

Vol. V. Price 4 Cents

Friday, April 27, 1928

Ent. as 2nd Class Matter at Post Office, Long Island City, N. Y. No. 1057

CATHOLICS INAUGURATE EXTENSIVE MISSIONARY PROPAGANDA IN EUROPE Expess Fear Least Protestants Gain Influence Over Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, April 26.—Renewed attempts at carrying on an extensive missionary propaganda among the Jewish communities in Europe are now being made by the Catholic Jewish Missions Society.

New headquarters for the Jewish Missions were recently established in Budapest and in other European centers. Voluminous propaganda literature is being published and distributed by the missionary centers. The slogans of the Zionist movement are being paraphrased in some of the literature to mislead the readers. Bishop Hanauer published an article in one of the missionary magazines. The article, entitled, "Listen, Israel," urges Jews to embrace Catholicism, declaring that it constitutes "the only salvation" for the "only people in the world" "without a sanctuary."

The Jesuit father, Bela Bangha, otherwise known for his anti-Jewish activities, appeals to the leaders of the Catholic Church to unite in taking steps to hasten Jewish "mass conversion." Failing this, Father Bangha argues, the Jews "a people without a fatherland and without ideals" will fall prey to the Protestant missionaries.

WARSAW ENACTS MUNICIPAL MILK SUPPLY ORDINANCE; JEWISH DAIRYMEN MENACED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, April 26.—Another large group of Polish Jews is threatened with losing their livelihood as a result of the enactment by the city council of an ordinance instituting a municipal milk supply.

The city of Warsaw consumes daily 100,000 litre of milk. This milk is brought from the surrounding towns and villages mainly through the Jewish dairymen. A large number of Polish Jews have for many generations been engaged in this business.

The resolution passed in the City Council by a majority vote over the protest of the Jewish councillors and a section of the Polish nationalists. The motion had the support of the councillors of the Polish Socialist Party, Christian Democrats and the Jewish Socialists.

OPPOSITION MOVE IS ATTACK ON ENTIRE WEIZMANN REGIME, ZIONIST ORGAN DECLARES

Vindication of Those Defeated in 1921 is Aim, Paper Says; Editorial in 'New Palestine' Discloses Interesting Facts of Hadassah's National Board Meeting; Action Termed Unconstitutional

Interesting details of the Sunday session of Hadassah's National Board, at which time decisions were taken definitely aligning the women's Zionist organization leadership with the opposition, are related in an editorial in this week's issue of the "New Palestine" which will appear today.

The action of the Hadassah National Board is termed unconstitutional and the move of the opposition is declared to be the result of a desire to secure vindication for those who were defeated in the Zionist movement in 1921 and constitutes an attack upon the Weizmann regime and the Jewish Agency plan, in an editorial which is signed by Louis Lipsky, president of the Zionist Organization.

"This act of the National Board is a part of the calculated program, which has brought about the resignations and statements as a form of 'courteous' reception of Dr. Weizmann," the editorial states. "This Hadassah National Board action ties up with the larger maneuver of the organized opposition, the culmination of which is expected to take place in Washington on Sunday. We declare that the rank and file of Hadassahs are being misrepresented in the action of their Board.

"At the proper time and place, the American Zionist administration will make clear its entire record, withholding nothing, in order that the whole

BARON VON HUENEFELD SON OF JEWISH MOTHER, BERLIN PAPER REVEALS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, April 26.—Baron Gunther von Huenefeld, financial backer and passenger of the Bremen on the first westward transatlantic flight, is the son of a Jewish mother. "Das Berliner Tageblatt" declares today.

The announcement was made to counteract the anti-Semitic propaganda which has been carried on by the Deutschnazionale newspapers in connection with the flight. Baron Huenefeld's mother was the daughter of the German Jewish merchant, Marcus Lachmann. She is a cousin of the publishers of the "Berliner Tageblatt," Lachmann and Rudolf Mosse.

Jewish public may read for itself an account of seven years of devotion and sacrifice, which will prove, beyond the shadow of a doubt, that this destructive campaign which is being waged against the administration, openly and beneath the ground, is based upon partisan motives and hatreds, is not animated by a desire to improve conditions, but is concerned largely with a desire to secure vindication for those who were defeated in 1921. It is an attack upon the entire Weizmann regime; and coming at this time, it is in effect an attack upon Palestine itself," the editorial continues.

"The entrance into the controversy of the National Board of Hadassah, acting in its official capacity, the registration of its decisions on matters of general Zionist policy—ex parte decisions—makes it necessary for us to address ourselves to the organized Zionists of the country in order that further misunderstanding be avoided, and, if possible, to prevent a breach in the Zionist Organization and irreparable damage to our campaigns and to other important international enterprises, including the Jewish Agency, that depend for their success, as most Zionists know, upon the preservation of order and constitutional methods in the Zionist Organization.

"The National Board of Hadassah summoned an extraordinary meeting, which was held in New York last Saturday night and all day Sunday, to which presidents of chapters and of regional unions were invited. The object of the meeting was to decide whether the National Board should take a definite stand in regard to the reorganization problems of the Zionist (Continued on page 4)

HITLERITES BRANDED, CALL STRESEMANN JEW

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Munich, April 26.—German Foreign Minister Stresemann was compelled to interrupt his campaign address here Tuesday night when a band of Hitlerites invaded the hall where he was speaking.

Shouting "Stresemann is a Jew," they started a free for all fight, when the minister branded the deceitful policy and the lies of the Hitlerites.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except
Saturdays and Jewish high holidays by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN CO.

Publication Office:

116 Bridge Plaza South, Long Island City, N.Y.

Address All Mail to

Executive and Editorial Office:

411 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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Vol. V. Fri., Apr. 27, 1928 No. 1052

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New York 511 Broadway

London 244 High Holborn

Paris 5, Rue Cardinal Mercier, Paris VIII

Berlin Rosenstrasse 6, Berlin-Mitte

Warsaw Ulitsa Altshe Jersolimskaja Nr. 13

Jerusalem Haalei El-Sabah

Calcutta 118, Abco-El-Sabah

Subscription Rate

U.S. and Canada Foreign

One Year \$18.00 \$18.00

Six Months 9.00 9.00

One Month 1.50 1.50

Reserve at second-class matter July 19, 1927
at the Post Office at N. Y. City, N. Y., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

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EFFORT TO START MOVEMENT AGAINST SCHECHITA IN MASS. IS MADE BY MISS BARHAM

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Boston, Mass., April 26.—An attempt to secure legislation in Massachusetts which would prohibit schechita, the Jewish method of slaughtering animals, was made by the Animal Welfare Legislation League of New York City. In a letter published in the Boston Transcript by Gertrude Barham, vice-president of the league, legislation to compel the stunning of all animals slaughtered for food is urged.

"What of the thousands of food animals brutally slaughtered in cruel sheds and in the open air farms," the letter asks. "Are these helpless creatures to receive no relief or protection? What about the large number of kosher slaughter houses in New York, Boston and other large cities, that will not permit the use of a stunning weapon? Are we to stand idly by and permit these revolting creatures to continue? Why this campaigning? The animal societies all know that only drastic legislation will end these horrors. As the president of the S.P.C.A. stated in a letter recently published in your paper, 'No slaughter can be humane, but we can with the aid of proper legislation install methods in our slaughter houses that will be a colossal improvement over the revolting cruel way in which helpless food animals are killed in our slaughter at the present time.'"

Miss Barham had started similar agitation in New York without success.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE CASE HOLDS ATTENTION OF VIENNA COURT, AS LANDLORD SUES

Jewish Woman Declines to Take Oath
on Religious Grounds

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, April 26.—The suit of a Jewish landlord against his Jewish tenant for the latter's failure to keep an agreement on Sabbath observance has become especially complicated, due to the refusal of the defendant to take an oath.

Jacob Rabinowicz, the landlord, is suing Jetty Epstein for a breach of contract, under which the store in Rabinowicz's house was leased to her on the condition that it be kept closed on Saturdays. The suit is two years old and when it was renewed today in the Vienna Landesgericht, Mrs. Epstein declined to take oath, declaring that it is against her religious principles.

She added that it was her conviction that Saturday is to be observed, that she has observed the Sabbath for the past twenty-five years, but she now finds it impossible to keep her store closed on Saturday and Sunday, because of the increasing competition and the difficult economic situation.

Judge Langer told the defendant that she will have to make up her mind whether or not she will take oath voluntarily or be subject to arrest and fine. The case was postponed for two weeks.

CHICAGO'S U. P. A. CAMPAIGN REACHES TOTAL OF \$185,000

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, April 26.—Contributions toward Chicago's quota of \$300,000 in the United Palestine Appeal were brought to \$185,000 at the banquet in honor of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, formally inaugurating the campaign here.

Several hundred guests gave an ovation to Dr. Weizmann when he rose to speak. Dr. Horwich, honorary chairman of the Chicago drive, Judge Harry A. Fisher and Max Shulman, who presided, addressed the gathering. In response to the appeal by Judge Fisher \$55,000 was subscribed by the guests.

A special "Palestine edition" of the "Chicago Evening American" was distributed in the hall of the Palmer House when the banquet started.

POLISH CHALUTZIM SETTLE IN FRANCE AS FARMERS

A second group of Cholimim who will shortly settle in France are now being trained in Poland. A group of Cholimim have left Kishineff for France to work on the land, a report issued by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America.

WASHINGTON HADASSAH GOES ON RECORD AGAINST OPPOSITION CONFERENCE

Criticizes National Board for Move
Against Administration

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, Apr. 26.—The Washington chapter of Hadassah, the women's Zionist organization, unanimously went on record at a general meeting held Tuesday night as being opposed to the action of the National Board of Hadassah, which voted "no confidence" in the present Zionist administration at a conference held in New York on Sunday.

A resolution endorsing the Weizmann-Lipsky leadership was unanimously adopted. "The charge that the administration has been inefficient," the resolution states, "is refuted by the report of Samuel Rosensohn presented some time ago to the Zionist Organization, in which he stated: 'We found the organization operating at the minimum expense for the activities it was conducting. There was no waste in the operation of the organization proper.'"

"The charge that the American leadership is a self-perpetuating body is refuted by the constitution and the free democratic rights guaranteed by the annual convention. The charge that the formation of the Jewish Agency is undesirable is refuted by the well established consensus of Zionists; opinion to the contrary, as evidenced by the action of the world Zionist Congress," the resolution continues. "The charge that the policy of the world leadership toward England is ineffective is refuted by the established successful mode of international procedure, which is the only course consonant with Zionist dignity."

The resolution voices objection to the oppositional conference to be held here on Sunday.

"The Washington chapter of Hadassah," the resolution concludes, "places its full confidence and faith in the leadership of Dr. Weizmann and Mr. Lipsky and deplores any steps taken that will have a deleterious effect on the United Palestine Appeal campaigns and that should be disposed of at the proper time and place, namely the annual Zionist convention and the World Zionist Congress."

Denver, Apr. 26.—Confidence in Dr. Weizmann as head of the World Zionist Organization was adopted at a meeting of Denver Zionist Council held here.

Participating in the meeting were the Zionist Organization of Denver, Hadassah, Mirachi, Young Judaea, and others. Rabbi Ravner, President of the Council, presided.

Preparations for the United Palestine Appeal drive are under way.

states.

The Hias also states that favorable reports have been received regarding the Jewish Cholimim from Poland who have been settled on the land in France with the aid of the Hias.

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN LEADER VOLUNTEERS HELP FOR U.P.A. IN PHILADELPHIA

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, April 26.—Albert H. Lieberman, chairman of the United Jewish Campaign for Eastern Pennsylvania, volunteered to cooperate in the fullest measure with the view to bringing the forthcoming campaign of the United Palestine Appeal in this city to a successful end. The campaign will be opened by Dr. Chaim Weizmann Sunday evening, May 6. The quota is \$300,000.

In a letter to Rabbi Max D. Klein, chairman of the U. P. A. campaign, Mr. Lieberman said: "I am very proud of the part Philadelphia Jewry plays in national and international affairs. Philadelphia and Eastern Pennsylvania lead the entire country in our effort on behalf of foreign relief. Philadelphia Jewry should at this time take the leadership in a united effort on behalf of Palestine."

"It is very likely that the Jewish Agency plan will be adopted in the very near future. Then, of course, all will unite in this great effort. Why not we, in Philadelphia, at this time be the first to utilize this opportunity and establish our leadership in this direction?"

MACHINERY FOR BUREYA TO BE BOUGHT IN AMERICA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, April 11.—Most of the machinery for the Jewish settlement work in the Bureya region in Siberia will be purchased in America, according to a decision of the Ozet, the land settling society which is sponsoring the project.

The first technical transport to Bureya will be named Icor in recognition of the contribution made by the Icor, the American society for promoting Jewish colonization in Russia.

PALESTINE HAS EXTENSIVE MEDICAL SERVICE SYSTEM

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, April 25.—Infant welfare needs in Palestine are met by an extensive nursing service, Col. Amery, Colonial Secretary, stated in Commons today. There are no special openings in the country for women doctors, he declared, in reply to a question raised.

ROSENWALD GIVES \$10,000 FOR NEGRO SCHOOL FUND

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, Ill., April 26.—Chicago's quota of \$35,000 toward a \$6,000,000 building fund for the American Church Institute for Negroes was almost reached today when the fund received a gift of \$10,000 from Julius Rosenwald. The money will be used for the erection of a Chicago building at Saint Paul School, Lawrenceville, Va.

J.D.B. NEWS LETTER

Prof. Einstein Describes Perplexing Problems of Jewish Students

(By Our Paris Correspondent)

Paris, April 16.—The difficulties and problems encountered by Jewish students in European universities and the uncertainty of their future following graduation were vividly presented to the Jewish Students Congress held here.

Professor Albert Einstein, president of the World Federation of Jewish Students, summed up the situation in his message to the congress.

"The Jewish people in its two thousand years of exile and its wanderings from country to country has learned to bear the fate of being an emigrant and an alien and to avoid the defeats which threatened it both individually and as a collective organization," Prof. Einstein declared. "We are convinced that the Jewish students of all countries will find the strength which they need to fight against all their difficulties. We know that the community of faith which unites all sections of the Jewish people and binds together the present with the past will be the source of our resistance and will give us courage for the future. This, however, does not release us from the duty of our work to-day. However difficult the position of the Jewish student may be as individual or as group, we have to fight for unrestricted admittance to the educational institutions, and to see that our suffering colleagues should be assisted to complete their studies."

"It would not matter, however, if it were only a question of difficulties," he stated. "What depresses us most is the hopelessness of the fight. We see before our eyes the growing number of unemployed intellectuals. It is not a purely Jewish question but a general question. It assumes a more acute form, however, among us Jews. What are we fighting for day by day? Why do we take up the fight of emigrants in all university towns in Europe when at the end of our way we can only expect insecurity and unemployment? Some will answer that we have no choice and that we fight with the courage of despair. Such opinions make the position only more difficult than it actually is. And yet we believe that the need of the present will not last for ever. The relations between peoples are improving. We expect a better and a more peaceful economic future, which will give us a new epoch. Europe is returning to economic stability, which is the chief factor in this period of development. The economic upbuilding will create new forces and new possibilities of intellectual work

KEHILLAH ELECTIONS FOR 64 JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN POLAND ARE ORDERED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, April 26.—Elections to the boards of 64 Jewish communities in the border districts of Vilna and Bialystok have been ordered by the Government.

Elections for the purpose of organizing on democratic lines the Jewish communities in the frontier provinces of former Russian Poland were ordered by decree as long ago as November, 1925, being the last act of the Grabski Government before leaving office. The decree carried into effect the first two of the twelve points constituting the Polish-Jewish Agreement—to provide for the unified organization of the Jewish religious communities of the whole of Poland and to extend to the outlying districts the provisions of the Government order of 1919 dealing with the change in the organization of the Jewish communities of former Congress Poland.

Numerous Jewish organizations in the frontier districts, however, petitioned the Ministry of Public Worship to postpone the elections to the Jewish Communal organizations in their districts because of the economic distress existing there. They objected that the new Jewish Communal organizations would have the power to levy new taxes on the Jewish population, who, in their present economic position, would be unable to pay them.

which cannot yet be foreseen. Every nation will, according to the capacity of its student youth, be able to serve the development of mankind.

"The Jewish people has a surplus of intellectual forces. If we take into consideration, however, our primary tasks, the building up of our National Home, and fighting against all the injustices which are committed against us, we see that our intellectual and technical forces are in comparison with other peoples not so great as they appear. There is a great deal of work to do. The Jew everywhere has to rouse respect and obtain recognition for his people. The work of individuals serves as a symbol for the entire people."

"The best method for the work before us appears to be a strong organized federation of all Jewish students throughout the world," he recommended.

France knows no religious distinctions, M. Herriot, the Minister of Education and former Premier, told a delegation from the Jewish Students' Congress whom he received. M. Herriot promised the delegation that the Ministry of Education and he himself would always try to assist the Jewish students in any matter in which they would approach them.

OPPOSITION MOVE ATTACK ON ENTIRE WEIZMANN RULE, ZIONIST ORGAN DECLARES

(Continued from page 1)

Organization of America, and if so, what that stand should be.

"The Administrative Committee considered that the interests of the movement required the presence at that conference of representatives of the Administration in order to participate in the discussions, to exchange information and to help, if possible, in creating a better understanding. The letter addressed by the Administrative Committee to the National Board of Hadassah elicited the response that, for various reasons, it would be advisable for the Administrative Committee not to be present at the conference. Notwithstanding this refusal to accede to a proper request made by the highest executive authority in the Zionist Organization of America; overlooking the breach of discipline involved in this matter, the Administrative Committee again addressed itself to the National Board and asked for the right to be present at the conference, through a subcommittee consisting of Messrs. Morrison, Rothenberg and Lipsky, in order to avoid future misunderstandings and to put an end to differences that had arisen between the officers of Hadassah and the Administration.

"No reply came to this second communication until Sunday morning at 9.30, when the Secretary of the Executive Committee was informed over the telephone that the Board had decided against the admission of a sub-committee of the Administrative Committee, but that the President of the Zionist Organization of America would be welcome to attend the Sunday morning and afternoon sessions, with the understanding that he would make a statement only after the discussion had come to an end. This conditional invitation was given, after there had been a session of the conference on Saturday night, at which the President of Hadassah made an address of an hour and a half in length, in which general accusations had been leveled against the President of the Zionist Organization, and after there had been a discussion of these accusations. Under the circumstances, the President of the Zionist Organization of America, on behalf of the Administrative Committee, appeared at the meeting, to make a statement in which he pointed out the unfairness of having discussions take place, dealing with accusations against persons, without giving the persons accused an opportunity to have the accusations made in their presence, or to make a statement immediately after the accusations had been leveled against them.

"It may therefore be said that the National Board met in the absence of the Administrative Committee of the Zionist Organization of America, a party interested in its discussions, af-

COOLIDGE APPOINTS BLOOM TO COPYRIGHT CONFERENCE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, April 26.—Congressman Sol Bloom, New York, was appointed by President Coolidge American representative to the meeting of the International Union on Copyright to open in Rome on May 8.

Congressman Bloom who is a recognized authority on copyright, stated the gathering will be attended by delegates from twenty-eight countries embraced by the Union to which America never belonged, but is likely to accept membership in the near future.

affected by its discussions, and without whose cooperation an orderly consideration of problems to be submitted to the convention could not be undertaken. We have yet to receive a stenographic report of the conference. Various accounts have come to us, and what appears to be a series of adopted resolutions on organization have been perused and studied. It is amazing to think that many women from all parts of the United States had to be called together in order to consider a program so hastily constructed and so lacking in knowledge of the history of our Organization. Some of the suggestions were improvised paragraphs on matters that have been talked of in all kinds of Zionist conferences and meetings. They represented no issues, and they could just as well have been submitted to a mixed audience of men and women as to the membership of a National Board, summoned in great alarm to come to an extraordinary session of the Board.

"This program is to be subordinated, however, to the vote taken late at night, which was labeled as a vote of lack of confidence in the American Zionist administration and which, it appears, was the sole intent and purpose of the leaders of Hadassah to obtain from the meeting. If this vote is taken as an expression of the personal judgment of members of the National Board, there can be no dispute about the right of the individual members of the Board to pass any resolution they desire. But this must be regarded as a vote of the National Board of Hadassah. As such we declare it to be an act without any authority. It has never been submitted in advance to the chapters for their consideration. It is an unconstitutional act, for the National Board represents the chapters only in matters that have been delegated to it, that deal with Hadassah's special functions, and no authority has ever been given to the National Board to pass judgment on general Zionist policies in the name of Hadassah," the editorial declares.

JEWISH COMMITTEE FOR OLYMPIC GAMES FOUNDED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Amsterdam, April 25.—A special committee has been formed to provide for the welfare of Jewish visitors to the International Olympic Games which take place here this year. The committee was elected at a meeting of delegates of a number of Jewish clubs here, Rabbi L. H. Saronis taking a leading part in the proceedings.

A central office will be opened where Jewish visitors from abroad will be given any information they require, especially with regard to Jewish institutions, accommodation in Jewish homes, attendance at synagogue. Rabbi Saronis stated that the Dutch Olympic Committee in conjunction with the Chief Rabbi of Amsterdam is arranging for a number of hotels and restaurants to provide kosher food.

SEEK EMPLOYMENT FOR OBSERVERS OF SABBATH

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, April 25.—An appeal has been issued by the Frankfurt Committee of the Jewish Women's League, asking help in providing employment for Jews who observe the Sabbath.

"It is the task of world Jewry," the appeal says, "to assist those persons who, in the hustle and the materialism of the present age, have retained sufficient inner strength to observe this essential Jewish Commandment, so that they should be able to maintain themselves. We would ask firms and business people, directors of bureaus, factories, warehouses, to have sufficient moral courage to give employment if only to a few apprentices, workers, clerks, etc. in their enterprises, where they should be able to observe the Sabbath. This would be an action of great Jewish significance and of practical value, worth more than all the conventional assurances which are nowadays so fashionable."

6 WORKERS ARE EXPELLED FROM HAIFA LABOR COUNCIL

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, April 25.—Six workers, members of the Left group, were expelled from the Palestine Labor Federation by a decision of the Haifa Workers' Council.

The action was taken against the workers for their participation in disturbances at the reception to Emil Vandervelde, Belgian Socialist leader, on his visit here.

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