be seen from the fact that even the official text books contain anti-Semitic charges which are offered to the children as established fact.

In the Romanian text book devoted to a description of the world's population, a special chapter is devoted to the Jews. In this chapter it is stated that the Jews are coupled with "commerce and speculation." Three quarters of world Jewry is to be found in Poland, Russia and Romania. Romania has now one million Jews, because they have invaded the country in the post war period, coming from Poland and Russia, although they were given land in Palestine for the purpose of creating their own state. However, they remain in those places where they can get rich the text book states.

The book, which is intended for the upper classes of the elementary schools, was approved by the Romanian Ministry of Education.

Solomon Kresen, trustee of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York, for the last thirty-seven years, died on Sunday. He was eighty-eight years old. He had been active in Jewish philanthropic endeavors, principally in the asylum and the New York Federation.

CONGRESS COMMITTEE
REVERSES DECISION; VOTES
TO AWARD MEDAL TO LEVINE
Unanimously Vote to Push Brookhart
Bill Already Passed by Senate
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, May 28.—The House Committee on Weights and Measures, at a special meeting convened by Chairman Perkins at the request of Congressman Cohen of New York, reversed its previous decision and unanimously voted to favorably report the Brookhart bill already passed by the Senate, granting Congressional medals to both Clarence Chamberlain and Charles A. Levine.

The bill will be officially reported today and Chairman Perkins promised Congressman Cohen that he will exert every effort to secure a vote on the bill before adjournment.

The action of the Committee was taken on the motion of Congressman Lambert of Wisconsin and seconded by Congressman Howard of Nebraska and Douglas of Massachusetts, following the appearance before the committee of Congressman Cohen, Celler and Black. At Congressman Cohen's request a representative of the Department of Justice was present at the meeting, prepared to testify that there is nothing in the war transactions claim of the government which was in opposition to awarding the medal to Levine. The committee did not consider it necessary for him to testify and the department of justice representative was not called upon.

SOUTHWEST COMMITTEES
SUPPORT YESHIVA DRIVE
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Dallas, Texas, May 28.—The Jewish Community of this city and of Fort Worth were the first in the Southwest to respond to the call of the Yeshiva College, declared Harris L. Seig, Executive Director of the Yeshiva College Building Fund, who is now touring this section for the purpose of securing contributions toward the \$1,000,000 Yeshiva College Endowment and Building Fund. This amount is required before the opening of the college in September.

The Jewish community of Fort Worth has undertaken to subscribe the amount of \$5,000 in consideration of which one room in the Yeshiva College buildings will bear the name of Fort Worth.

The initial steps for securing contributions towards the Fund in Dallas, were taken at a conference of prominent leaders held there several days ago. The amount of \$4,000 was subscribed immediately and a committee headed by Morris Feldman of that city was formed. Rabbi David Lehmann, J. K. Rexner and A. Kaplan are Vice-Chairmen of the committee.

If you are pleased with the Bulletin, please send us a subscription.

'ZHID' AGAIN CURRENT
AMONG RUSSIAN STUDENTS
IN SOVIET INSTITUTIONS
Students in Charkov Ask for Numerus Clausus
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 28.—"Zh'id," the insulting term applied during Czaristic times to Jews, has again become current among Russian students in Soviet educational institutions, reports coming from various parts of the Soviet Union show.

The Yiddish Communist paper of Minsk, "Ostiahr," reports that the term "Zh'id" is frequently applied to Jewish students who seek to enter the White Russian Music Conservatory.

The paper charges the dean of the Conservatory, Prochoroff, with deliberate discrimination against Jewish students.

The Charkov "Stern" cites a number of incidents showing the intense anti-Semitism prevalent among the students at the Charkov Technological Institute, despite the fact that the Communist Youth Organization has a membership of 400 at the Institute and exercises a strong influence.

Even the Communist students are affected by anti-Semitism and often ask why no numerus clausus against Jewish students is introduced. They also demand why the government devotes so much attention to the Jewish question.

Three students at the University of Moscow, Blizniuk, Botenshuk and Arvidtcher, were found guilty of maltreating two Jewish students who were their roommates.

The three students were expelled from the Communist party and suspended from the University. The suspension was at the request of the Communist Students Organization.

Whitebk May 28.—The keeper of the jail here and his assistants were arrested following an investigation which revealed the keeper's anti-Semitic discrimination.

Wolkoif, the keeper, dismissed all Jewish workers from his staff, in order not to be disturbed in his secret purpose of assisting spies and contrabandists to escape punishment and from prison. It was brought out following an investigation into his practices, that Wolkoif had replaced the Jewish workers with his relatives.

Moscow, May 28.—Ivan Lepetchneik, former adjutant of the pogrom leader, Ataman Machnov, for many years an exile abroad was given permission to return to Russia.

It was stipulated that he return to the township, Galapole, where the population is mainly Jewish, and to his former occupation of ice cream vendor.

ZIONIST ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED TO DISCIPLINE HADASSAH FOR ACTING AS AN INDEPENDENT BODY IN CONTROVERSY

Declare Agreement with the Z. O. A., Its Parent Body, Was Violated by National Board's Vote of No Confidence

The controversy within the ranks of American Zionists has assumed a new phase, which may lead to many complications at the forthcoming convention of the Zionist Organization of America, with the authorization granted to the Administrative Committee "to take steps" in regard to the Hadassah.

The National Executive Committee of the Zionist Organization, which was in session all day Sunday at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, discussed at length the attitude of the Hadassah National Board and the charges brought against it that by its recent actions in the controversy and by its acting as a political caucus, passing a resolution of no confidence, the Hadassah violated the agreement on the basis of which it has become a part of the Zionist Organization of America.

Louis Lipsky presided at the morning session and Morris Rothenberg at the afternoon session, when the resolution was adopted. Although the committee was in executive session, the Jewish Daily Bulletin learns that many members of the committee demanded that the agreement with the Hadassah, entitling the women's organization to representation at the national convention, be abrogated. Others demanded that the committee limit its action only to the issuance of a warning to the Hadassah convention that in case the convention fails to censure the national board for overstepping the agreement, the contract will become invalid. Doubts was expressed whether such action would bar the delegates of Hadassah chapters from the Zionist convention.

The resolution, which was unanimously adopted, followed neither proposal, but empowered the Administrative Committee to follow a course which will be deemed necessary to bring about Hadassah's "complete adherence" to the agreement. The Committee was also charged with presenting a new plan for regulating the relations between the Z.O.A. and other bodies which may be or desire to be affiliated with the Zionist Organization of America.

The resolution as adopted read:

"Whereas, the World Zionist Organization has recognized the Zionist Organization of America as the supreme body in general Zionist matters for the United States, and

"Whereas, the Zionist Organization of America entered into an agreement with Hadassah, and,

"Whereas, by the agreement entered into between the Zionist Organization of America and Hadassah certain rights of autonomy were conferred on Hadassah, and,

"Whereas, it was understood that Hadassah should enjoy these rights only in relation to its specific obligations in maintaining its medical and sanitary work in Palestine, and,

"Whereas, it was not the intent of this agreement that Hadassah should constitute itself a parallel body to the Zionist Organization of America, and act independently of the Zionist Organization of America in matters of Zionist policy, and,

"Whereas, actions taken by the National Board of Hadassah have violated the spirit of the agreement entered into by the Zionist Organization of America and Hadassah, and,

"Whereas, such action tends to jeopardize the authority of the Zionist Organization of America, therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the National Executive Committee authorizes the Administrative Committee of the Z. O. A. to take steps to bring about a complete adherence to and fulfillment of the said agreement on the part of Hadassah, and work out and present a general plan for the affiliation of various Zionist bodies within the Zionist Organization of America."

The biennial meeting of the People's Sifting Guardian Society of New York was held at the orphanage, Pleasantville, N. Y. on Sunday.

The seventy-ninth birthday of the President of the Society, Adolph Lewinsohn, was celebrated by Dr. Frederick R. Robinson, President of City College; Dr. William J. O'Shea, Superintendent of New York City public schools, and Dr. Nathan Kress, rabbi of Temple Emanuel, New York, praised the work of Mr. Lewinsohn during the twenty-four years of his presidency of the society.

The financial report revealed that the society had expended \$487,014 during the last fiscal year, of which \$153,698 came from the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies. The balance included grants from the City of New York.

The following were elected directors: Benjamin J. Bittenweiser, Henry S. Glazier, Bernard Naumburg, Louis S. Posner, Charles A. Riegelman, Judge Otto A. Rosalys, Mrs. Jacob Stern, Henry Wellman, and Arthur Zinn for the next year, and Colonel Herbert H. Lehman, Mrs. Abraham Levy, Sam A. Lewinsohn, Alfred Rheinstein, Alfred S. Rossin, Julius H. Ussman, Louis Surut and Joseph H. Wise for two years.

Dr. Abraham Flexner has been invited to be Caylorian lecturer at Oxford this Autumn and has accepted, a despatch from London to the "New York Times" states.

In his Caylorian lectures he will further develop the theme of his Shantung Trust Lectures—modern university development.

Dr. Flexner will come to the United States at the end of June or July and return to England in October.

Louis E. Kirsztin vice president of William Flinn's Sons Company was elected a director of the National Better Business Bureau at a meeting held in New York. Mr. Kirsztin is one of the leading merchants of Boston and is active in social and philanthropic work. He is a former president of the Federation of Jewish Charities.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

Jewish Pavilion Opened at International Press Exhibit

(By our Cologne Correspondent)

Cologne, May 15.—The Jewish section of the International Press Exhibition is situated in a special building erected in the "Street of the Nations," adjoining the Pavilion of the Protestant Church.

The Jewish Exhibition building designed by the Cologne architect, Robert Stern, stands out among the other buildings by reason of its distinctive style. There is a Shield of David on the top of the tower of the building, visible over a great part of the Exhibition. The inscription "Jewish Pavilion" over the gates of the building is in German, Hebrew, and Yiddish. At the entrance is the inscription in Hebrew from the Prophet Zechariah: "Not by might nor by power but by the spirit." In the centre of the court there is a Scroll of the Law and contained in glass cases round the walls are exhibits showing the development of Hebrew writing from the time of manuscripts to the days of incunabula and early printing. On the walls there are portraits of Manasseh ben Israel, Moses Mendelssohn, Gabriel Riesser, Adolf Cremieux, Hermann Cohen and Theodor Herzl. The niches contain colored replicas of ancient Hebrew coins. There is also a painting of Lesser Ury's "Moses seeing the Promised Land from Mount Nebo."

In the Exhibition halls the displays show the development of the Jewish Press from its earliest beginnings to the present day. A number of Jewish organizations and newspapers, as well as the Jewish Telegraphic Agency have special stands.

The scheme of arrangement is as follows: 1. The method and forms of Jewish publicist work; I. Hebrew writing and its development; II. manuscript; III. print; (a) incunabula; (b) rare parchment print; (c) illustrations; (d) single plate prints and leaflets; (e) the earliest Jewish newspapers. 2. Jewish publicist work: I. publicist work in the service of religion—Biblical and religious writings till the Jewish religious and learned publications of the present day; II. publicist work in the service of profane learning among the Jews; III. publicist work in the service of sociology, politics, history, economics and social organization, education, welfare work, Jewish communities and federations; IV. publicist work in the fight for citizenship and human rights. 3. Non-Jewish publicist work relating to Jews and Judaism: I. selection of notable edicts and laws concerning the Jews; II. the press in the fight against the Jews; III. the Press in the fight for the Jews.

Among the many people who have taken a prominent part in the organization of the Jewish Pavilion are Dr. Boden-

(Continued on page 4)

B'NAI BRITH DISTRICT LODGES HOLD CONVENTION

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Pittsburgh, May 28.—With 110 delegates from Pennsylvania, New Jersey, West Virginia and Delaware attending, the annual convention of District Grand Lodge No. 3 of the Independent Order B'nai Brith opened its sessions here on Sunday morning. Judge Joseph L. Kun of Philadelphia, presided.

In his annual report Judge Kun stressed the need of closer relationship between the District Lodge and the home lodges and appealed for cooperation among the members.

During the past year, the report showed, 1000 new members had been admitted, four new ladies auxiliaries had been formed, 5 new Aleph Zadek, junior chapters, and three new lodges formed. The president pointed to the projected Hillel Foundation at Cornell University and the extension unit at West Virginia University. The sum of \$155,000 for Wider Scope Work was raised in the district.

Dr. Boris D. Bogen, national executive secretary, and Dr. E. S. Pollack, past district president, addressed the sessions.

Alfred M. Cohen, national president of the I.O.B.B., was the principal speaker at a banquet in the evening attended by over 700 guests. A. L. Wolk, convention chairman, Dr. Bogen, I. W. Jacobs and Judge Kun were the speakers.

UKRAINE HAS JEWISH POPULATION OF 1,500,000

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 26. — There are a million and a half Jews at present in the Ukraine, according to a report which has been submitted to the All-Ukrainian Central Executive Committee.

The report says that there is a total population of 30 million people at present in the Ukraine. Eighty per cent are Ukrainians and over 5 per cent are Jews; 52 per cent of the population are literates. The Germans occupy first place with 80 per cent literates and the Jews come second with 79 per cent literates.

Eleven hundred unemployed Jews in the Ukraine are to be put to work in various industrial undertakings, according to a decision adopted by the Central Committee for National Minorities at the Commissariat of Labor. Of these, one hundred will be put to work in the coal mines in the Donetsk Basin and the other thousand will be given employment in the various branches of big industry.

The hundred Jews who are to go into the coal mines will at first be placed on easy work, such as bringing down things to the coal mines and

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN TO HAVE OWN BUILDING

A building to serve as national headquarters for the National Council of Jewish Women will be acquired, according to a decision of the Board of Managers at the annual meeting held at the Hotel Roosevelt, New York City. This building will house the national offices of this organization in New York City, including the office of the Executive Secretary, the Department of Immigrant Aid and Immigrant Education, and the Department of Farm and Rural Work. The site has not yet been chosen.

The Board also authorized the immediate extension of its work for Jewish women on the farms to the states of the Middle West, particularly in Ohio, Michigan and Wisconsin. The international work in behalf of immigrants will be extended to the border cities of Juarez, Mexico and to Tia Juana.

The newly launched Department of Vocational Guidance and Employment will begin a study of employment conditions and problems as they affect Jewish women and girls. It was reported that several thousand Jewish women and girls are out of employment in New York City.

A special session was devoted to the consideration of the organization's budget and finances, during which reports were presented by Mrs. David M. Greenwald of Milwaukee, Treasurer; Mrs. Nathan Eisenmann of New Orleans, Chairman of the Department of Finance and Budget; and Mrs. Estelle M. Sternberger, Executive Secretary.

fetching up the coal that has been dug. Gradually they will be given opportunities of digging the coal. For the first two months they will be paid a monthly wage of 24 roubles. After that they will each be paid according to the amount of work they do. The hundred Jews to be put into the coal mining industry will be taken from the towns of Shepetovka, Tulchin, Kamenez and Mohilev.

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CONDITIONS IMPROVING IN JEWISH COLONIES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 26.—Conditions in the Jewish colonies of the Krivoy Rog and Cherson areas are improving, reports received here state.

Extraordinary measures to provide food for the colonists and the livestock are still needed, however, the reports state. The cooperatives and the Soviet authorities are aiding the colonists.

Men, women and children are working in the Cherson area at reworking the fields, but there is a lack of sufficient seed. Food for the horses is also lacking.

The official report of the National Minorities Committee of the Ukrainian government has just been issued.

"The farms in the Jewish colonies are well organized," the report states, "especially in the Cherson district. The relations between the Jewish settlers and the peasants are steadily improving."

The report complains of a shortage of dairy cattle, preventing the development of dairy farming and also against inadequate cultural and medical institutions. It criticizes the government for having failed to give adequate enlightenment to the Russian peasantry on the reasons why land is being allotted for Jewish colonization and the settlement work is being aided.

J. D. B. NEWS LETTER

(Continued from page 3)

heimer, the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Pavilion, Professor Dr. M. Sobernheim, Chairman of the Berlin Committee, and Dr. Simchowicz and Dr. Moses Waldmann, the General Secretaries. The Historical section has been arranged by Rabbi Dr. Kober of Cologne. Dr. Carl Schwarz, the Custodian of the Museum of the Berlin Jewish Community has been prominent in the arrangement of the Art Section and he also arranged the exhibition of modern graphic in the gallery. Mr. Ben-Adir arranged the Yiddish Press past and present, and Dr. E. Tcherikower was of great assistance in the arrangement of the historic materials.

The special exhibition arranged by the Zionist Organization in conjunction with the Keren Hayesod and the Jewish National Fund was organized by Dr. Georg Herlitz, Director of the archives of the Zionist Organization.