JEWISH NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHIN 24 HOURS.

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

ONLY ENGLISH DAILY RECORD OF JEWISM NEWS.

Vol. III. Price, 4 Cents.

New York, N. Y., Sunday, Sept. 5, 1926.

Ent. as 2nd Class Matter No. 567

#### LOUIS LIPSKY, BACK, SAYS CHANGE IN BRITAIN'S PALES TINE POLICY IS EXPECTED Comments on Formation of Center Bloc in Zionist Movement

The unemployment in Palestine is a complicated and unpleasant problem, but it can be overcome if greater funds



Louis Lipsky

Mr. Lipsky, presi-dent of the Zionist Organization of America, stated to the representative of the Jewish Daily Bulletin on his return to New York on the S.S. Mauretania yes-terday. Mr. Lipsky, who took a leading part in the

sessions of the Zi-

onist Actions Commmittee in London, stated that never was there such a spirit of unity displayed as at the Actions Committee meeting this time. This was due to the fact that prior to the sessions a center group was organized, which met continually and endeavored to maintain a

spirit of harmony. One of the important questions which occupied the attention of the Committee was the naturalization ordinance in Palestine. This ordinance caused dissatisfaction because it imposes too high costs on the applicants and was adopted by the Committee, urgin the removal of these difficulties, as well as the opening of naturalization offices in the Jewish colonies. An appropria-tion was made by the Committee of a fund to conduct a campaign among Palestine Jews to apply for naturaliza-

A change in the British policy in the near future with regard to the Palestine mandate is expected, Mr. Lipsky stated. "The British government has Roumanian Senate for Bessarabia been convinced that it is its task to (Continued on Page 4)

#### JEWISH RESIDENTS OF POLISH TOWN INJURED IN RITUAL MURDER RIOTS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Warsaw, Sept. 3.—Several Jewish residents of the town Dobrzyn in the District of Warsaw were injured in anti-Jewish excesses resulting from a ritual murder tale.

The agitation started when a fouryear-old Polish girl, Julja Goman, was found injured at the Jewish cemetery near the town. Rumors were spread immediately that the girl had been attacked by Jews for ritual purposes. The Christian population stormed Jewish houses, attacking many. The police the Minister, who promised the delega-intervened and restored order.

#### PALESTINE WILL GROW TO LARGE DOMINION **JEWISH** THROUGH COLONIZATION. ALFRED MOND TELLS CANADA ZIONISTS

"Our People Are Doing Well In Palestine," He Declares; Compares Palestine to Canada: Sees Big Economic Future, Owing to Country's Strategic Position

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Montreal, Canada, Sept. 3.—The prediction that the settling of Jews in Palestine will lead to the formation of Two subsequen another dominion in the British Empire like that of Canada was made by Sir Alfred Mond, former member of the British Cabinet and leading Zionist, who has arrived here on a two month's visit which will also bring him to the Uniter States.

The prediction was made by Sir Alfred in an address which he delivered at a luncheon given in his honor yester-day by the Zionist Federation of Can-

"As a business man I went to Palestine in 1921 to criticize the proposed immigration to Palestine. But I found that Palestine was a good 'business proposition' and was amazed at the favorable situation there. I found the representation there. I found the soil fertile, the climate favorable, the agricultural industry good and people doing well," he stated.

"The work of reconstruction had

#### ROUMANIAN MINISTER ALLOWS JEWISH CHILDREN Palestinian citizenship. A resolution Polish Parents Group Asks for Instruc-

tion in Yiddish (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Sept. 3.-All Jewish chilattending Roumanian public schools are to be excused from attending school on Saturday, according to an order issued by Roumanian Minister of Education Petrovice.

The order was issued at the insist-ence of Rabbi Zirelson, member of the

The ministerial order adds that the absence of Jewish children on Saturday is not to be considered as an excuse for any deficiencies on their part at the examinations.

Warsaw, Sept. 3.—A delegation of parents of Jewish children attending governmental elementary schools called on Vice-Minister of Education Neuczak yesterday to present their demands on behalf of the parents.

The delegation asked that the Jew-ish children attending state schools be instructed in Yiddish.

The spokesman of the delegation, a member of the Printers' Union, addressed the Minister in Yiddish. He spoke for an hour by the consent of

been carried on in the face of the bit-

Two subsequent visits to Palestine in

1923 and 1925 revealed to Sir Alfred progress unparalleled in any other section of the world. "Palestine and Canada are exactly ike." the speaker said. "The country alike," the speaker said. "The country is rich in agricultural value, but is

faced with the same colonization prob-He referred to the recent bill in the

British Parliament authorizing a large loan to equip a complete harbor on the coast of Palestine. This harbor holds a very strategic position as indeed does the whole of Palestine. The speaker showed how the Palestine movement was leading to the formation of another dominion like Canada that would be of inestimable value not only to the Jewsa but also to the British Empire.

"To my dying day, I shall be proud to say that I was a member of the government that started this great movement," he continued. He paid great tribute to the British Empire and said loyalty to Britain was a part of the creed of English Jews and the Jews intend to assist in the stabilization of the Empire.

"Palestine is filled with prosperous, educated, intelligent Jews-a nation of high culture, artistic and musical. All modern inventions are being adapted to the new land and three mammoth electric plants have been

"The consistent endeavors of Dr. Weizmann, leader in the Zionist movement, in the face of the greatest difficulties, have been largely responsible for the progress in Palestine." Sir Alfred urged his hearers to see Palestine for themselves. If they went, they would be among brothers, all interested in the same problems, he declared.

#### NEW PLAN FOR ISSUANCE **GF AMERICAN PASSPORTS** ABROAD IS ANNOUNCED (Jewish Daily Bulletiu)

Washington, D. C., Sept. 3 .- New instructions concerning the issuance of American passports abroad, affecting both native and naturalized citizens were issued by the Department of

A large number of American Consular officers abroad will be authorized to issue passports to American citizens abroad beginning October 1. Hereto-

(Continued on Page 3)

RUSSIAN JEWISH COLONY

#### BULLETIN JEWISH DAILY

Published every day in the week exc Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the Jewish Daily Bulletin Co., Inc. 611 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Telephone: Spring 1614

Jacob Landau President
Meer Grossman Vice-President
Samuel Bienstock ... Treasurer and Secretary Vol. III. Sunday, Sept. 5, 1926. No. 567.

Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin

Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin

Power Condens

Author December 1

Author Daily December 1

Abour El Schall Schall

Subscription Rates U.S. and Canada \$10.00 One Year
Six Months
One Month 8.00

Entered as second-class matter Oct. 15, 1924, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted

#### DR. CYRUS ADLER RETURNS FROM EUROPE; FINDS NEED OF EUROPEAN JEWS GREAT

Union of Liberal Jews Name Only. He Says (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, Sept. 3 .- Dr. Cyrus Ad-

ler, President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of American and Dropsic College, returned after a three months tour of Europe. Dr. Adler went



to acquaint himself with lewish-condi-.ions abroad. To a representa-

tive of the Jew-ish Daily Bul-letin, Dr. Adler related his experience with European leaders with whom he had taken up matters per-taining to the future of the Jews in

abroad to pursue

research work and

It will be some time, Dr. Adler declared, before the Joint Distribution Committee will be able to discontinue the relief it is extending to the various Jewish cultural institutions, to the Yeshivas and Chedarim, abroad. Everywhere, he added, even in Germany, the need is urgent. Although many over there are beginning to help, te dislocation of communal life is of such a nature that it will be many years before they will be in a position to resume their full share of educational work.

problem. Many students who, because of the numerus clausus, or other reasons are unable to obtain an education. re received favorably in Germany, France and Italy, but the Jews in these countries cannot afford to support them. In many cases these students have formed useful, self-he ping societies, but the possibilities are lacking to see themselves through college. If there is to be a Jewish professional class in these countries, the Jews of America must help, he stated.

The students, too, create a serious

"I had an opportunity," Dr. Adler of Liberals is a union in name only,"

TO BEAR ZANGWILL'S NAME Billikopf Describes Russian Conditions at London Reception

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Sept. 3.-A review of the progress of Jewish relief work in Russia and in Poland was presented to English Jewry by Jacob Billikopf, Ex-ecutive Director of the Philadelphia Federation of Jewish Charities.

A reception in his honor was given Thursday night by the United Relief Organization of Great Britain, under the chairmanship of Dr. D. Jochelman. In his welcoming address Dr. Jochelman declared that he had received a cable from the president of the Comzet, the Russian government department for settling the Jews on the land, stating that the department has decided to establish a colony which will bear the name of Israel Zangwill Mr. Billikopf stated that the eco-

nomic conditions in Poland have improved slightly due to the British coal strike, which has resulted in larger orders being placed with the Polish in-dustries. There is also a marked psychological improvement, due to the inauguration of the Pilsudski regime.

Speaking of the Jewish colonization work in Russia, Mr. Billikopf stated that Jewish religious life in the Russian colonies is fully preserved, except in those colonies founded by the Chalutzim, who are irreligious. The neighboring non-Jewish colonies maintain a friendly attitude toward the Jewish settlers. The harvest in the District of Chesson has exceeded expectations. Two hundred and twenty-five thousand puds were exported to Italy, for which the amount of \$120,000 was realized, he stated.

said, " to examine the administrative and executive offices of the Joint Distribution Committee abroad and I was greatly impressed with the thoroughness of their work and with the excellence of the system. While Dr. Adler was in Paris he

spent three days attending the sessions of the Institute of Jewish Studies of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem of whose governing board he is a member.

He was most profoundly impressed with the religious life in the city of Frankford-am-Main, where he spent some time. He found the true Iewish spirit there, he said. Friday afternoon all the Jewish business places are closed and there are very few vacant seats in the synagogue either on Friday evening or Saturday morning.

Asked whether in his opinion Reform Judaism had made much progress in Europe, Dr. Adler said: "I have not been able to keep up with the results of the Liberal Conference in London Unless I am very much mistaken, the so-called Liberals on the continent of Europe have a Jewish point of view of a type entirely different from Reform in America or the Liberal movement in England. If, however, it is satisfactory to them to belong to one group, that is another matter. To an observer at a

DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

(The purpose of the Digest is informative: Preference is given to papers not generally accessible to our readers. Quotation does not indicate approval.-Editor. 1

#### N. Y. "Times" on Russian Colonization Plan and Ort Work The comparative possibilities of per-

manent reconstructive relief for Russian Jewry of the two principal efforts now being made in its behalf, namely, the colonization plan of the J. D. C. and the work of the Ort Reconstruction Fund, which concentrates on assisting Jewish artisans, are discussed by the New York "Times" of Sept. 3. In an editorial commenting on the statement of Dr. Henry Moskowitz, chairman of the Executive of the American Ort, who has just returned from Europe, the "Times" observes:
"Dr. Moskowitz reports that the

Ort's tool-supply service, on a revolving fund of \$20,000, has rendered assistance to 1,200 families. He estimates that the sum of \$1,000,000 might provide anywhere from 50,000 to 100,000 families with the means of livelihood. Not only is the colonization form of relief much more expensive, but in the nature of things only a very small fraction of Russia's Jewish population can ever be transferred to the land. "The Jews of Russia have profited

politically and socially under the Bol-shevist Government, but have suffered badly under the Communist economic policies. The Communist war against 'capitalism' has gravely affected a population of which perhaps as much as 50 per cent was formerly engaged in some form of trade. Similarly the industrial and labor policies of the Government have worked havoc with the Jewish craftsmen. Any relaxation in the Government's war against the 'petty bourgeoisie,' in the way of permitting the establishment of small shops employing a few workers, would probably bring greater help to the Jews of Russia than the transfer of Jewish townsfolk to the

"For the Russian people as a whole," the "Times" concludes, "the revival of small-scale production would be a blessing. The country suffers from an acute famine in manufactured goods. The peasants are reported to be carting back their grain from the markets because they cannot obtain the commodities of which they are in dire need. Communist doctrine might well bethink itself of affording freer opportunities to the Jewish artisan population."

### Irving Berlin's Opinion on Intermar-

minor importance.

riage Irving Berlin's opinion on the subject of intermarriage, of special interest because of his own recent marriage to a

Catholic girl, is quoted in the "Jewish Tribune" of Sept. 3. Speaking to the interviewer, Mr. Ber-

lin said: "In purely American circles it (his marriage to Ellin MacKay) was of minor importance. That at least her distance it would appear that this union

#### NEW PLAN FOR ISSUANCE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS ABROAD IS ANNOUNCED (Continued from Page 1)

fore American citizens in other countries have been able to obtain passports only by applying through the consulates to Washington, or by receiving emerg-ency passports of limited duration through the grace of American embassies, legations and a few consulates.

The State Department, which announced the new plan this afternoon, believes many annoyaces will be done away with by its institution and that the practice of issuing passports in local offices will be of great benefit to the American traveling public.

Under the present practice, a long period frequently elapsed between the date of filing an application for a passport in a consulate and the receipt of the document from Washington. In cases of application from far distant countries, months sometimes intervened, and as a result American citizens were greatly inconvenienced when their old passports expired and new ones had not arrived.

Passports will be issued by consuls only to applicants of the classes named below under the conditions described and in accordance with certain general instructions of the department:

To native citizens, to whom departmental passports have been issued or who have been included in departmental passports subsequent to Jan. 3, 1918, if indisputable evidence thereof is presented to the officer taking the application; and subsequent to the coming into operation of this instruction to native citizens who likewise are identified by service passports issued to or including them.

To native and naturalized citizens, whose registration at a consulate is valid at the time when the application for a passport is filed and has received the approval of the department.

To naturalized citizens, to whom de-(Continued on Page 4)

heen my impression. You see, Ellin comes from the most exclusive society, the American aristocracy of finance. In Europe you may have the idea that this group is very proud if one of its mem-bers boasts of a very humble beginning. That's where you are wrong. Humble beginnings are only spoken of if they date somewhere about the Mayflower period.

"As I say, I was rather under the impression that my self-madeness was a handicap in these circles. My Jewishness, so I thought, was only of secondary importance there. Of course in the Jewish world it is primary. But, strange as it may seem, the Jewish world in America did not show any resentment, and even friends of real orthodox sphere did not make any move to excommunicate me for having married a shickse. Am I not accepted because I am a Jew, or because I do not belong to that society? Well, it is hard to differentiate. I suppose they mean the same thing.

"When it comes to love, religion passes to the background. It never struck me that I would be sacrificing a (Continued on Page 4)

## DR. STEPHEN S. WISE, BACK FROM EUROPE, CRITICIZES LIBERAL JEWS' CONFERENCE

Is Less Concerned About British than Jewish Cooperation in Palestine

"I am less concerned about British than Jewish cooperation in the upbuilding of Palstine," Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Con-gress and vice-chairman of the Zionist Actions Committee, declared in a state-



Dr. Stephen S. Wise

ment to the press on his return from Europe Thursday on the "President Roosevelt.'

"Britain's failure to cooperate may somewhat retard, but Jewish failure might postpone the desired end to a far-off day. As long as European lands remain under the prevalent economic blight, American Jewry must bear the largest share of an ennobling burden. Dr. Weizmann is to reach America in October. Who knows but that his coming may serve to make possible in one way or another the single-minded support on the part of all American Jews of the supreme purpose to recreate Jewish life in the Jewish land, offering peace to Jews physically or spir-

fering peace to Jews physically of spilitually homeless." Dr. Wise declared.

Dr. Wise spoke of the great loss America has sustained in the passing of the former president of Harvard University. Charles Eliot. "America has known no wiser and nobler counsel than came from his lips for half a century upon all great themes of American and world-interest. Truly there is no Eliot left to die," Dr. Wise stated.

Dr. Wise spoke of the grief of Jews in all lands over the death of Israel Zangwill. "He was an unique genius, who dedicated his gifts to the highest ends of life. The humblest Jew of earth loved him as brother, for brother he was to all his fellow-Jews, evermindful of their needs, ever-zealous for their rights, ever-reverent touching

their dreams. Dr. Wise has just returned after a two-month stay in Europe. He was in attendance at the London International Liberal Jewish Conference, which he said he fears may result in a schismatic movement away from the centre of Jewish life unless it is to be saved by the temper of its leader, Claude Montefiore of London. "I found little

#### DENOUNCES HIRED HALL CONGREGATIONS FOR JEWISH HOLIDAYS

Rabbi Jacob Katz, chaplain at Sing Sing prison, denounced the practice of conducting Jewish religious services in hired halls "wherein business is made of the sacred faith," he said.

"One of the main reasons the crime wave has hit the Jewish population is the fact that the religious education of youth is neglected and in very few cases, even under the care of the synagogue, does the daily Hebrew school come up to the proper standard," Rabbi Katz said.

"At this time of the year, when the synagogues are trying to rent their seats for the holy days, the income of which goes for the upkeep of the school, we find that halls and theaters are being used as improvised syna-gogues. It is to the disgrace and dis-honor of the Jewish people that such places of worship are being patronized. Generally there is no rabbi attached to the hall or theatre in which such services are conducted, and the only ones who benefit by these mushroom synagogues are high-priced cantors looked upon by the masses as stage stars, and choirs with their business managers.

Rabbi Ernst R. Tratmer has resigned as abbi of Temple Emanuel of Los Angeles to secone a motion picture director, it was an-

"Because of its universal language, the mo-tion picture has become the dominant lorce in boden civilization, and the church or syna-togue and the motion picture have much in common." Rabbi Tratter explained.

The Chicago Field Museum of Natural Hig tory is sending a scientific expedition into Abyssinia. The expedition will leave Chicago Sept. 5, to spend six months at least on the Sept. 5, to spend s Abyssiman plateau.

Abyssiman plateau, The commander-in-chief of the expedition is Dr. Wilfred Osgood, curator of the department of zoology of the Field Museum. The expedition will penetrate into the interior of the country, seeking relics of the time of the Queen of Sheba, It will explore the walled city never entered by foreigners.

make a last concerted stand against the Zionist conception. Not the courage of the leaders of a minority, but the insistence that their lot as Israelites shall be divorced from the lot of millions of homeless Jews! Up to this time, history has been on the side of completepercentage Jews who limit their fellow-

Dr. Wise reported on the preliminary Conference held in London early in August, at the instance of the American Jewish Congress. This meeting, made up for the most part of Jewish members of European parliaments, resolved to call a Conference of democratically organized Jewish bodies to be held in August, 1917, on problems of Jewish rights in East European or. Wise will make a special minority lands. Dr. report on this Conference at an early meeting of the Administrative and Executive Committees of the American Jewish Congress.

Dr. Wise spoke with enthusiasm of the deliberations of the General Zionist Council in London in July. story of wise and steadfast progress, with the British Government about to in common among the delegates from with the British Government abor Germany, England, and America save with the British Government abor the hardly liberal determination to the Ballour Declaration. fulfill the spirit as well as the letter of JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Activities now under way by the Federal and State authorities should give the public purchased at this time without undue worry because of the epidemic of diphtheretic roup, Health Commissioner Louist I. Harris state. Dr. Harris announced that representatives of assured him that they would trace every car containing diseased chickens to its source and stop shipments.

The third annual debate, oratorical and bas-ketball tournament of the Aleph Zadik Aleph, Junior Order of the Binal Brith, will be held in Chicago, February, 1927, the Advisory Cunnell of the Order has announced. A com-mittee of the Central Binal Brith Council of Chicago, headed by F. Bernstein, will be in

Philip M. Klutznick, assistant secretary of the Supreme Advisory Council, is in charge of the arrangements.

DAILY DIGEST

(Continued from Page 3) parcel of my Jewishness by marrying

Ellin, and I suppose Ellin felt the same

The Transformation

gration into Palestine despite predic-

tions to the contrary made several years ago, is commented on by "The Presbyterian" of Philadelphia. The paper re-

"The eye persists in looking for the

fascinating facts concerning the advance of Palestine interests, for Jerusa-

lem remains the center of the world to religious students and world citizens.

In 1925, the total immigration into Pal-

estine, exclusive of tourists, was 33,801,

a number almost equaling the four pre-ceding years. It was believe that when

the final enthusiasm of the Zionise

cause had subsided, the tide of immi-

logic of figures, and the transformation

ports to minors having dual nationality, on applications filed in this country,

who while subsequently in the foreign country to which they may also owe allegiance may be called for military

service by the authorities of that Gov-ernment. Passports should not be is-

sued by consular officers in these cases.

but the application should be forwarded to the department with a statement of

the facts, unless the officer receiving the

application has not been called or is

not about to be called for military ser-

reasons for refusal of the officer to ap-

In these cases full explanation of the

continues.

The continual flow of Jewish immi-

way about her religion. . .

JEWISH COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES
The Cangregation Rodoph Sholom of Tampa,
Fla., will dedicate their new synapogue on
Sertember 3. The Mayor of the city, Perry
G. Wall, David Stein, president, and Ratbie
Will deliver addresses.
The Congregation, Rodoph Sholom is one of
the largest in the state of Florida. HAKOAH TEAM WILL COME

TO U. S. THIS WINTER The return of the Hakoah sorrer team, the Viennese all-Iewish team to America was announced by Abraham Tuvim, who directed the last American tour of the Hakoah.

Sunday, Sept. 5, 1926

The coming tour of the Hakoah is scheduled for January and February of 1927 and may be extended into March. The principal sections to be covered by the Viennese players will be Cuba and Florida and some other cities in the south. A number of engagements in

these sections were promised when the Hakoah was last here. In discussing the present condition of the Hakoah team, and the migration to America of several of the Hakoah star players, Mr. Tuvim said: "The loss of these players to the Hakoah of Vienna proved to be psychological rather

than actual and has made no difference

to the aggregate strength of Hakoah.

"It is undeniable that the men who left for America were stars of the first calibre, but the Hakoah has always been so situated that it could draw from a list of several hundred excellent players who have always sought an opportunity to join the first team of Hakoah. It was therefore simple to replace the men who left by the second team men who were fit for promotion and by the addition of new players The newly constituted team of the Vienna Club has just concluded a tour through Poland and Latvia, which re-

sulted in a string of eight impressive victories. I saw several of these games and I am certain that Hakoah will do as well, if not better, on its next tour in America.'

Louis Lipsky, Back, Says Change in Britain's Palestine Policy Expected

(Continued from Page 1) facilitate the Jewish upbuilding work of Palestine. This hoped for change may

soon be embodied in concrete facts, grants would rapidly diminish; but the very opposite of this is revealed by the

Asked whether Revisionism was discussed at the Actions Committee meet-

ing, Mr. Lipsky stated, smilingly: "The only place where Revisionism exists is

in the minds of New York Jewish newspapermen. In Europe nobody hears of it. At the meeting of the Ac-

tions Committee Revisionism was not discussed, directly or indirectly. All the fanfare of Revisionism being strong in the Zionist movement in Europe is nothing but a bluff," he stated.

WHAT DOES THE UNIVERSAL

SEEK TO ACCOMPLISH?

YESHIVAH

The Universal Yeshivah is not

seeking to educate the youth of average capacity, but rather to fosprove issue, or to issue a service passport, is to be sent to the department ter and develop the latent talents of the exceptional man; to train him with the applications. A consular officer will not be authorized finally to refor leadership and the spiritual guidfuse to issue a passport, since such auance of a community, amidst the inspiring atmosphere of the Land of our Fathers.

For information and contribution address:

Universal Yeshivah of Jerusalem

New York, N. Y.

Tribune Building

PINSKI-MASSEL PRESS., Inc.

thority is vested only in the Secretary of State.

When writing to advertisers please mention the "Jewich Daily Bulletin"

at the expense of the applicant. Th department may have issued pass-

or who have been included in departmental passports, subsequent to Jan. 3, 1918, and against whom the presumption of expatriation prescribed by Sec-tion 2 of the Act of March 2, 1907, has

(Continued from Page 3)

partmental passports have been issued

OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS

NEW PLAN FOR ISSUANCE

not arisen, provided evidence of the issue of such a passport is presented to the officer taking the application.

To citizens not included in the classes named above, in certain emergency

There will still be certain instances in which consuls will not be allowed to issue passports, the passports in these cases having to come from the State Department or be specifically authorized by it. The classes of persons in these cases were named as follows: All naturalized citizens against whom the presumption of having ceased to be citizens has arisen, i.e., those naturalized citizens who have resided for two years or more in the foreign State from which they came, or for five years in any other foreign State, except when the registration as citizens of such persons is cur-rent and approved by the department;

ted States but who, having been married to aliens after Sept. 22, 1922, may have become subject to the presumption of expatriation. Persons who claim American citizenship, but who have never established

or those against whom the presumption

Women who were citizens of the Uni-

will arise within a short time.

their claims or whose claims are open to doubt. This class will include among Those persons who claim citizenship by birth in the United States and who

adduce evidence in proof of their claims, the authenticity of which requires verification. Those who claim citizenship by birth but who possess dual nationality and whose claims to the protection of this

Government are of doubtful validity by reason of their having taken a foreign oath of allegiance by having abandoned their ties with the United States or for other reasons. These classes as a rule apply for passports for the sole purpose of coming to the United States, and their claims require the strictest investigation, since many unscrupulous aliens endeavor to effect illegal entry into the United States by fraudulently claiming American citizenship.

If an officer has any doubt as to the

loyalty of an applicant for a passport. or if it is suspected that such applicant intends to commit crime or otherwise to bring grave discredit on the United States as an evader of justice or i other ways, the issue of a passport will be declined by the consul and the application will be forwarded to the department with a statement of the facts in the case. If it is considered that an exigency exists which would warrant the issue of a passport promptly and if. after investigation, it is concluded that the doubt or suspicion is not justified, the officer may in his discretion report the facts to the department by telegraph