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## **KLEBELSBERG DEMANDS FURTHER EXTENSION OF NUMERUS CLAUSUS**

**Action, Contrary to Previous Under-  
takings, Arouses Indignation**  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, June 3.—Further extension of the numerus clausus against Jews was demanded today in the Hungarian Upper House by Count Cuno Klebelsberg, Minister of Education, a despatch received here states.

The Hungarian Minister of Education sought to justify this demand with the assertion that the improvement in the position of the Hungarian intellectual professionals necessitated further extension of the anti-Jewish discrimination. He also urged the application of a numerus clausus against Jews in the non-intellectual professions because unemployment has become generally felt.

The government, it is understood, intends to limit itself nevertheless to maintaining the numerus clausus in its present form without further extension, in view of the delicate nature of the question.

Count Klebelsberg's statement has aroused keen dissatisfaction in Jewish circles, particularly in view of the promises which have been made on many occasions by Count Klebelsberg as well as by Premier Bethlen, and especially Klebelsberg's undertaking before the League Council, that the numerus clausus would be gradually abolished.

## **ROUMANIA AGAIN PROMISES TO SUPPRESS EXCESSES**

**Details of Latest Anti-Jewish Outrages  
in Bucharest Reported**  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, June 3.—More details concerning the serious anti-Semitic excesses which took place in Bucharest last Sunday were received here.

Anti-Semitic students attacked all passersby who might be taken for Jews. They also fought with the policemen who intervened, snatching the policemen's weapons from them.

Fifteen students were arrested and the government issued a statement declaring that it will carry on an energetic fight against the excesses. It will, it stated, try the guilty persons in the military court.

## **MAX WARBURG TO CELE- BRATE SIXTIETH BIRTHDAY**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Hamburg, June 3.—Max Warburg, well known German Jewish banker and philanthropist, will attain his sixtieth birthday on June 15. Many leading organizations in Hamburg and throughout Germany are preparing to celebrate the event. Mr. Warburg is the brother of Felix M. Warburg.

## **SCHECHITA QUESTION LOOMS LARGE IN EUROPE; JEWS SEEK TO CHECK HOSTILE MOVEMENT**

**Prohibition Threatened in Several Countries; Weinberg Pen, Approved by  
Royal Society, to Have Further Tests; London Schechita Board  
Deals with Problem**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, June 3.—Jewish as well as non-Jewish circles are displaying renewed interest in the Schechita question in connection with the increasing number of attempts at Schechita prohibition and the recent invention of the casting machine which would remove the charge of cruelty in the Schechita method of slaughtering animals.

At the present time, the Schechita is prohibited in Switzerland and prohibition is imminent in Norway and Bavaria. In England and in Austria there are vigorous campaigns in progress against Schechita.

One of the most important grounds for the opposition to Schechita is that the casting involves cruelty. Casting means the throwing down of the animal on its back and the holding of its head and extending of the neck in a fixed position so that it should be ready to receive the cut from the Shochet. Jewish law goes into the fullest details in regard to Schechita itself, the actual cutting; the preliminary training of the Shochet; the keenness of the blade and so forth, but it lays down no rules regarding the method of getting the animal into position. All that it says in a general way is that the method adopted should be as speedy and humane as possible so as to avoid "Zaar baale chain." The problem of casting has troubled the Schechita authorities in this country for many years, but in spite of many efforts, no satisfactory method

was discovered until the Weinberg Pen was invented.

H. Weinberg is a tailor in Leeds, who has made a life-long study of the methods of eliminating cruelty in casting. His patent casting pen was first tried in London two years ago and again in a much improved form a few weeks ago, representatives of the Veterinary profession, the Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, the London Board of Schechita, the ex-Minister of Agriculture, Noel Buxton, and other persons interested being present. The demonstration was a success. In 10 seconds the animal was cast and its throat cut. The time taken by the present methods varies from 2½ to 27 minutes.

The Weinberg Pen is made of heavy wrought iron and is in the form of a horse-box or stall with an opening through which the head protrudes. The sides are adjustable and can be made to hold a small or large animal. The top of the pen is padded and is automatically adjusted to fit the height of the animal. As soon as the animal is in the pen, with its head protruding through the opening, the pen, which stands within a steel ring on each side, is made

(Continued on Page 3)

## **PLAN JEWISH BODY TO COMBAT ANTI-SEMITISM**

**Dr. Sliosberg Voices Opposition to  
Geneva Conference on Jewish Rights**  
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, June 3.—A new society for combating the anti-Semitic movement, to consist of the non-nationalist, conservative Jewish element, is being planned, it was learned here today.

Preliminary steps for the creation of such a body were taken at a meeting held under the chairmanship of Dr. Henry Sliosberg, well known Russian Jewish attorney and communal worker.

It was also learned that the circles interested in the creation of the new body are opposed to the conference on Jewish Rights which was called by the American Jewish Congress and the Committee of Jewish Delegations to meet in Geneva in August. The plan of reviving the committee of Jewish delegations as an international Jewish representative body is viewed by Dr. Sliosberg as undesirable. The committee which was formed for the establishment of the society to combat anti-Semitism will issue a statement to this effect, it was learned.

## **ANTI-SEMITES DEMAND EINSTEIN BE DEPORTED**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, June 3.—The claim that Albert Einstein is a Polish Jew and the demand that he be expelled from Germany, are put forward by "Der Hammer", the anti-Semitic periodical published in Leipzig by Theodor Fritsch, one of the members of the anti-Semitic International.

"The Polish Jew, Albert Einstein, ought to be deported to where he came from," writes "Der Hammer."

"Where the 'Hammer' has it from that Albert Einstein, who comes from South Germany, has anything to do with Poland, is a mystery," comments the "Welt am Montag", here in quoting the article from "Der Hammer": "Does it not know that the whole of the scientific world honors Albert Einstein as the greatest luminary of German science?" the paper asks.

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JEWISH SCHOLARS IN  
GERMANY ABANDON IDEA  
OF SINAI EXPEDITION

Berlin Committee Will Institute Fur-  
ther Study in Cairo

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, June 3.—The sending of an expedition of Jewish scholars to the Sinai Peninsula to investigate the Sinai tablet discoveries was abandoned by the local committee here following the announcement made by Professors Lake and Blake of their discovery of further fragments of tablets.

It was learned today that when Professor Hugo Grimme claimed in 1925 that he had deciphered the Sinai tablets and found in them a reference to the story of Moses, a committee was formed in Berlin under the direction of Bruno Weils, with the participation of Professor Oppenheim and others, to equip a Jewish expedition which would bring the remainder of the Sinai fragments to Germany. The committee now decided to give up the idea of an expedition, but it will request Professor Grimme to proceed to Cairo where the fragments were placed in the museum by Professors Lake and Blake. The purpose of Professor Grimme's journey was to make further studies of the tablets.

Z. O. EXECUTIVE DECIDES  
ON BASLE FOR CONGRESS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, June 3.—The fifteenth Zionist Congress, to be held in August of this year, will take place in Basle, Switzerland.

This was definitely decided today by the World Zionist Executive here, an announcement issued declares.

## SHAVUOTH BEGINS MONDAY

Shavuoth, the Feast of Weeks, will be celebrated on Monday and Tuesday, June 6 and 7.

The "Jewish Daily Bulletin" will not be published on these two days, the next issue appearing on Wednesday, June 8.

## DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

[The purpose of the Digest is informative. Preference is given to papers not generally accessible to our readers. Quotation does not indicate approval.—Editor.]

Lays Immorality Traffic to Infractions  
of Minority Treaties

The fact that infractions of the Minorities Treaties, beside the political wrongs resulting therefrom, have "injured women and children and have been one of the causes whereby victims of immorality or of the traffic have obtained," has been brought out by Lucien Wolf, Secretary of the Joint Foreign Committee of the Board of Jewish Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association. In a letter published in the London "Times" of May 16, "Mr. Wolf writes:

"Owing to the Treaty infractions referred to, and also to misinterpretations of some of the nationality clauses of the government Treaties of Peace, a very large number of persons in the countries of Eastern and South-eastern Europe are now wholly without nationality. They are aliens, or rather outcasts, in the lands of their birth or—as the treaties have it—'habitual residence', and having no Government to protect them, suffer not only in their self-respect, but also from disabilities to which the ordinary alien is a stranger. Thus, as in the majority of these countries a very large preference is given by law to duly certified native labor, they are faced by almost insuperable difficulties in obtaining employment. The result, so far as women are concerned, is a not inappreciable augmentation of the vol-

ume of Eastern European prostitution on which the 'traffickers' batten.

"It should not be difficult for the League to put a stop to this subsidiary feeder of the traffic, seeing that it is the appointed guarantor of the Minorities Treaties," Mr. Wolf declares.

## Lauds Architecture of Synagogues

That the numerous temples and synagogues which are being erected throughout the United States are distinguished for their architectural beauty and are expressive of the Jew's racial genius, is the point emphasized by "Unity", non-sectarian magazine of Chicago. In its May 23 issue the paper states:

"The shrines of our Jewish brethren are as notable for their architectural appropriateness and beauty as for their sumptuous, almost gorgeous splendor. The money spent on these buildings, all given by generous donors, is almost incredible—\$500,000, \$1,000,000, \$1,600,000 are the figures which leap out from the pages. Such sums might lead to execrable results. But almost uniformly the structures are models of taste, beauty, monumental grandeur, and practical utility. These new synagogues seem to us to be perfect specimens of their kind. They express in every line and color the racial genius of the Jew; they show forth for all to see the devotion of the sons and daughters of Israel to their faith, their pride in its glory, and their dedication to its ideals. Men and women who erect such altars believe in their religion! To enter these sacred buildings is to be moved with admiration for the Jews of America, and to be thrilled with a consciousness of their priceless contribution to our national life. Before such monuments to things spiritual prejudice must die, and brotherhood live anew forever."

The Jewish Press of America and the  
School Question in Canada

Exception to the attitude of a part of the Jewish press in the United States on the Jewish school question in Canada, which was an important issue in the recent Quebec elections, is taken by the "Canadian Jewish Chronicle" of Montreal. The paper, in its May 27 issue, observes:

"The Jewish issue evoked in our recent provincial elections has not passed unobserved in the American Jewish press. Most of the Yiddish Dailies have something to say editorially on the subject; nor are they more unanimous in their opinions than our own local community.

"To all it is clear that the situation is not one that we have created. An unforeseen constitutional development has caught the Jewish population in an awkward position. If Quebec enjoyed the same national school system as obtains in the United States, this issue would never have arisen in its present form. One aspect of it, how-

DR. ROSEN, HEAD OF AGRO-  
JOINT, LEAVES FOR U. S.

White Russia Has New Area for  
Jewish Colonization

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, June 3.—Dr. Joseph A. Rosen, head of the Agrojoint, the agency of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee which carries on the colonization work in Russia, left today for the United States. Dr. Rosen is expected to return here by the end of October.

When interviewed by the representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency before his departure, Dr. Rosen stated that there is a possibility of obtaining an area of 50,000 desiatin land in White Russia for Jewish colonization. This land, however, is mostly swampy and needs drainage. The government is ready to assist in the amelioration work.

There are 20,000 Jewish land workers in White Russia now. They are scattered in different parts of the region, he stated.

Dr. Alfred Fabius Hess, Professor of Children's Diseases at Columbia University, New York, was awarded the John Scott Bronze Medal for his studies on the "operative influence of light on rickets and on the remarkable effects produced by the ultra-violet irradiation not only on the living animal but also on various foods, showing in the latter instance that the vitamin values in these substances could be increased."



## POLISH JEWS DEVELOP HEALTH WORK, TOZ SHOWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, June 3.—Fifty-three branches of the Toz, the society for the protection of the health of the Jewish population, are functioning in the Republic of Poland. These branches have a membership of over 12,500, according to a report of the society's work made public here.

During May, a special Health Week was conducted by the Toz. The income derived will be used for arranging vacations for school children in the summer colonies.

The Toz has 21 child welfare stations, 39 school clinics, 4 children's homes and 32 children's colonies and recreation grounds for the summer. The Toz takes care of 3,287 babies and 31,283 school children attending 311 schools. 7,243 school children were taken on excursions to the colonies during 1926. 58% of these children were anaemic; 32% suffered from scrofulous diseases and 4% from tuberculosis.

Sixteen ambulatories, 16 dental cabinets and 6 dispensaries are operated by the society. During 1926, 70,579 cases were attended to and medicine was issued to 38,984. The medical staff consists of 143 doctors, 102 nurses, 13 dentists and 7 pharmacists.

The Toz was organized in 1921 during the time of the famine and typhus epidemic in Poland. In 1923, when the Joint Distribution Committee liquidated its work in Poland, the Toz extended its work and in 1924 it had 15 branches. In 1925 the number of branches had grown to 24 and in 1926 to 36. At present there are 53 branches with a membership of over 12,432.

During the five years of its existence, the Toz has cured 14,600 cases of scabies and over 1,000 cases of trachoma.

## FAMINE IN TRANSJORDANIA, REPORTED BY ARAB PAPER

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Jerusalem, May 11.—The Arab press reports famine among the tribes in Transjordan.

According to "Al Carmel" the tribe of Bnai Hmeida which is settled between Madha and Vadi Ulmuji, and the other tribes which were plundered during the raid of the Aludwan tribe, are suffering from starvation.

British officials, in cooperation with Emir Abdullah and the Transjordanian Government, are expected to take measures to relieve the famine but it is not yet known what is being done.

"Al Carmel" adds that the condition of these tribes under the British Mandate and the Arab administration is worse than it was under the rule of the Turks.

A memorial meeting in honor of the late Herman Conheim, treasurer of the Keren Hayesod and United Palestine Appeal, was held last Thursday at the Jewish Institute of Religion. Morris Rothenberg, chairman of the board of directors of the Keren Hayesod, presided at the meeting. Among the speakers were Rev. Z. H. Masliansky and Ab. Goldberg.

## DETROIT ADOPTS \$100,000 QUOTA IN YESHIVA CAMPAIGN FOR \$5,000,000

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Detroit, June 3.—The Jewish community of Detroit was the first in the United States, outside of New York, to undertake to raise its share in the \$5,000,000 Yeshiva College campaign.

The Detroit quota in the campaign was set at a minimum of \$100,000. Plans for the carrying on of this campaign were considered at a meeting held here and a Yeshiva College campaign committee was chosen following an address by Harris L. Selig, Executive Director of the Yeshiva College Building Fund.

Judge Harry Kaiden and Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky are Vice-Chairmen of the committee. Other members of the campaign committee are: Joe Ehrenreich, J. Friedberg, Joseph Wetzman, David Zeman, Louis Granet and Peter Voss.

The campaign will be launched in October at a "\$1,000 Dinner" to be given by the committee.

## Daily Digest of Public Opinion

(Continued from Page 3)

certain amount of Jewish education can supplement the current curriculum, and our children admitted to the Protestant or Catholic schools on terms of national equality, we would be content to forego schools of our own for the present.

"But unless some solution along these lines can be worked out, removing the degrading anomaly in which we are enmeshed, it is futile for even one of these Jewish New York Dailies to remind us that we are not living in Poland or Roumania, and that it is wrong to inject Jewish nationalism into the elections of a free (sic) country. If this is a free country, as the 'Jewish Morning Journal' implies, it is precisely because its constitutional basis is the recognition of more than one national entity within its framework.

"Nor is it a correct inference to draw that the recent elections in St. Louis means that the majority of Jewish voters in that division are opposed to the ideal of separate schools. The actual Jewish vote recorded no such decision. Mr. Bercovitch's majority was a small one, and subtracting from it the French Liberal vote, and those lost to the case of Jewish schools through its opponent's possession of the machinery of the elections as a Government candidate, and the general apathy to the Conservative general platform, would indicate that no clear-cut referendum on the subject was obtained."

Jacob Kirschenbaum, member of the editorial staff of the "Jewish Morning Journal" and active in a number of Jewish organizations in New York, was given a testimonial dinner following his recovery from a serious illness.

Mr. Kirschenbaum was taken ill several months ago and underwent an operation. The dinner was given under the auspices of the Federation of Galician Jews, in which he is active as a member of the Executive Committee.

Philip Watenberg, president of the Federation, acted as toastmaster and many Jewish writers and communal workers attended.

## JEWISH SCULPTOR SEES NO ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Moscow, May 12.—The famous Jewish sculptor, Nahum Aronson, of Paris, who is now in Moscow in connection with the presentation of his bust of Lenin to the State Museum, said that while he had heard a great deal about the growth of anti-Semitism in Soviet Russia, he had seen no evidences of it. He had been to Russian workers' clubs accompanied by his Jewish friends, and although he was easily recognizable as a Jew, both in appearance and in name, he has everywhere been received in the most friendly manner.

There might be some anti-Semitism among the officials or the intellectuals, Mr. Aronson said, but there is no anti-Semitism among the masses of the people. There is no need to fear anti-Semitism in a country where the laws are all directed against anti-Semitism. In any attack by an anti-Semite upon a Jew, the Jew always finds two non-Jews to take his part against the anti-Semite.

A group of bankers and financial leaders of New York and Philadelphia, headed by Lewis L. Clarke, chairman of the executive committee of the American Exchange Irving Trust Company, visited the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa. in connection with the \$5,000,000 expansion campaign now in progress for the school.

On behalf of a large group of New York business men and bankers, Mr. Clarke pledged support to the movement.

Mrs. E. J. C. Nathan has been adopted prospective Liberal candidate for the London City Council in Northeast Bethnal-green, where her husband, Major H. L. Nathan, is prospective Parliamentary candidate.

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