

## BRITAIN'S REPLY TO Z. O. MEMORANDUM SATISFACTORY, MANDATES COMMISSION HOLDS

Recommends Policy of Restricted Immigration.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Geneva, August 8.—Recommending the continuation of the policy of restricting immigration to Palestine in accordance with the country's capacity for absorption, the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations makes public its report to the Council of the League.

The Commission is satisfied with the information furnished by Great Britain as the mandatory power with regard to the progress of local autonomy. The Commission would like the next report to give more detailed information of the development of self-governing institutions as provided in Article Two of the Mandate.

The Commission states that the memorandum of the Zionist Organization provides valuable information of the activities of the Zionist Organization, but calls for no comment on the part of the Commission. The Mandatory's replies to the points raised in the memorandum are wholly  
(Continued on page 4)

## BULGARIAN MINISTER TO INVESTIGATE EXCESSES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Washington, D. C., Aug. 8.—Information regarding the anti-Jewish excesses reported by the Paris daily, "Le Journal" to have occurred in Philippopolis, will be asked of the Bulgarian government by the Minister of that government in Washington.

Upon inquiry of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, S. Radoff, Bulgarian Minister in Washington, has cabled his government for information.

The report of the Paris newspaper stated that Members of the Association for the Defense of the Fatherland attacked the Jewish quarter in the southern Bulgarian city. The attacks were reported to have occurred early last week.

## FEWER JEWS IN RED ARMY THAN UNDER CZAR'S REGIME

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, August 8.—The percentage of Jews in the Red Army is lower than that in the army of the former Russian Czar, according to official statistics of the Jewish Scientific Institute made public here.

The percentage of Jews in the Red Army is 2.17, while under the Czarist regime the percentage was 4.7, the figures show.

## JUDICIAL DUTIES PREVENT JUDGE MACK FROM ATTENDING ZURICH CONFERENCE

Endorses Aims of Conference On Jewish Rights

Judicial duties will prevent Judge Julian W. Mack from attending the conference on Jewish Rights which will open in Zurich on August 17. In a statement to the Jewish Daily Bulletin setting forth the reasons for his inability to attend the conference, Judge Mack gave his emphatic endorsement to the aims of the Conference.

"Answering your inquiry," Judge Mack stated, "the sole reason for my not going to Europe to attend the conference called in Zurich and the Zionist Congress is the imperative need of considering and deciding a case the trial of which has just finished and has taken four months. Both in justice to the case itself and because of other judicial duties in the fall, this work cannot be postponed.

"I have sent to the Conference and shall send to the Congress an expression of my very deep regret that I cannot participate in the sessions. Despite the fact that some Jewish organizations have declined to participate in the work of the Conference, I regard the holding of the Conference highly desirable in order that there may be secured the largest degree of co-operation between Jewish organizations in the several countries engaged in endeavoring to translate into reality the paper rights secured to the minority groups and the individual members thereof through the so-called minorities treaties of 1919.

"A full and frank discussion and consideration of the best means and methods to be adopted to this end  
(Continued on page 4)

## GERMAN JEWS PARTICIPATE IN RUSSIAN COLONIZATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, August 8.—Active participation of the Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden in the reconstruction work of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee in Russia was begun with the departure of Dr. M. Wischnitzer, general secretary of the Hilfsverein.

Dr. Wischnitzer will spend several weeks in Russia where he will study the cultural and social situation of the Jews. His trip is in connection with the plan of the Hilfsverein to take active part in the Russian colonization work.

## DENY REPORT DEAD SEA CONCESSIONS GRANTED TO MOND COMPANY

Mineral Resources Are Estimated At \$1,500,000,000,000

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, August 8.—Inquiries in responsible quarters by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency here regarding the report which appeared in the London papers that a concession to exploit the mineral resources of the Dead Sea is about to be given to the Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., of which Sir Alfred Mond is the head, brought a denial of the report.

It was declared that it is likely that Mr. Novomejski and a British engineer will be awarded the concession. Mr. Novomejski, who is a Russian Jew, was the first to apply for a concession to exploit the salts of the Dead Sea.

London, Aug. 8.—A concession to exploit the vast mineral resources of the Dead Sea in Palestine is about to be given the Imperial Chemical Industries, according to reports in newspapers here. The deposits of potash bromine salts, gypsum and magnesium chloride are estimated to be worth 238 billion pounds (about 1,190 billion dollars), or about 290 times the British war debt to the United States.

The granting of the concession will be the signal to start one of the biggest commercial enterprises ever undertaken by any nation. It is expected here that it will start a continuous flow of surplus profits into the Government coffers of Palestine. Once the enterprise is placed on a paying basis it will enable the farmers of the British Empire to obtain potash at approximately half the current prices.

It will seriously challenge the Franco-German monopoly of potassium chloride, a prospect which may be a considerable factor in enabling the British to obtain good terms in the negotiations now under way with  
(Continued on page 4)

## RABBI OFFICIATES AT BRIDGE DEDICATION

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 8.—Rabbi Joseph L. Fink, of Temple Beth Zion, pronounced the invocation at the dedication yesterday of the International Peace Bridge between the United States and Canada.

Rabbi Fink expressed the desire of the two nations represented for a continuance of their peaceful relations.

**JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN**

Published every day in the week except Saturday  
and Jewish high holidays by the

**Jewish Daily Bulletin Co., Inc.**

Publication Office: 316 Bridge Plaza South, Long Island City, N. Y.  
Executive and Editorial Office: 611 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Isaac Landau ..... President  
Moe Grotzman ..... Vice-President  
Samuel Bienstock ..... Treasurer  
John Simons ..... Secretary

Vol. IV. Tuesday Aug. 9, 1927 No. 824

**Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin**

New York ..... 611 Broadway  
London ..... 244 High Holborn  
Paris ..... 5, Rue Cardinal Mercier, Paris VIII  
Berlin ..... Euseumstrasse 6, Berlin-Halensee  
Warsaw ..... Ulica Aleje Jerolimskie Nr. 18  
Jerusalem ..... Hasolei Bldg.  
Cairo ..... 13, Abou-El-Sebah

**Subscription Rates**

	U.S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months	6.00	8.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

Entered as second-class matter July 19, 1927,  
at the Post Office at L. I. City, N. Y., under  
the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted

**ESTABLISH 29 NEW JEWISH COLONIES IN THE UKRAINE**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, August 8.—Twenty nine new Jewish villages are about to be created in the District of Nikopol. From twenty to twenty-five houses are being built in each village. Seven hundred and sixty-five families have already been settled.

Moscow, August 8.—Two thousand desiatin of land were allotted to the Omsk (Siberia) branch of the Ozet, the Society for the Settlement of Jews on the land. The new allotment is located 25 verst from Omsk. The Ozet plans to settle three Jewish collectives consisting of 56 families, numbering 291 persons.

The Comzet, the Governmental Department for the Settlement of Jews on the Land, has granted to the Ozet another 50,000 roubles for Jewish settlement in White Russia. The Comzet had previously allocated 20,000 roubles for settlement in White Russia.

The White Russian Ozet also received credit amounting to 170,000 roubles from the White Russian Agricultural Bank.

New elections to the praesidium of the Ozet have taken place. J. Weinstein-Rachmiel, Communist, was elected president. Dr. Abraham Bragin, non-Partisan, was chosen vice-president.

W. C. Graves, who for years has been private secretary to Julius Rosenwald and in charge of Mr. Rosenwald's philanthropic work, has resigned from that position and has retired. Harry A. Wisansky is now Mr. Rosenwald's new aid.

**JAMES LOEB CELEBRATES HIS SIXTIETH BIRTHDAY**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, August 8.—The entire press, many scholars and prominent leaders join in felicitations to James Loeb on the occasion of his sixtieth birthday.

James Loeb was formerly a member of Kuhn Loeb & Company. For the last twenty years he has lived on his estate in Bavaria. He is highly esteemed as an artist, a scholar and a philanthropist.

The Professors of the University of Munich, from which Mr. Loeb holds an honorary doctorate, presented him with an address in Latin on the occasion of his birthday.

James Loeb was born in New York City August 6, 1867. He retired from active participation in the firm Kuhn Loeb & Company in 1901. He was the founder of the Institute of Musical Art in New York and the Loeb Classical Library, an inclusive edition of Greek and Latin works in English.

Mrs. Morris Loeb, a sister in law of James Loeb, resides in New York. She is the widow of the late Prof. Morris Loeb, a brother of James Loeb.

**JEWS JOIN ALL PARTIES, JEWISH DEPUTY SAYS**

(J. T. A. Mail Service)

Berlin, July 26.—Jews in Germany in their political life have never adopted any other than a German viewpoint, Dr. Ludwig Haas, member of the Reichstag, declared at a meeting arranged by the Federation of Societies of German Students of the Jewish Faith.

It can be historically established that Jews have been represented in all parties, Dr. Haas said. In England they have been primarily on the side of the Conservatives. In Germany Jews have been on the side of the Left parties, but this is only due to the anti-Semitic attitude of the Right parties.

**ORTHODOX JEWS WILL NOT JOIN ZURICH CONFERENCE**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Frankfort a Main, August 8.—The Executive Board of the Agudath Israel, world organization of Orthodox Jews, has decided not to participate in the Conference of Jewish Rights to be held in Zurich on August 17.

**DESECRATORS OF CEMETERY IN COLOGNE ARE ARRESTED**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, August 8. — Two National Socialists were arrested here as the ringleaders of the band of vandals who desecrated the Jewish cemetery in Cologne. Details of the arrest have not been given out by the authorities.

If you are pleased with the Bulletin tell your friends to subscribe.

**BERNARD MARCUS PRESIDENT OF UNITED STATES BANK**

At the meeting of the Directors of the Bank of United States the announcement of the election of Bernard K. Marcus as President to succeed his late father, Joseph S. Marcus, was authorized.

Mr. Marcus, who is now 37 years old, started in the Bank of United States as Cashier. He has been the active executive head of the bank for the past seven years. "During this period," the Wall Street Journal says, "the Bank of United States has led the financial institutions of this country in gains, in deposits without absorption or mergers."

Mr. Marcus studied at Columbia University, from which he graduated in 1911.

The Board also authorized the announcement that Saul Singer was elected Executive Vice-President as Chairman of the Executive Committee and that Henry W. Pollack, former State Senator and Chairman of the Senate Banking Committee and introducer of the 1911 bill to revise state banking laws was elected to the Board.

In 1913 the Bank of United States was founded with a capital of \$100,000. At the present time the resources of the bank are in excess of \$100,000,000.

Writing of the election of Mr. Marcus, the "Commercial and Financial World" says: "The new President has long been a prominent figure in commercial, industrial and banking circles, being universally esteemed as an executive and financier. He is especially well known for the achievements he has rolled up in his capacity as active executive head of the bank for the past seven years."

**DR. WILLIAM HARTMAN DIES**

Funeral services for the late Dr. William L. Hartman, who died suddenly on Sunday, were held yesterday afternoon.

Dr. Hartman, who was a brother of Justice Gustave Hartman of the City Court, was fifty-four years old.

Dr. Hartman was educated in the public schools, New York University, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons. Throughout his career he had lived on the east side, where he was known for his interest in charitable work.

**FIRE SWEEPS VILLAGE; MANY JEWS ROOFLESS**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, August 8. — Half the houses in the village, Nosowitch, near Homel, were destroyed in a fire Saturday night. Many poor Jewish families were rendered roofless. An aged woman was burned to death.

## LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD REPORTS ON WORK OF JEWISH WAR MEMORIAL (J. T. A. Mail Service)

London, August 1.—The work of the Jewish War Memorial in its threefold purpose of strengthening the arrangements for the training of rabbis, stimulating Jewish religious education and improving the status of the rabbinate was reported on by Lionel de Rothschild, president of the Memorial.

Jews' College, Aria College and the Yeshibah Etz Chaim were the educational institutions to receive support of the Jewish War Memorial in their plan to strengthen the arrangements for the training of rabbis. Since its first contribution of \$2500 made to Jews' College, the Memorial granted increasing sums totalling \$38,750, with a grant of \$10,000 for the last year. These grants enabled the College authorities to raise the salaries of the professors and to provide for an additional Professor with an English education.

In their determination to encourage the flow of suitable students to Jews' College, the Council of the Jewish War Memorial entered into an arrangement with Aria College which entitles the Council to elect five students to the College. The Jewish War Memorial has also contributed to the Yeshibah Etz Chaim, which is an important factor in the training of rabbis.

Due to the limited funds only two scholarships have thus far been established. One permanent scholarship was endowed through the generosity of Sir Max Michaelis. The Council created a fund for the Samuel Henry Emanuel Scholarship.

Toward its efforts of "stimulating, co-ordinating and raising the standard of Jewish religious education throughout the Empire," the Council of the Jewish War Memorial reports its achievements.

"The benefits of this fund have been far-reaching," the report states, "and its influence in furthering all the objects of the Central Committee for Jewish Education throughout the Empire has exceeded our most sanguine expectations. Area Committees have been formed, and numerous beneficent Jewish activities have been developed throughout the United Kingdom.

"For upwards of twenty years the cry of all communal teaching organizations has been for a Director of Jewish Education. The Central Committee have made that appointment a reality. The influence of the Committee has been described as unequalled by any other corporate body in the religious life of the country. This influence is not limited to the United Kingdom, but materializes in every part of the Empire. The expenditure of small money grants in small and

struggling communities reacts as a stimulus and encouragement to local effort, and, indeed, often determines whether religious education shall live or die in the area.

"For the training of teachers, the Central Committee have assumed a direct responsibility. They have taken over the duties of the Teachers' Training Committee, and are actively engaged in developing the work. The entries for the Jews' College Teachers' Examinations have been greatly extended, the additional expense having been guaranteed by the Council. During the last three years, sixty-six students have passed one or more of these examinations. Of this number, forty have already become teachers of Hebrew and Religion.

"The Committee also gives support to the Glasgow Hebrew College, and the Teachers' Training Class in Leeds, and makes small grants in other centres where teachers are instructed.

"The Annual Educational Conferences have served to instil a wider and deeper interest in Jewish religious education. Seven hundred and five Jewish educationalists have attended these Conferences. Five Conferences have been held, and others will follow at regular intervals.

"The Central Committee are responsible for a number of publications which will have proved to be in great demand, and are of great educational value.

"Interest in the Mrs. Nathaniel Cohen Memorial Library, the gift of the Union of Jewish Women, has been stimulated by the War Memorial. Some 1,500 or 1,600 books are lent each year, and whereas before the foundation of the Jewish War Memorial it was little used, it is now visited by several hundred readers each year in its constant use.

"A salary compatible with material comfort of life is the first requirement which the Jewish War Memorial would wish to see fulfilled, but here again funds are lacking," the report states in speaking of the work toward improving the status of the rabbinate. "Whenever application is made to the Council for assistance, either to help support a Teacher and Minister or to assist in finding a suitable man, the question of salary is always carefully examined and the Council have already succeeded in effecting some improvement in the general standard in this direction. The same applies in the case of appointments to Dominion communities.

"Qualifications and fitness, which are essential to the status of the Minister, are scrutinised very closely before a recommendation is made. The grants of the Central Committee to small communities are very often made in direct aid of salaries, and to serve to assist in improving the salary of the

## NEW IRAQ MINISTER IN LONDON ADVOCATES PLAN FOR A UNITED ARABIA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, August 8. —A plan for a "United Arabia" is propounded by the new Iraq Minister to London, Mazahim Bey. In an interview in the London "Observer," the new Minister urges a federation of Iraq, Syria, Hedjaz, Nijid and Yemen.

When questioned regarding the difficult relations now existing between the leaders in Iraq and Ibn Suad, the Minister replied that in the Arabs' movement toward unity, race is stronger than temporary antipathies between personalities.

The mandatory conception is unpopular in Arabia, the Minister stated. The Arabs fought against the Turks not to be under another power, but to gain their complete independence, he declared.

Plans have been completed for the thirty-seven-story office building that is to replace Temple Emanuel on the northeast corner of Forty-third Street and Fifth Avenue.

On August 27 Joseph Durst, Vice President of the Capitol National Bank, acquired possession of the synagogue, which he bought in December, 1926, through Byrne & Bowerman.

The entire operation will involve about \$13,500,000.

The cemetery of the Congregation Beth Jacob-B'nai B'nezel, a section of the Waldheim cemetery, was dedicated on Sunday.

Minister or Reader, where these offices are combined.

"The Council have not been able to deal adequately with the problem of underpaid Ministers, but they have been able to found a pension scheme, which was placed before the community early this year. This scheme, like the rest of the Council's work, only represents a beginning, but as it becomes more generally understood and appreciated it will afford considerable relief in a direction where relief is sorely needed. The tragedy of a congregation dying of inanition owing to the necessity of its Minister continuing in office long after he is past work, is one which this scheme will, in the course of time, remove altogether from the records of Anglo-Jewry. The Council have set aside \$15,000 as a special reserve fund, the income of which will help to supplement the benefits derivable from the contributing Ministers and Congregations."

The report is signed by Lionel De Rothschild, President; Robert Waley Cohen, Chairman of the Executive Committee; Anthony De Rothschild, Treasurer; F. C. Stern, Honorary Secretary; Alfred Eichholz, Chairman of the Central Committee for Jewish Education.

### DENIES REPORT DEAD SEA CONCESSIONS GRANTED TO MOND COMPANY

(Continued from page 1)

The German chemical industry to divide the world market.

The Imperial Chemical interests, a merger of practically the entire chemical industry of Britain, made by Brunner, Mond & Co., have been making extensive preparations for the task of exploitation. It is understood they will be ready to start work as soon as the Colonial Office permits them, which is expected any day. Their offices to-day refused to enlarge upon the prospects of the Palestine development prior to the announcement at the Colonial Office.

The prospect of tapping the long neglected treasure house of the Dead Sea is one of the direct results of the World War and one of the major acquisitions of wealth made by Britain as the result of the Versailles Treaty.

Turkey continuously refused to give the concession. Indeed allowing foreign enterprises to enter the Ottoman Empire generally only on the most restricted scale. It is stated that as soon as General Allenby captured Jerusalem in December, 1917, even while the Turks occupied all the northern half of Palestine, a British geologist began the investigation of the Dead Sea wealth.

The latest figures of what this geologist and others following him discovered in the territory, made a British mandate at Versailles, are indicated by one technical report made to the British Government and now available to the public.

It declares that the salt water lake, 340 square miles in area, the surface of which is 1,292 feet below the Mediterranean sea level, contains a table of potash containing 1,300 million tons, valued at fourteen billion pounds; bromine, 853 million tons, valued at fifty-two billion pounds; salt, 11,900 million tons, valued at 9,500 million pounds; gypsum, eighty-one million tons, worth twenty-four million pounds, and magnesium chloride, twenty-two billion tons, worth 165 billion pounds.

The natural conditions make it possible, it is claimed, to recover the salts cheaply in a state of high commercial purity within a few miles of ocean transport facilities. The concession is said not to grant an unrestricted monopoly, but to provide that the bulk of surplus profits will go to the Government of Palestine, partly for reinvestment in Palestinian industry. Another provision is said to be the distribution of fertilizer to the farmers of Palestine and Transjordan at cost price.

Other provisions likely to be in-

### JUDGE MACK'S STATEMENT ON ZURICH CONFERENCE

(Continued from page 1)

cannot, in my judgment, be prejudicial to the interests concerned and ought to mark a forward step toward the realization of the rights granted by these treaties," Judge Mack said.

"It is to be hoped," he continued, "that as a result of the Conference the work of the Committee of Jewish Delegations begun in 1919 may be strengthened and that those organizations which have deemed it best not to participate in the Conference may nevertheless thereafter work in close co-operation both with one another and with the Committee of Jewish Delegations as reconstituted and re-organized toward the achievement of those ends which they have in common and which are intended to benefit and protect their fellow Jews and equally with them the other minority groups and the individuals composing them in the new and enlarged countries of Eastern and Central Europe."

### Britain's Reply To Z. O.

#### Memorandum Satisfactory

(Continued from page 1)

satisfactory, the report states.

Concerning the petition of the Agudath Israel for the right to form separate communities, the Commission states this will be considered when the Communities Ordinance has entered into force.

The petition of the Arab Executive is considered more moderate than previous ones and the Commission believes that a genuine, although gradual, movement is being made toward conciliation and concord.

corporated in the concession are the donation of the entire recovery plant to the Palestine Government after a term of years, the establishment of vocational schools to train natives for subordinate posts in the industry and eventually perhaps for higher administrative and technical posts and the admission of the Palestine Government representatives to the board directing the whole project.

**SUPERINTENDENT**—Able executive, intelligent, wishes post in home for aged, orphan asylum, hospital or institution. Has wide experience in handling organization and will be an asset to association requiring his service. Best of references. Write Box 11, Jewish Daily Bulletin, 621 Broadway, N. Y. C.

If you are pleased with the Bulletin tell your friends to subscribe.

### JEWISH UNIONS IN N. Y. JOIN SACCO-VANZETTI STRIKE CALL

The Jewish labor unions of New York were actively represented at the conference to organize a Sacco-Vanzetti sympathy strike called today. Among the Jewish unions were the United Hebrew Trades with a membership of 200,000 in its affiliated organizations, the Joint Board of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, with 4,000 members; the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, representing 50,000 workers, the Neckwear Makers Union, Upholsterers' Union, Fur Workers' Union, and the Co. Makers' Union. The Jewish Daily Forward was also represented at the conference.

The Jewish newspapers, with few exceptions, expressed the opinion that a new trial should have been granted Sacco and Vanzetti. The Jews, the papers state, found out through the Dreyfus and the Belis trials how dangerous it is to rely on circumstantial evidence.

Prof. Felix Frankfurter, who wrote a book attempting to prove that Sacco and Vanzetti did not receive a fair trial, has approached Justice Louis D. Brandeis, it was stated, to stay the execution.

Cardinal Hayes has forwarded a gift of 10,000 in aid of the Catholic mission in Palestine. This contribution was in response to an urgent appeal from Cardinal Luigi Barlassina, the Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem.

### THE NEW PALESTINE

*A Dignified Literary and Informative Journal*

The contributors to "The New Palestine" include some of the foremost men of letters, Jewish and non-Jewish. It has correspondents in all parts of the world. Its articles on Palestine, Zionism and general Jewish affairs are authoritative and of high literary merit. It has the Largest Paid Circulation of Any Anglo-Jewish Paper in the World

Subscription: \$4 a year

THE NEW PALESTINE  
114 Fifth Avenue New York

"EVERY BANKING NEED FOR EVERYBODY"

### THE STATE BANK

NEW YORK

Resources over \$120,000,000.00  
A branch in your neighborhood.

Assists Nature—Does Not Force It

### EX-LAX

THE IDEAL LAXATIVE

In 3 Forms:

'Chocolated,' 'Fig Flavor,' 'Chufrom'