JEWISH NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHIN 24 HOURS.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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PILSUDSKI BRINGS COUP IN POLAND TO SUC- ANTI-SEMITICINTERNATIONAL CESSFUL CONCLUSION

Virtual Dictator, Asserts Constitutional Government Will Be Re-established; Order Prevails in Capital; Dymowski, Head of Anti-Semitic Rozwoj, Arrested; No Anti-Jewish Excesses, Reports Affirm; National Mi-norities Plan United Vote in Polish Presidential Elections

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

leader of the Polish Legion during the war, the Prisoner of Magdeburg and first chief of state in the resurrected Republic of Poland, is again master in Poland, following the resignation of Stanislaw Wojciechowski, his one time friend and co-worker in the revolutionary movement, from the presidency of the republic, and the resignation of the Witos government.

Although actually in possession of dictatorial powers, Pilsudski apparently declined to exercise a dictatorship, and, in accordance with the provisions of the Polish constitution, the speaker of the Polish Sejm, M. Rataj, became tem-porary president of the Republic. Rataj empowered Professor Casimir Bartel, leader of the labor party, to form a temporary cabinet, pending the election of a new president. The cabinet, which was termed by Professor Bartel "a cabinet of pacification" will resign after the election of a new president by the National Assembly which is composed of the Sejm and the Senate. The National Assembly is to meet this week.

Jozef Pilsudski assumed the post of War Minister in the new cabinet which consists mainly of non-partisan experts of the respective departments.

The Polish Socialist Party (P.P.S.) conducts propaganda for the election of Pilsudski by the National Assembly as president and the dissolution of the Sejm immediately after the presidential

Complete order prevails in the capital. All shooting has ceased. There is a sufficient supply of food in the city. The electric works and the power supply are functioning normally. All the stores and offices were reopened. Only the public schools remained closed. The city government was taken over by the Pilgovernment was taken over by me insudski forces. The general strike proclaimed Friday by the Polish Socialist Party and the Jewish labor parties, Bund and Poale Zion, as an expression of sympathy with Pilsudski, was called off Saturday.

Tadeusz Dymowski, president of the anti-Semitic boycott organization, Rozwoj, was arrested, presumably on a

charge of conspiracy.

The correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency declares that all reports circulated abroad concerning anti-Jewish excesses at the Warsaw depot are absolutely untrue. It is not true that the Club of Jewish Deputies issued an appeal to the Jewish population urging them to observe strict neutrality during the conflict. The Club has not

Warsaw, May 18.—Jozef Pilsudski, issued any appeal whatsoever. It must ader of the Polish Legion during the be declared that during the three days

fighting no specific anti-Jewish tendencies came to the fore. The lewish, as well as the non-Jewish civilian population, did not participate in the battle.

During the street fighting on Thurs-day and Friday four Jews were killed by stray bullets. The were Adolf Sommermann, Solomon Djialowski, Israel Schmuklerowski, Simcha Eisenmesser. Seven Jews were wounded. They were Elias Loew, Mordecai Hofleiser, Dora Tannenbaum, Pesach Mandel, Abraham Zuckermann, Rachmil Kronenberg, and Isaac Alexander.

Impressive ceremonies took place Sunday when thirty-one Jewish victims of the uprising, including the civilians and Jewish soldiers, were buried in the Jewish cemetery. A military funeral was given the Jewish soldiers who died in the battle.

Washington, D. C., May 17.-A state-ment issued by the Polish Legation in Washington declared:

"Rumors about excesses and pogroms of an anti-Tewish character and looting I (Continued on Page 8)

CALLS WORLD CONGRESS To Be Held in Denmark in July

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, May 18 .- An international world congress of anti-Semitic leaders will take place the end of July in Sprinferb, Denmark, it was learned here today from reliable sources. The call to the congress was issued by the Vienna headquarters of the Anti-Semitic International, created at the last congress of anti-Semitic leaders held in Budapest. The Vienna headquarters are confi-

dent that representatives of twenty-eight states will attend the congress and declare the purpose of the Congress to be the creation of a "Christian Aryan united front.'

SITE FOR SOSKIN COLONY PURCHASED NEAR HAIFA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Jerusalem, May 18 .- A tract of 2500

dunams in the vicinity of Haifa was purchased by Engineer Soskin, author of the Soskin intensive colonization plan. The land was purchased from the

Haifa Bay Company for the purpose of establishing the first colony along the lines of the Soskin Plan. The land is situated on the outskirts of Haifa and is a good location for the experiment.

Registration of new settlers will start immediately. Another colony to be established on

the Soskin plan will be located at Kabara.

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN IN NEW YORK APPROACHES \$6,000,000 GOAL

Drive Will Be Extended on Suggestion of Louis Marshall; Effort Will Be Made to Exceed Quota; Total Sum Already Obtained Largest Ever Raised from Jews of New York

Nearly \$6,000,000 was raised in New York toward the \$25,000,000 United Jewish Campaign, it was an-nounced at a rally of 1,500 workers Monday night. It was decided to ex-tend the campaign in New York until the entire \$6,000,000 is secured. Acting Chairman David M. Bressler an-nounced that the total had reached \$5,761,000, an increase of over a half million dollars since the last workers' rally on Thursday. The additional \$239,000 and more, Mr. Bressler declared, would be raised by next Monday, when the local campaign will be concluded. Hundreds of workers announced their willingness to go on for at least another week. Mr. Bressler pointed out that notwithstanding that only a small proportion of New York's Iewry had been approached to contribute to the drive, a larger sum of money has been raised than ever before in any single Jewish philanthropic campaign in New York.

Enthusiasm ran high at the rally. Chairmen of several trades, who had

in hitherto failed to reach their quotas, declared that the extension of the campaign would permit their trades to pass the amounts assigned to them, while other workers who had already reported completion of their quota expressed confidence that they would raise additional sums.

The motion to extend the campaign another week, to give the various di-visions the needed time to make up the amounts still needed to fill their respective quotas, was made by Louis Marshall, honorary chairman of the campaign, and seconded by Felix M. Warburg, also honorary chairman. The vote of the assembled workers was unanimously in favor.

In his speech presenting the motion, Mr. Marshall pointed to the decisive effect for the immediate destinies of the Jews of Poland of the overthrow of the old government and the possibilities of new political and social adjustments presented by the revolution now taking place in that country.
(Continued on Page 5)

OFFICIAL PROCLAMATION ANNOUNCES A NEW ERA OF PEACE FOR SYRIA Sovereign Syria-French Treaty, Simi-

lar to Anglo-Iraq Treaty, Planned (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 18.-The prospects of peace in Syria loomed large with the issuance of an official proclamation concerning the new state of aifairs in Syria, despatches received here today from Beirut state.

The proclamation outlines a program of reconstituting the Syrian government as a sovereign state with a constitutional assembly. A treaty similar to that concluded between Iraq and Fruitand is to take the place of the present French mandate over Syria, to be effective for 50 to 10 The proclamation outlines a program The Syrian government is to have its The Syrian government is to have its own disjonantic representatives abroad and to be enabled to issue a gold currency. At the close of the 30 year period. Syria may be enabled to join the Leacue of Nations. An annesty for political prisoners and indemnity is the crasted by the French control of the French is to be granted by the French gov-

Henri de Jouvenel, the French High Commissioner, is expected to proceed to Paris on May 27.

AUSTRALIAN JEWS TO HAVE IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Melbourne. May 18.—The Jewish community of Australia will take steps

to meet the situation created by the increase of Jewish immigration from Eastern Europe. Arrangements are now being made to create an all Australian organiza-

tion which is to deal with the problems of the new immigration and of the possibilities of facilitating their settling in the country. In a number of Australian states, Jewish welcome leagues, Achnosath Orchim, are already functioning.

INTERNATIONAL LIBERAL JEWISH CONFERENCE TO MEET

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, May 18.-The first interna-tional conference of representatives of Liberal Judaism will open here on July 11. Delegates from the reform congregations of the United States and several European countries, ministers and laymen, are expected to participate.

The majority of the papers to be read at the conference will deal with the fundamental aspects of Liberal Judaism today.

FIRE DESTROYS 500 HOUSES IN ROUMANIAN TOWN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Bucharest, May 18 .- Five hundred

Jewish houses were destroyed in Bakau. Old Roumania, as a result of a kan, Old Roumania, as a result of a fire which broke out in the Jewish quarter there. Many lives were lost The number has not yet been ascertained.

HAKOAH TEAM WILL BE HONORED BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE FROM U. S.

Benny Leonard Heads Prominent Committee Tendering Dinner

A testimonial dinner in honor of the Hakoah Soccer team will be tendered at the Pennsylvania Hotel on June 1, on the eve of the team's departure from the United States.

Benny Leonard is the chairman of a committee which includes representatives of all factions of New York Jewry to honor

the Tewish players. Mr. Leonard has

on many previous occasions during his career given

the proceeds of his

bouts for social

and philanthropic

are on the Hakoah

Testimonial Din-

ner Committee: Hon. Henry Mor-

purposes. The following



genthau, Hon. Irving Lehman, Hon. Grover M. Mosco-Benny Leonard witz. Hon. Abram I. Elkus, George Jes-Witz, Holf, Aprain I. Elkus, George Jes-sel, Samuel J. Bloomingdale, Mrs. Jacob Wertheim, Hon. Nathan Perlman, Her-man Conheim, Judge Julian W. Mack, Dr. Stephen Wise, B. K. Marcus, Felix Fuld, Herman Bernstein, Joseph Barondess, David Bressler, Hon. Dr. Louis I. Harris, Bernard A. Rosenblatt, Benjamin Winter, John Simons, Louis Wiley, Hon, W. W. Cohen, David A. Brown, Hon, Emanuel Celler, Joseph Durst, Max N. Koven, James J. Brooks, Mrs. Sol Rosenbloom, Dr. Brooks, Mrs. Soi Rosenbiooni, Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, Louis Bam-berger, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Mrs. Paul Gottheil, Max J. Kohler, Mrs. Isaac Kubie, Hon, Morris Bloch, Jacob Fishman, Jacob Landau, W. Z. Spiegelman, Hugo Riesenfeld, Dr. Bela Spiegelman, riugo Mesenieta, D. Deta Schick, Abraham Bricken, Morris E. Gossett, Samuel C. Lamport, Arthur Lehman, Harold Riegelman, Sigmund Saxe, Dr. Frederick Fischerauer, Theodore B. Racoosin. David Shapiro.
Alexander Bernstein, Abraham Herman. Dr. A. I. Rongy, Mrs. Moses
Stroock. Samuel Mason, Samuel Bienstock. I. Montenore Levy, Hon. Jacob Panken, Morris Rothenberg, Dr. Otto Clogau, Emanuel Neumann, Hon, Al-Clogau, Emanuer Seumann, 1701. Arbert Goldman, Israel Friedkin, S. Dingol, Samuel Ogenblick, John L. Bernstein, Hon. Louis B. Brodsky, Louis Lipsky, Dr. J. Margoshes, Mrs. Irma Lipsky, Dr. J. Margoshes, Mrs. Irma Lindheim, Hon. Max Levine, Adolph Stern, Meyer W. Weisgal, David N. Mosessohn, Morris Zukor, Isidore D. Morrison, Edgar J. Nathan, Jr., Harry F. Schlacht, Mrs. Samuel, Lamport, F. Schlach, Mys. Samuel Lamport, Dr. Isaac Landmann, Jonah J. Gold-stein, Dr. Jaroslav Novak, Szold, Thaddeus Marynowski, Martin Beck, Hugh Grant Straus, Dr. Nathan Krass, Hon. Otto Rosalsky, A. Tuvim.

Leading Jews of the East Side were guests at duner Menday night of Max Bernstein. The state of t

KISHINEFF RABBI PUT ON THE GOVERNMENT'S LIST FOR ELECTION TO SENATE

Excluded Students Reinstated in Universities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Bucharest, May 18.—Rabbi M. Zird-sohn, chief rabbi of Kishineff and former member of the Roumanian parliament, was placed on the government list as candidate for election to the Roumanian Senate, in accordance with telegraphic instructions issued by Prime Minister General Averesco.

There is no Jewish candidate on the government list for parliamentary election in Bessarabia. All Roumanian students who par-

ticipated in the anti-Semitic disturbances and were excluded from the universities, were reinstated in their previous status.

ROSENWALD GIVES \$30.000 FOR LIBRARY IN LUXOR, EGYPT

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, May 18.—Announcement of a gift of \$30,000 by Julius Rosenwald and his son, William, with which to build a library near Luxor, Egypt, was made by Prof. James H. Breasted on his arrival here following his return from Egypt.

The building is now under construction, and will be completed by fall. It will be an international workroom for scientists, Prof. Breasted stated The library will have its own electric light plant, and because of the peculiar harmful activities of animals near there much of the structure will have to be of steel.

ZION COMMONWEALTH MANAGER ON WAY TO U. S. (Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 18 .- Charles Pasman, manager of the Zion Commonwealth, was honored at a banquet last night before his departure for America. Mr. Pasman is proceeding to America for the purpose of arranging for the extension of the activities of the Zion Commonwealth.

Dr. Thon, Col. Frederick H. Kisch. Executive, Mr. Sacher, in the name of the Mortgage Bank, Mr. Ettinger of the National Fund and many others praised Mr. Pasman's work and devo-tion to Palestine. His name was in-scribed in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund.

MOSLEM CONGRESS REJECTS PROPOSAL TO ELECT CALIPH

A Cairo despatch to the Exchange Telegraph in London says the Central Committee of the Caliphate Congress. now in session there, does not consider the present time propitious for re-establishment of the Caliphate, which was abolished by the Turkish Nationalists, an Associated Press despatch from London states.

The committee recommends the formation of a general Moslem Council to decide all Islamic questions.

Ralph Jonas was re-elected President and all other officers were reelected at the annual meeting of the Brooklyn Chamber of Com-

FORM ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH EDUCATION AND CULTURE AT NEW YORK CONFERENCE

Professor Nathan Isaacs of Harvard Elected President; to Cultivate and Disseminate Hebrew Language and Literature, Stimulate Better Knowledge pisseminate nebrew Language and Literature, Stimulate Deters Anomyce of Palestine and Strengthen and Develop Jewish Youth Organizations; Proposal to Create "Jewish Academy" Referred to Incoming Executive; To Confer with Joint Distribution Committee on Adequate Support for Tarbuth Schools

An Association for Jewish Culture | and Education was created at a national conference on Jewish education and culture called at the initiative of the Zionist Organization of America, held last Sunday at the Astor Hotel.

Over 300 delegates from various parts of the country attended. Louis Lipsky, chairman of the Zionist Organization of

America, presided. The Association, which will have for its purpose the "cultivation and dissemination of the Hebrew language and literature, the stimulation of a better knowledge of Palestine, and the strengthening and development of the Jewish youth organizations" will be governed by an executive committee consisting of 21 members and a national council consisting of 100 members. both bodies the Zionist Organization of America is to have one-third of the number of representatives. Membership in the Association will include individuals who will pay the annual dues of \$10 and up and groups or societies paying dues of from \$50 up. Professor Nathan Isaacs of Harvard

University was elected president of the Association. The vice-presidents elect-ed are Abraham Goldberg, Rabbi Jacob Kohn and Bernard Semel; Jacob Goell was elected treasurer and Dr. Isaac

Bergson, secretary.

The committee on finance, of which Joseph Barondess was the chairman, submitted an estimate which was accepted by the conference, of the expenditures of the new Association during the forthcoming year. This sum, including the expenses of the several organizations doing cultural and educational work, now affiliated with the Zionist Organization of America, such as the Young Judaea, the Histadruth Ivrith, and several publications in Hebrew and English, would amount to \$290,000.

Question of the Tarbuth Schools Arouses Discussion

Much discussion was aroused by a resolution proposed to the conference by the resolutions committee that the conference protest against alleged discrimination by European agencies and the Joint Distribution Committee against the Hebrew Tarbuth schools in Poland and Lithuania. The resolution was finally amended to read that "a committee be appointed by the chairman of the conference to confer with the Joint Distribution Committee concerning the allotment of funds for the Tarbuth and Hebrew schools in Eastern Europe."

The conference also accepted a reso-lution protesting "against the restriction faced on the teaching of Hebrew by the Soviet government." The resolution called "upon all interested in the freedom of learning to join in this proto take steps to create in the United Sttaes a sort of "Jewish academy" or a "conference of Jewish academicians" similar to that of the Williamstown conferences, was much debated, Dr. Israel J. Wechsler, professor of nuerology at Columbia University, and Dr. S. M.

Melamed urging its adoption, while Dr. Jacob Kohn of the United Synagogue of America and Mr. Ephraim Kaplan of the United Synagogue of America, the opposition. It was finally decided to refer the matter to the incoming executive committee.

Chaim Nachman Bialik, Dr. Schmarya Levin and Louis Lipsky outlined the tasks of the Jewish educational work.

Among the organizations represented by the delegates at the conference were by the delegates at the conference were the United Synagogue of America, the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary, the Hebrew Federation, the Jewish Education Association of New York, the Bureau of Jewish Education, New York, the Hadassah, the Order Sons of Zion, Young Judaea, the Avukah, College Student Zionist Organization, Hebrew Teachers Association and the Hebrew Principals Association Association.

In addition there were present representatives of Zionist districts from many cities, including New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Finiadeipnia, Fittsburgh, Cleveland, Baltimore, Washington, Chicago, Roch-ester, Buffalo, Springfield, Mass., But-ler, Pa. and Reading, Pa.

Character of Proposed Work Outlined in Program

The character of the work which the new organization intends to carry on was outlined in a program adopted for the Association by the conference. The program was proposed by Dr. S. Margoshes on behalf of the program com-

mittee. The program reads:
"We, American Jews, interested in the promotion of Jewish education and

Hebrew culture in America, assembled in conference called for this purpose by the Zionist Organization of America, do adopt the following program as a basis for the establishment of a permanent organization. It shall be the aim of the proposed organization to

foster in American Jewish life an appreciation of Jewish cultural values; to create a better understanding of Jewish cultural values; to create a better understanding of Jewish traditions and aspirations; to promote an active interest in the upbuilding of Palestine; to spread a knowledge of the Hebrew language and literature; to develop a positive attitude towards all creative effort, for the renaissance of the Jewish

culture and ideals "In pursuance of the above aim, the reedom of learning to join in this proest."

A proposal that the conference decidel nation of Hebrew language and literafollowing activities should be engaged

ture: (a) Cooperation with existing educational organizations in order that there may be incorporated in the cur-riculum of all Jewish schools the study of the Hebrew language and literature. (It is understood that in cooperating with existing educational agencies, there shall not be any interfeernce with the religious or other agencies of Jewish schools or with their administration and finance.) (b) Courses and lectures in Hebrew, Jewish history and Jewish litrature for adults; (c) Dissemination of Hebrew literature, through libraries and other literary agencies.

"2. Stimulation of a better knowledge of Palestine, its activities and its role in Tewish history: (a) Preparation of text books and other material, on Palestinian geography, history, activities, etc.; (b) To stimulate the introduction of courses of study on Palestine in schools and other educational agencies; (c) Lectures and forums on Zionism and Palestine for adults. "3. Strengthening and development of

the Jewish youth organizations and activities, devoted to the Jewish culture and ideals: (a) Promotion of the study of Hebrew, Jewish history, and current lewish problems in cooperation with the existing agencies of similar aims; (b) The organization of literary, dramatic, choral, Hebrew speaking and athletic societies, etc.

"4. Cooperation with present Zionist educational agencies, such as Young Judaea, Avukah, Histradruth Ivrith, Junior Hadassah, etc.

To Promote Jewish Literature and Fine Arts

"5. The promotion of Jewish litera-ture and fine arts: (a) To establish a publishing agency for the production of Hebrew periodical and book literature, as well as of books and of periodicals of Jewish interest in Yiddish and English; (b) Publication of juvenile periodical literature of Jewish interest; (c) Encouragement of Jewish music and fine arts.

"6. Educational propaganda; (a) In cooperation with existing agencies, to conduct a systematic propaganda designed to arouse an effective interest among the Jews of America in the problems of Jewish education and culture."

Mr. Max Rhoade of Washington, representing the minority of the program committee, suggested the following amendment to the preamble, which was

"We, American Jews, assembled in conference called by the Zionist Organization of America, feeling that Zionism as the expression of the Jewish national spirit is inseparable from Jew-ish education and culture, and that there is great need of infusing with the

Zionist spirit and strengthening and expanding basic Jewish educational and cultural activity in America, particu-Jewish renaissance in Palestine, do hereby adopt the following program as the basis for the establishment of a permanent organization."

NOTICE

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HILFSVEREIN CONSIDERS PROPOSAL TO CREATE LARGE EMERGENCY FUND

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Berlin, May 18 .- The twenty-fifth an niversary of the establishment of the Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden was celebrated here yesterday at an impressive gathering which was held in the grand lodge of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Mr. James Simon presided.

Congratulations were received from many Jewish organizations in Germany and abroad, including that of the Federation of Russian Jews. Mr. Louis Oungre, director general of the Jewish Colonization Association on behalf of his organization pledged cooperation with the Hilfsverein.

Dr. Paul Nathan, president of the Hilfsverein, submitted a report of the activities of the organization during its A proposal that the Hilfsexistence. verein again establish a large emergency fund was referred to the committee.

Leaders in social workers circles of East European Jews in Germany expressed resentment at the fact that representatives of the Emigdirect, the Uni ted Jewish Emigration Committee, the Ort and the Oze, the society for the protection of the health of East European Iews, were not invited to the celebration.

The Tocqueville medal, awarded annually at the Johns Hopkins University for excellence in public speaking, was won by Joel I. Seid-man who competed against two other students

man who competed against two other students for the prize.

The medals has been avanded annually at the prize of the prize

A brough was of Dr. Kaulmann Kohler, the hardward from the Hebrew Into College, made by his daughter. Rose Robher, was presented to the College by Mrs. Lawr presented by Leon Coblens, president of the tro Dr. Kohler upon the occasion of his birth-day, May 10.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY TO CONFER HONORARY DEGREE ON CHAIM NACHMAN BIALIK

Hebrew Literature will be conferred upon Chaim Nachman Bialik. Hebrew poet, by Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, on behalf of the Seminary, it was learned yesterday.

The following exchange of letters took place between Dr. Adler and Mr.

Bialik: On March 15, 1926, the following

communication was addressed to Chaim Nachman Bialik by Dr. Adler: "It is my very pleasant privilege to inform you that upon the unanimous recommendation of the Faculty of the Seminary, approved by the unanimous vote of the Directors, I have been authorized to tender to you the Degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature, honoris causa. this proposal be acceptable to you will you be good enough to notify me how long you are expecting to stay in America, so that if you should be intending to depart prior to June 6, which is the regular occasion upon which Degrees are conferred, I will make an arrangement for a special convocation of the Seminary. If the latter be the case, will you please advise me as to the dates of your presence in New York City.

"I am, Sir, with great respect, "Very sincerely yours,

"Cyrus Adler, President."

Mr. Bialik accepted in a Hebrew let-"Your ter, which, translated, reads: proposition in your letter of the 15/III, to tender me in the name of the New York Seminary of which you are the head the honorary degree of Doctor of Hebrew Literature appears to me not merely as a recognition of my work in the field of our literature which is in truth not so very great. I rather see in it a sign of renewal of the covenant between the representatives of Tewish learning in your institution and the

LIBERALS LOSE MAJORITY IN BERLIN KEHILLAH

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, May 18 .- The returns of the election of delegates to the Kehillah,, the Iewish communal board in Berlin. made public today discloses the fact that the liberals no longer constitute a majority in the Kehillah.

The liberals obtained ten seats on the board of the Kehillah, the Zionists 7, the orthodox 3 and the Poale Zion 1. The fight developed between the Zionists and the Liberals on the contention of the Liberals on the contention of the Liberals that the Jews in Germany constitute only a religious sect, being opposed to the introduction of social and national questions into the jurisdiction of the Kehillah.

The election campaign was conducted with great excitement.

The honorary degree of Doctor of Hiterature in our time wherever they be and among which there are greater and better men than I compared with whom

I have by no means any superior merit.

"Believing that with this pure and high thought in mind you, honored Sir, and your esteemed colleagues decided to present me your precious gift I am ready to accept it gratefully, gladly and respectfully. I shall stay in America till the middle of June.

"O that the covenant come true to strengthen the tie between the lewish science and the living Jewish literature so that henceforth 'the tent be one.'

"With wishes of peace and blessing to you and the esteemed teachers of the Seminary.

"Ch. N. Bialik."

JEWS AND CHRISTIANS JOIN TO RESIST ANTI-RELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN OF COMMUNISTS

(Tewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 18 .- Jews and Christians of various denominations work together in White Russia in resisting the anti-religious campaign of the Communist authorities, according to a report of the "Pravda."

The paper reports that at the anti-Committee of the Communist Party a representative from White Russia declared that in that region an increased interest in religious matters and in Zionism is noticeable among White Russian Jewry. While before the revolution the Christian and Jewish clergy were bitterly antagonistic to each other, they have now concluded a bloc, signing declarations defending jointly their institutions, he stated. During a recent trial of a Catholic bishop, collections to aid him were made in the synagogues in White Russia, he stated.

OZET FORMS AGENCIES ABROAD TO INFORM JEWS OF COLONIZATION WORK

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, May 18.—"Ozet circles," agencies of the Ozet, the Jewish Society for Settling Jews on the Land, were formed at the Soviet institutions

abroad, it was learned here today. The purpose of these Ozet circles will be to establish contact with the Jewish institutions abroad, to give out correct information concerning the Jewish colonization plan in Russia and to collect funds for the Ozet.

The Ozet is now negotiating with the Soviet government concerning facilitating the granting of visas to the delegates of Jewish organizations abroad who are desirous of coming to Russia to study the colonization work. It is understood that the Ozet is now considering a plan to send a delegation

to European countries and America. General Budeny, famous Russian cavalry leader, has joined the Ozet, it was announced.

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN IN NEW YORK APPROACHES \$6,000,000 GOAL (Continued from Page 1)

'I haven't the slightest doubt of the accuracy of what I am about to say, that as things have now shaped themselves in Poland the money we will

be able to send there will do much more good than it could have done mirty days ago," Mr. Marshall said. This is a time when ready money wilhave no doubt now that the money

we are raising will
save lives but we
will also do a
more important
ing. After these lives are saved we will be able to reonstruct the inless in Poland so hat they will be able to become self - supporting. That is and really has been our great object. I have

Louis Marshall

never had a moment's doubt that

we could do it, but now I am assured that our work will be greatly faciliated by the historic events of the last few days. I have never had any doubt of another thing, however much some people have stated otherwise, and that is, that the heart of the Jews of New York City is in the right place. It is said that the lion of Judea slumbers, but when he awakens he is ready for business and I think if we go on as we have gone on in this campaign, and enable people to visualize the terrible conditions that prevail in Europe, and what we are trying to do to help, that the Jews of New York, who have never been found wanting, will not be found wanting now," he stated.

"It is no doubt true that we have lewer contributions than we have had in previous campaigns, but those con tributions have risen to the occasion and have given an average amoun! which has never been equalled anywhere in the world.

Louis Marshall Urges Extension of New York Campaign

"We are prepared to go on with this campaign until we have exceeded the 86,000,000 goal. That money is sure of the active part of the campaign but the real campaign will continue as long as there is \$1 to be secured from any Jew who is willing to give it. I would not consent that the chair man of this committee, Mr. Bressler the ladies' division, and the other active workers should make any fur ther sacrifice than this, that will be required to balance up the books and to give us something 'over the top. That's all we have a right to ask but we have a right to expect that those who have not yet responded should understand that we are making a nev reform in the Jewish calendar. are nearing the end of the month of lyar. We will have another Iyar i necessary-seven weeks more until we

get it all in. In order to use an expression which I have used several times of late, 'they will all have to stand up and be counted.' We shall now continue this campaign, I trust, by unanimous action. I move that this campaign continue until we have gotten very much over the top-at least until we show \$250,000 over the \$6,000,000," Mr. Marshall concluded.

"The great heart of New York has revealed itself beautifully by the manner in which it has responded to our appeal, especially during the past few days," said Mr. Bressler at the few days," close of last night's rally. "The total already obtained in this campaign is the largest sum ever raised from the Jews of New York for any one pur-pose and is in itself the best repudiation of the charge that is often made that this is a cold, indifferent, callous community. I am convinced that if we can keep working for a few days longer we will raise \$6,000,000 and more by the end of the week."

David A. Brown also addressed the rally.

The Women's Division, of which Mrs. Abram I. Elkus is chairman, reached a total of \$482,000.

Vice-Chairman Jonah J. Goldstein reported \$13,000 additional from the Grand Street Boys Association bringing the total contribution of that organization close to \$100.000.

Brooklyn's Total Reaches \$875,000

Leon Lauterstein, chairman of the Rockaway division reported \$235,000 against an original quota of \$100,000. Hugh Grant Straus, treasurer of the Brooklyn division reported a total of \$875,000, an increase of \$109,000 since

last Thursday's rally.
The New York campaign originally had a quota of \$4,000,000. At a meeting of Jewish leaders at the home of Mr. Felix M. Warburg, early this year. through the insistence of Mr. William Fox. Chairman, it was raised to \$6,000,000. The local drive was officially launched on April 25, at three banquets when \$2,700,000 was sub scribed.

The first million dollars in the drive was subscribed by nine individuals Mr. Warburg leading with \$400,000 followed by Mr. Fox with \$250,000 Frederick Brown, \$100,000. Herbert H Lehman, \$50,000, Benjamin Winter \$50,000, Louis Marshall, \$50,000, Henry Ittelson, \$40,000, Commodore Louis D Beaumont, \$30,000 and Samuel C. Lamport, for the Lamport Supply Company, \$30,000. The Charity Chest of the Fur Industry appropriated \$120,000 and other large gifts to the fund in-clude: Workmen's Circle, \$50,000; Mr and Mrs. Simon Straus, \$50,000; Mrs. and Lee Shubert, \$50,000; Mortimer L. Schiff, \$50,000; Joseph Leblang. \$50,000; Amalgamated Clothing Work-\$50,000; Amaigamated Colling ors, \$50,000; Mr. and Mrs. Paul M Warburg, \$30,000; Samuel Unternyer \$30,000; Temple Emanuel, \$30,000; Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff, \$30,000; Pau' Paerwald, \$30,000; Adolph S. Ochs Mrs. Jacob rt. Schift, \$50,000; Fau' Jacrwald, \$30,000; Adolph S. Ochs \$25,000; Jacob K. Newman, \$25,000 Aaron Naumberg, \$25,000; Arthur

Lehman, \$25,000; Michael Friedsam, \$25,000; Joseph Frankel, \$25,000; Henry A. Dix, \$25,000; Gregori Benenson, \$25,000; A. H. Woods, \$20,000; Jacob Sperber, \$20,000; Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Sadowsky, \$20,000; Ludwig Vogelstein, \$15,000; Max D. Steuer, Vogeistein, \$15,000; Max D. Steuer, \$15,000; Henry Morgenthau, \$15,000; Mayer Bernhard, \$15,000; N. Anthan J. Miller, \$15,000; Mr. and Mrs. Goodhart, \$15,000; Morty Bricken Construction Co., \$15,000; Samuel Mins-koff, \$15,000; Bernjamin Benenson, koff, \$15,000; Bernjamin Benenson, \$15,000; William E. Lauer, \$11,000; Truly Warner, Warner,



David M. Bressler

J. L. Rubenstein, \$10,000; Joseph Polstein, \$10,000; Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Pforzheimer. \$10,000; Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund M. Lehman, \$10,000; Sam Levy, \$10,-Lamport, \$10,000; Otto H. Kahn, \$10,-000; Jewish National Alliance, \$10,000;

\$10,000; Meyer Vesell, \$10.000; United Hebrew

\$10,000; Harry

Sachs, \$10,000;

\$10,000:

Sachs,

Trades.

Samuel

"Jewish Daily Forward," \$10,000; Jerome J. Hanauer, \$10,000; Simon Gug-genheim, \$10,000; S. R. Guggenheim, \$10,000; Murray Guggenheim, \$10,000; The Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Foundation, \$10,000; Louis Gold, \$10,-000; Arnstein Bros. & Co., \$10,000. A testimonial luncheon at the Hotel

Astor was tendered Sunday by leading members of the notion picture in-dustry to National Chairman David A. Brown.

Sympathy and Cooperation of Non-Jews Lauded

Both Mr. Bressler and National Chairman David A. Brown commented on the interest and sympathy with the campaign evinced by non-Jews not only in New York, but all over the country. This was characterized by Mr. Brown as "a reaching of brotherly hands across the boundaries of race and creed for united action in the cause of humanity."

"In New York we have had the active cooperation of Governor Smith and Mayor Walker and religious and lay leaders of all denominations, including Cardinal Hayes, Bishop Manning, Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, Monsignor Yorke and the Rev. John Haynes Holmes. We have received substantial contributions from the Governor, from Cleveland II. Dodge, Judge George W. Olvany, Leader of Tammany Hall, Judge E. J. Gavegan, E. W. Fairchild and Ogden Reid, to mention just a few of the larger givers, and down the line to Italian women and colored elevator runners who have brought or sent contributions with messages of cheer and good will," said Mr. Brown.

"Gov. Smith's proclamation calling on the citizens of the State to contribute is not the only Gubernatorial endorsement of the campaign. Nationally we (Continued on Page 8)

[The purpose of the Digest is informative: Preference is given to papers not generally accessible to our readers. Quotation does indicate approval.-Editor.]

Terms Ethical Culture a Jewish Sect Minus Judaism

"A Jewish sect without a trace of Judaism in it"-this is the way the "Day" of May 18 describes the Ethical Culture movement which last week celebrated its fiftieth anniversary. Though Dr. Felix Adler's original plan was to gather Jews and Christians into his purely ethical movement, the paper says, only the Jews responded, so that the membership today is almost exclusively Jewish.

"Thus," we read "Ethical Culture has become a Jewish sect, with Jewish leaders, Jewish followers, financed with Jewish money, but without Judaism, without a trace of the Jewish

"During the 50 years of its exist-ence Ethical Culture did not even once show an interest in Jewish prob-lems, in the Jewish need, not because t was ashamed of Jews and Judaism. but simply because it severed connections with everything and anything Jewish.

"One thing it accomplished: it gave an opportunity to a large number of weak Jews who were ashamed to enter the Christian world through the door of apostacy, to sneak away from the Jewish fold through the back door of Ethical Culture.

Dr. Felix Adler, leader of the Ethical Culture Movement, is taken to task in the "Jewish Daily News" (May 16 issue) for his criticism of the Ten Commandments.

"He who says," we read in an article by Dr. Mordecai Katz, "that the Jewish morality is inapplicable in the modern world, testifies to his own lack of knowledge of Jewish culture and Jewish history. He proves that he has a very limited conception of the long chain which extends from the Ten Commandments through the Talmud and the various Jewish philosophical works of later centuries down to the creations of our own day which contain the pure essence of Judaism. The Ten Com-mandments are the strongest pillars of Judaism which the fiercest winds and storms of the ages have been unable to shake."

In the English section of the same paper an editorial declares: "When Dr. Adler assails the Ten Commandments and Judaism there is only one thing to say, and it is that Dr. Felix Adler is woefully ignorant of Judaism. In fact, he never had any knowledge of it. Dr. Adler received his theological and so-called Jewish training in the heyday of radical Reform and the result was what was to be expected—departure from the an-cestral faith. A knowledge of Judaism must be gained from Jewish sources."

The Passing of a Proud Jew

The death of Sir Stuart Samuel has deprived world Jewry as well as the British Jewish community of one of its outstanding personalities, the Jewish press points out.

Sir Stuart Samuel was a proud Jew, says the "Jewish Morning Journal" drawing an analogy between him and his famous uncle, the late Lord Swaythling. "In Parliament and in his work as a Jewish leader," we are told "the nephew was more truly the spiritual heir of that noted man than the younger Lord Swaythling, who, despite his official orthodoxy, seems to be too removed from Jewish life."

He performed his Tewish activities not from the point of view of a party man but of a Jew whose heart responded to everything Jewish, the "Jewish Daily News" emphasizes. "As an orthodox Iew who was interested in Palestine he belonged to the Mizrachi organization, and though his activities in this respect were limited he was always interested in everything relating to Palestine. It was as a firm Jew who held the Jewish flag aloft that Sir Stuart went to Poland as representative of the British govern-ment at the time of the anti-Jewish excesses. In all his words and actions in Poland it was evident that here was a Jew who felt that it was an honor to bear the Jewish name. Sir Stuart never permitted the Englishman in him to overshadow the Jew," the paper says.

Takes "Herald-Tribune" to Task

The suggestion of the New York "Herald-Tribune" that instead of admitting the families of declarants to this country the declarants should return to their native countries, is criticized by the "Jewish Daily News" of May 18.

Quoting an editorial of the "Herald-ribune," the "Jewish Daily News" Tribune, Tribune," the "Jewish Daily News" terms it "an outpouring of hate and wrath" which serves to illustrate the extent to which animosity toward the immigrants has gone, and remarks:

"It would have been impossible some ten years ago or so to imagine that a big newspaper in New York would write in this way about the immigrants. In respect to narrow-minded-ness and hatred of immigrants America has made great 'progress'.

The Fallacy of Intermarriage

A reply to the defense of intermarriage by the well known Socialist, August Claessens, who himself has a Jewish wife, is made by Nathaniel Zalowitz, in the "Forward" of May 16. Mr. Zalowitz contends that intermarriage is especially objectionable from the Jewish standpoint because threatens to deprive the Jews of a certain portion of their intellectual and artistic classes.

"When Jews oppose intermarriage," he writes, "it is not because they think they are too good to mix with Gen-

tiles. But if they are to preserve they racial wholeness they can do it only at the price of a certain amount of islation. In other words, the Jew must keep to himself, marry his own kird exclusively. Not for a moment do l with the Gentiles; such a thing coang and will not happen. But I am airaid that a certain portion of our intellectual and artistic classes will drift into intermarriage, thus impoverishing the entire race. I'd rather see ten Jewish cloak-and-suit salesmen marry 'shikses than one Harry Hershfield or Irving Berlin or Ludwig Lewisohn or Joseph Schildkraut. We have plenty of traveling salesmen but not enough Schildkrauts.

No Jewish College

"It is interesting," writes the "lewish Times" of Baltimore (May 14 issue) "to see the Yiddish press come out against the idea of establishing Jewish universities in this country to give a general education to the Jewish youth. It contends that since we are out of the Ghetto we should stay out and not voluntarily return, which in effect would amount to the same thing if we decided to send our sons to a Jewish college. We say this is interesting because such suggestions for a Jewish university were received from Orthodox sources.

"It stands to reason." the paper continues, "that if every Jewish boy wants to become a lawyer, a doctor or an engineer it will be exceedingly difficult to supply sufficient educational facilities. It is quite natural that, with the ever-increasing population in this country and with an ever-increasing number of families who are financially able to give their children a coilege education, the colleges simply cannot take care of them all.

"It means that thousands of Jewish young men may as well make up their minds that they cannot get an education at the principal universities. It will be necessary for them to look with more favor upon some of the smaller colleges, or those that are not so well advertised. But even these, within a brief period of time, will not be in a position to take care of the applicants. Everybody seems to want to be college-educated these days, but a large proportion simply clutter up the place and take up valuable room that should be given over to those who are really entitled to the opportunity. At any rate we are pleased to note that despite Mr. Adolph Lewisohn's suggestion we are still far from having a Jewish college in the United States."

More than 400 persons attended the \$100-a-plate dinner in honor of Rabbi Mordecat Moses Epstein, Dean of the Slabodka Yeshi-vah, recently transferred to Hebron, Palestine, in the grand ballroom of the Hotel Astor Sunday night.

Gedaliah Bublick, editor of the "Jevikh Daily News," was toastmaster. Among the speakers were Herman Bernstein, Schoron, Fresident of the United Syrasogue of America; Judge Otto Rosalsky of General Sessions and Monia Stern, Chairman of the Dinner Committee.

Keeping Balance

You are deeply interested in events of Jewish nature—in the developments of Jewish life in America, in Europe, in Palestine and elsewhere.

Jewish life, however, reflecting the effects of all climes, all environments and varied influences, presents a picture of many colors.

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HAKOAH VICTORIOUS IN ST. LOUIS, LOSES SECOND CHICAGO GAME 3 TO 2 (Jewish Daily Bulletin)

St. Louis, Mo., May 17.—The Ha-koah soccer team defeated a picked team of the St. Louis Soccer League of 4 to 2. A crowd of 7,000 cheered the play of the visitors. They played a short passing game, which was featured by many novel movements.

In the first period the visitors scored four times. In the second period they were held scoreless, but their manoeuvring was so skillfull that they were in possession of the ball the greater part of the time. period was productive of the best soccer. St. Louis braced and scored one goal, bringing the count to 4 to 2. On each occasion when St. Louis broke through the visitor's defense, which was at rare intervals, the home

team came close to scoring. The game was preceded by colorful cerementes in which the captains of the opposing teams exchanged flags, national anthems were played by a band and the teams posed for photographers.

At the start the Hakoah showed a marked superiority in weaving through the enemy defense. The player used the right wing a great deal more than the left and fed the ball to Neufeld for scoring chances on which he came very closs to registering. After four minutes of play, captain Hausler, elud-ing two defenders, bluffed a pass and whipped a fast shot in the corner of the goal, catching the guardian unprepared.

Neufeld followed with a shot from close quarters, and before the half was over Centre Forward Shoffield and Gruenwald had each scored goals. Jimmy Dunn tallied for St. Louis just before the conclusion of the half after Goal Tender Fabian had intercepted Nash's shot.

In the latter minutes of the game play was more vigorous than in the first half, but no one was hurt and the character of football did not suffer.

Chicago, May 17,-After defeating the Sparta eleven, 6 to 1, here last Sunday, the Hakoah team of Vienna suffered its first defeat in the Middle West here yesterday before a record crowd of 19,000, when they played the Chicago All-Stars. The score was 3 to 2 in favor of the All Stars.

Near the close of the half Neufeld sent a hard drive into the net from the right wing for Hakoah. It looked like a sure goal, but Referee Wood ruled that the ball had struck the wooden upright and broken through the mesh.

The game was rough, four of the players being knocked out during the play.

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UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN IN GREATER NEW YORK APPROACHES \$6,000,000 GOAL (Continued from Page 3)

have the endorsement of Hon. Herbert Hoover and Gov. A. W. McLean of Nort Carolina and Gov. Alex J. Gros-beck of Michigan have called on the citizens of their respective states to bridge racial lines and make common cause in this humanitarian battle to save human lives," he declared

"One of the finest manifestations of good-will was the recent appeal of non-Jewish clergymen, publicists and educators to match our fund with another \$15,000,000 raised entirely from Christians. I have no doubt that there will Brown declared.

A junior division of campaign contributors is being organized by Vice-chairman Jonah J. Goldstein among boys and girls who will be confirmants in the synagogues and temples this week at the services of the Shebuoth holiday.

services of the Shepuotin holiday. Following an appeal by Louis Marshall before the men's club of the Eighth Avenue Temple of Brooklyn, approximately \$15,000 was subscribed. The meeting, the last of the season, was attended by 500 men.

The quota of the state of Maryland in the United Jewish Campaign was increased from \$500,000 to \$750,000, a statement of the national headquarters declared. This action was taken at a conference in Baltimore at which David A. Brown was present, in view of the increase of the national quota of the United Jewish Campaign from fifteen to twenty-five million, it was stated. Jacob Epstein, who last September an-mounced that he would contribute 10 per cent of the amount raised by his

state, renewed his pledge which means The conference was presided over by Judge Eli Frank of the Maryland Supreme Court.

that he will contribute \$75,000.

Charles Horowitz, for six years an assistant Corporation Counsel, has been appointed As-istant Counsel of the Port Authority, it was innounced

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single Jew has been killed in Warsan. In all Poland, perfect calm and order reign, with all public offices functioning .iormally. "The Bank of Poland announces is

NO ANTI-JEWISH EXCESSES

REPORTED AS COUP OF

(Continued from Page 1)

of stores are entirely false. Not one

store has been plundered and not a

gold reserve, foreign currencies and notes and all other assets are absolutely

"Marshal Pilsudski, who is in control Warsaw, has issued statements in which he declares his whole action was aimed at bringing about the resignation of the Witos cabinet, and that he never intended to overthrow the president or the constitution. He further states that in advancing on Warsaw at the head of troops which had rallied to him he had toped that the Witos government would resign without bloodshed. Having been attacked by Government forces, he says, he was forced to fight.

"All rumors of looting and pillaging are entirely devoid of any foundation Marshal Pilsudski further declares the sensational news about fighting in Poland, published in the foreign press, is greatly exaggerated."

Warsaw, May 18 .- Negotiations for the forthcoming election of a new president of the Polish Republic by the National Assembly have been started here.

Plans are now under way whereby the representatives of the national minorities in Poland, including Ukrainians, White Russians, Lithuanians Jews and Germans should present a united front in the election of the new president.

It was learned today that Count Alexander Skrzynski, former Prime Minister, has the best chance of being elected president.

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