LUIGI LUZZATTI, ITALIAN JEWISH STATESMAN, GIVEN STATE FUNERAL IN ROME

Dies After Long and Fruitful Career; King and Mussolini Send Condolences to Family

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Rome, Mar. 30.—Luigi Luzzatti, re-nowned Italian Jewish statesman and former Prime Minister, will be buried with impressive ceremonies today. Luzzatti died at 6 o'clock Tuesday evening. He will be given a state funeral. The King and Mussolini have despatched messages of condolence to the family of the late statesman.

Luigi Luzzatti was born at Venice, March 11, 1841; he studied at the University of Bologna, receiving the Degree of Law in 1863, and in Venice. While in the latter city he was strongly influenced by Politico, professor of philosophy, and by Zanella, the lyric poet and teacher of literature from Vicenza. At the age of twenty Luzzatti had already given lectures on economics in Venice. He was an enthusiastic supporter of the doctrine of free trade. At twenty-two he became a teacher at the Istituto Tecnico in Milan; in 1867, professor of economics in the University of Padua; and in the same year the government appointed him commissioner of the Bank of France.

In 1869 he became general secretary under Minghetti in the agricultural de-
(Continued on Page 4)

FORD, INJURED IN AUTO ACCIDENT, WILL BE CONFINED TWO WEEKS, HIS PHYSICIAN SAYS

Accident Was Kept Secret Since Saturday Owing to Libel Suit; Ford Deprecates Suggestion of Intent; Sapito Continues on Witness Stand

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Detroit, Mar. 30.—Henry Ford's auto accident, sustained last Saturday, according to statement by his counsel in the $1,000,000 suit against him, will keep him confined for about two weeks, it was announced here, at 4:30 P. M. today, by Dr. R. D. McClure, chief surgeon at Henry Ford Hospital, where the auto magnate is confined.

In an interview the public, although Ford's condition cannot be said to be serious in any way. He suffered a slight concussion, from which he has completely recovered. He had also rather severe contusions over the ribs and back, with considerable strain of back muscles. A shift of Mr. Ford involved a fixation of the chest and back by splitting. Complete rest for a period of about two weeks is indicated.

Detroit, Mar. 30.—Henry Ford is in the Henry Ford Hospital undergoing treatment for injuries received in an auto accident last Saturday night, it was announced here today by counsel for Ford in the million-dollar libel suit against him by Aaron Sapito.

News of the accident was being withheld from the public, although free Mr. Ford's accident was reported to Judge Raymond Monday morning, it was learned. A "tip" received by a local newspaper forced William J. Cameron, editor of the "Dearborn Independent," to make a statement about the accident to the newspaper.

"Because of the lawsuit now in progress and the unavoidable and unfounded references that may be drawn," Mr. Cameron said, "the facts were withheld from the public. Mr. Ford strongly deprecates the suggestion that the accident was the result of intent on anyone's part. At present Mr. Ford is resting easily and no serious complications are expected."

The accident, according to the statement, occurred when the Ford coupe in which the billionaire was riding alone was sideswiped by another car and forced into a ditch. He was knocked unconscious for a while but recovered sufficiently to walk to his caretaker's home, where he was dispatched to the hospital. It is expected his condition will not interfere with his testifying at the trial.

While he lay in his private room in the hospital today, closely watched by his physicians, his numerous and expensive group of counsel at the Sapito lawsuit were busy defending their program of secrecy concerning the accident.

"Yes, we tried to keep it quiet, al-
(Continued on Page 4)

EXPENSES IN ADMINISTRATION OF PALESTINE, TRANSJORDANIA AND IRAQ CUB

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Mar. 30.—A considerable decrease in the expenditures of the British government in the administration of Palestine, Transjordania and Iraq will be enforced during the fiscal year 1927-1928.

The civil estimates for the middle eastern service published today are based on a budget of £3,395,000, which constitutes a reduction of £1,049,000 from the total last year.

The estimates provide for the defense and police amounting to £6,519,000, which is a decrease of $936,500 from that of last year; the Palestine-Transjordania frontier force has an item of £45,000 which is 6,300 less than last year. The allotment for the administration of Transjordania has been decreased £50,000, the budget now being £62,000.

FIRE Destroys JEWISH HOUSES IN JASINA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Munkacz, Czechoslovakia, Mar. 30.—Over 100 Jewish families remained roofless as a result of a fire which broke out last night in the town Jasina. Seventy houses were burned down.

CREDIT TO BE GIVEN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FOR BIBLE STUDIES

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Albany, N. Y., Mar. 30.—The Board of Regents and Dr. Frank P. Graves, New York State Commissioner of Education, have ruled that credits for study by high school students shall be given for Bible study. This ruling applies to all faiths and to all schools licensed by the regents.

The rules provide: "Under such regulations as the president of the university may approve, credit toward an academic degree may be granted for work done by pupils of registered secondary schools outside of such schools in subjects in which regents examinations are not regularly held."

JASSY STUDENTS STRIKE WHEN BARRED FROM ATTENDING DEMONSTRATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Mar. 30.—A strike of protest was proclaimed by the Roumanian students at the University of Jassy, a report received from that city states.

The strike was caused by the refusal of the authorities to permit the students to go to Kishineff, where an anti-Semitic demonstration had been arranged.
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
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B'NAI BRITH CAMPAIGN REPORTS PROGRESS

Colorado has raised $20,000 toward a joint quota of $30,000 for that state, Wyoming and New Mexico in the campaign to raise the $2,000,000 fund of the Wider Scope Committee of the Independent Order B'nai Brith, Dr. Boris D. Bogen, Executive Secretary of the I. O. B'nai Brith, announced.

Dr. Bogen also announced that one-fourth of the quota for Omaha was raised among eleven persons who were present at a preliminary organization meeting on March 22nd.

Riord of the San Francisco, who is in charge of the drive along the Pacific Coast, reported that the State of Washington raised almost its entire quota on the second day of its campaign.

Western Pennsylvania accepted a quota of $100,000 at a conference of delegates representing the lodge of that section which was held last week at the Pittsburgh Y.M.H.A. Leonard S. Levin, chairman of the Western Pennsylvania committee, presided at the conference.

EMICTION TO PALESTINE FROM POLAND AT LOW EBB

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Mar. 30.—Jewish emigration from Poland to Palestine reached the lowest ebb during the month of January, according to official figures made known today.

A total of 7,283 left for Palestine, while in the month 38 left for Palestine. One hundred and twenty-five returned from Palestine during the same period.

JEWISH COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES

The goal of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, $1,500,000 drive has been raised to $2,000,000, because of personal pledges made by Jewish communal leaders. The Hotel Biltmore, it was announced by Walter S. Rotthausen, Chairman of the drive, was at $950,000. Paul Ehrlich, pledge to raise $100,000 on behalf of his brother, Ralph Jonas, if $400,000 were promised by those present. The total amount is within half an hour.

A total of $150,000 has been received in cash contributions to the campaign during the last few days. These contributions are not included in the pledges of James H. Post, active in Protestant charities, gave $12,000; Mrs. Frederick Brown, wife of the noted author, gives last campaign, subscribed $5,000 in addition to her husband’s previous contribution of $25,000.

An announcement is that of Isaac and Moe Parselsky, which is $30,000.

REVIEWS

Emmanuel H. Austein, founder of the Cincinnati "Freie Presse," died Tuesday at the home for the Jews in Cincinnati. He was 86.

Mr. Austein was born in Frankfort on Mar. 8, 1839, and came to the United States in 1857. He began in Cincinnati, after working a short time with the Block Publishing Company, founded the "Freie Presse." In honor he is also interested in the paper.

Harold C. Weing of New York, is editor of the honor roll of the School of Commerce, the honor roll of the University, and its financial manager. The honor list of 169 includes 72 Jewish students.

CORRECTION

The report from London of the election to Parliament of a Jewish candidate from North Wales was published as referring to Bertram Stuart Straus. E. A. Strauss was elected, having defeated Dr. L. R. Eber and George Isaacs.

DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

[The purpose of the Digest is informative. Preference is given to papers not generally possible to reach. The Digest does not indicate approval.—Editor.]

"Bootleg Anti-Semitism"—New Term for Ford's Brand

This term is suggested by the "Jewish Morning Journal" as a new definition of the type of anti-Semitism represented by Ford and the editor of his paper, who preach Jew-hatred and at the same time attempt to disclaim anti-Semitic motives.

The paper makes its suggestion in the course of the following interesting anologies (Mar. 25 issue) provoked by the developments of the Ford-Sapiro trial:

"It is not altogether new to see persons who are accused of being enemies of the Jews attempting to deny this. But today this occurs more frequently than in the past, and it seems to be observable to the entire world. The Polish government, seeking an 'ugodah' or understanding with the Jews, is also inspired by the new spirit; even Roumania is making greater efforts than before to extricate itself from the class of anti-Semitic countries. A keen observer can readily see that Jew-hatred is not such a flourishing business as it used to be, that many who refuse to get out of it completely, seek to conceal their hatred. Thus the big dis-tiller of anti-Semitism becomes a 'bootlegger' or one who traffics in terms that he is in the business and seeks to keep the fact as secret as possible.

"This situation is new and, just as is the case with new inventions, it has not yet been given a recognized or established form."

The latest developments at the Sapiro-Ford trial have thrown light on the motives behind the "Dearborn Independent's" anti-Jewish campaign and have proven that, despite the rulings of the Judge, the Jewish issue cannot be kept out of the conflict, and that the "Jewish Daily News" of yesterday.

"Officially," the paper explains, "the attacks on Sapiro have been separated from the attacks on the Jews, but a ray of light is creeping into the case which is enlightening even for those who desire to keep the 'Jewish issue' out. It is becoming clear to one's that after all there are more than attacks on an individual involved here, that these attacks had a relation to the whole 'enterprise' of the 'Dearborn Independent's' and an attempt was calculated to arouse hatred and do harm to others."

The 'Dearborn Independent' is a costly luxury for Ford. The business manager of the paper divulged the secret well known to everyone that the 'Dearborn Independent' was a financial failure and cost Ford a fortune, proving that the paper is of no use to anyone except Ford. The question is: What does Ford need the paper for? Would a man waste millions on a paper if he had no special purpose in it? What can be Ford's purpose if
POLISH FEDERATION PLEDGES SUPPORT FOR GREUENBAUM POLICY AT FAREWELL DINNER

Gruenbaum Attacks Weizmann-Marshall Accord on Agency; Charges "Surrender of Zionist Flag"

A farewell dinner in honor of Deputy Isaac Gruenbaum, prior to his departure next week for Europe, was given Tuesday night at the Hotel Pennsylvania by the Federation of Polish Jews in America.

Z. Tygol, Executive Director of the Federation, acted as toastmaster. Benjamin Winter, Judge John W. Rothenberg, B. C. Rothenberg, A. Goldberg, Reuben Brainin and Dr. A. J. Rongy spoke. Mr. Winter presented to Mr. Gruenbaum an address written on parchment in the form of a Megillah. In the address the Federation of Polish Jews pledged support to the battle of Polish Jewry for its rights.

Deputy Gruenbaum, who was the last speaker, repeated his views on the situation of the Jews in Poland and argued that their right cannot be ameliorated through the alone. Continuous and extensive Zionist activity are necessary to bring about better conditions.

In the course of his address, Deputy Gruenbaum also dwelt on the recent developments in the Zionist movement. Voicing his opposition to the Weizmann-Marshall accord on the Jewish Agency, Deputy Gruenbaum charged Dr. Weizmann and the American Zionists with having "surrendered the Zionist flag" to men who have nothing to do with it.

With the transference of the center of Jewish life to the United States, the main responsibility for the fate of the Zionist movement now rests upon the shoulders of American Zionists," Deputy Gruenbaum stated. "They ought to realize how great this responsibility is and act accordingly." Deputy Gruenbaum further stated that he will devote the balance of his stay in the United States to combatting the Agency agreement.

Messages were received from Louis Marshall, Louis D. Brandeis, Louis Lipsky, Dr. Stephen S. Wise, the Polish Ambassador, John Ciechanowski and others.

James N. Rosenberg, lawyer and artist, is the author of "Wall Street", a romantic melodrama presented by the Stagers, under the auspices of Edward Good-

James N. Rosenberg, lawyer and artist, is the author of "Wall Street", a romantic melodrama presented by the Stagers, under the auspices of Edward Goodman, whose most recent production "And in the Stillness" which will be presented will be announced shortly.

Edward J. Schanfarber, of Columbus, Ohio, has been appointed a member of the B'nila Foundation Commission, according to an an

Announcement by the B'nai B'rith, Mr. Schanfarber is a Director of the Council of Social Agencies of Columbus.

not to agitate against the Jews? The key to the attacks on Sapiro has already been revealed. This leads to the next logical conclusion: in the attacks on Sapiro it was not important whether he was guilty or not of the charges laid to him, the essential thing was the fact that he is a Jew.

WAR ORPHANS' EXHIBIT OF JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE TO OPEN IN N. Y.

An exhibit of handicraft work produced by children orphaned by the war in Eastern and Central Europe will be opened at the Grand Central Palace, New York, on April 5th. The collection is made up of over a thousand articles typifying the range of practical trade and applied art produced by boys and girls of all ages who are being reared for productive adult life under the child care program instituted and maintained under the auspices of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.

Of 43,000 Jewish war and pogrom orphans registered in Europe at the close of the war, of whom 30,000 were in Poland, 60 per cent came into the care of the Joint Distribution Committee. Over 18,000 of these children are still under the supervision of the Child Care Department of the Joint Distribution Committee.

The War Orphans' Exhibit was brought together from the various countries at the European headquarters of the Joint Distribution Committee in Berlin, and from there sent to New York. It is arranged in seven rooms, among the most picturesque of which are the "Room of Rugs", the "Boy's Manual Room", showing intricately wrought structural models, the "Girl's Manual Room", with sewing and embroidery and the room 364,000 copies of the New York edition of the "Boy's Manual". Among the decorations and religious objects of beautiful workmanship made by children of Lemberg. The rooms were shipped in sections with the articles in place on the walls. There is also an unusual collection of sculptures and paintings by gifted pupils.

Colonel Herbert H. Lehman, chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee in the absence of the chairman, Mr. Warburg, will officially open the exhibit. A feature of the occasion will be the presentation of children from Catholic and Protestant orphans, as well as the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of New York City.

Mrs. H. B. L. Goldstein who headed the first relief commission sent abroad by the Joint Distribution Committee is the chairman of the committee arranging the exhibit.

The first Jewish exhibition of plastic art in New York in which only Jewish artists will participate is now being organized by the Society for Jewish Culture of which Dr. Jacob Sonderling is the Director. The leading and fifty eminent Jewish artists will exhibit their works in the form of paintings, etchings, drawings and sculpture. The exhibition will take place at the auditorium of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, and will be opened Sunday evening, April 10th, Prof. Max Racker, the chairman of the exhibition committee.

Paintings and sculptures will be exhibited by William Auerbach Levy, Sol Wilson, Aaron J. Goodelman, Ben Benn, Samuel Halpert, Abe Ostrowsky, Lionel Reiss, Abraham Walkowitz and Mrs. Stephen S. Wise.

NEW YORK FEDERATION ANNOUNCES IT WILL ELIMINATE ITS ANNUAL DRIVE

Mortimer L. Schiff, Assuming Chairmanship of Special Prospects Committee, at Meeting in N. Y.

Mortimer L. Schiff has accepted the chairmanship of a Special Prospects Committee whose task it will be to help raise the budgetary requirements of the ninety-one affiliated institutions of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies without an annual drive.

Mr. Schiff announced that he would call a luncheon for Wednesday, April 13, at the Bankers' Club, of all those who secured special, one-time donations for the Federation last year, with a view to having the special donors convert the gift they gave by a recurrent subscription. The Board of Trustees of the Federation last week approved a gross budget of $8,550,517 for the Federation institutions, of which $4,384,525 is to be supplied by the Federation, largely through the efforts of the Annual Campaign, of which Percy S. Straus is the chairman.

Since the Federation was founded ten years ago, more than $32,000,000 for philanthropy has been raised through its committees, but always with a special, highly-organized annual campaign.

At the last annual meeting of the Fede-

Mr. Schiff, in his opening address, voiced the hope that the annual campaign might be eliminated.

In a letter to special donors, Mr. Schiff explained the situation this way:

"I have been giving considerable thought of late to the operations of our Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, both as a substantial contributor to its funds and as the President of the Jewish Board of Guardians, one of its important affiliated organizations, and I have reached the conclusion that the most serious problem with which the Federation is faced at the present time is the lack of a dependable annual income to meet its budgetary requirements. Only about two-thirds of the money it requires comes from recurring annual subscriptions and the balance amounting to about $1,500,000 must be raised each year by means of special appeals and appeals with all their attendant publicity and meetings, to say nothing of the considerable expense that this entails.

"The most serious result of this, however, is the entanglement of activities of the Federation in the device of special appeals. As the trustees of Federation cannot adopt adequate budgets when they do not know in advance what amount will be available for distribution. Because of this, some years ago, I convinced my own Special Committee to eliminate the Federation into an annual subscription, and I am so convinced that the success of Federation depends on this being done by the greatest possible number of contributors, that I have accepted the chairmanship of a committee created for this purpose.

"As a matter of fact, a very large number of those who make donations to Federation as the result of campaigns (Continued on Page 4)
FORD CONFINED BY ACCIDENT AS LIBEL SUIT PROCEEDS

(Continued from Page 1)

though we informed Judge Raymond yesterday," said Mr. L. Black, the defendant's attorney, "we told him "independent."

One will be permitted to bother Mr. Ford in the hospital."

Senator Reed today continued his cross-examination of Aaron Sapiro, begun late yesterday afternoon. Senator Reed concentrated on the fees which Sapiro said he earned from 1916 to 1926—a sum alleged to be $400,000.

Senator Reed asked Sapiro how he split fees with Philip Ehrlich, San Francisco attorney, in 1916. Sapiro said he got 60 per cent and Ehrlich 40 per cent, the work as to his share of all receipts in all other law firms in which he was associated, Sapiro said he usually got 60 per cent.

Senator Reed objected late yesterday afternoon to Sapiro’s answering questions relating to income solely from his newspaper and asked the Court to instruct Sapiro to bring in his account books. Sapiro telephoned his brother, Milton, in San Francisco, after court adjourned yesterday, and the required records are now on their way to Detroit in his possession.

In answer to Senator Reed’s question for introducing Sapiro’s account books into the trial, William Henry Gallagher, Sapiro’s counsel, declared this morning that some of the papers asked by Senator Reed were not in Sapiro’s possession and therefore could not be introduced. This point was delayed to give the Ford counsel time to reconsider their motion.

During the first week of the trial Mr. Sapiro gave an interview in which he discussed some of the issues involved. The defense attorneys, Judge Raymond said, complained to him and also told him they understood Mr. Sapiro had agreed to make a series of public addresses during the trial.

The restriction upon the defense was levied more at the “Dearborn Independent” than at Mr. Ford. He has avoided reporters. Judge Raymond said, however, that advance copies of the issue of “The Independent” which was sold last Saturday were brought to his attention because it contained an editorial entitled “The Trial of Aaron Sapiro.” The following editorial was headed, “Religious Prejudice,” but avoided except by the broadest inference any reference to the racial and religious antipathies involved in the trial.

Judge Raymond declared he did not consider the editorial offensive. Senator James A. Reed, former Judge Stewart Hanley and their associates demanded, Mr. Ford’s counsel, he said, had agreed that the weekly should not discuss the issues at stake while the trial was in progress.

NEW YORK FEDERATION ANNOUNCES IT WILL ELIMINATE ITS ANNUAL DRIVE

(Continued from Page 3)

and appeals repeat these donations in succeeding years, but as long as they do not include these gifts in their annual subscriptions, they must be approached and solicited again and again. What we want to accomplish is to have these donations converted into annual subscriptions and it is for this I ask your cooperation. I am sure you realize the importance of reducing the annual deficit of Federation to a minimum and thus, if possible, avoid the expense, annoyance and waste of annual extensive city-wide campaigns.

I am not asking you to give more in 1927 than you did in 1926 or even to pay at once what you do give, but to permit Federation to bill you at any time in 1927 most convenient to you for the same total amount as you gave in 1926 and to continue to do so annually hereafter until you decide to change the amount. Your consent will not only give you immunity from any appeal this fall but will greatly help Federation in solving its most pressing problem.

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