WHOLESALE SEGREGATION OF JEWS HAD BEEN PLANNED BY GERMAN MONARCHISTS

Failure of Plot Following Revelations Saves Jewish Community

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, May 13.—The Jewish population of Germany would have been segregated in concentration camps and its property confiscated if the monarchists would have succeeded in their plan.

This was learned today when the plot of the monarchists was discovered and a number of leaders arrested.

Revelations of the Nationalist program of a monarchist plan for the peaceful capture of the government, the forced resignation of President Hindenburg and the setting up of a Fascist dictatorship were unearthed by the police of Berlin in a series of raids on the homes and offices of monarchical and industrial leaders.

Among the most prominent names mentioned in connection with the plot, the most outstanding are those of Dr. Alfred Hugenberg, wealthiest and most powerful German newspaper publisher, and Judge Glass, head of the Pan-German League. Judge Glass was the organizer and Dr. Hugenberg the executive force behind the subterranean campaign for the establishment of an ultra-Fascist dictatorship in the Reich.

At Essen, Bonn and various other Westphalian and Rhenish cities, the

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ZINOVICEF, COMMUNIST LEADER, DEPORTS HIS SISTER TO PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 13.—The tragic division on the question of Palestine in Jewish families in Soviet Russia was demonstrated in the case of Gregory Zinoviev, leader of the Third International, and his sister, who is a devoted Zionist.

According to reports received here, Zinoviev caused her sister to be sentenced to exile from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics for participating in the Zionist activities. He himself signed the order to deport her to Palestine. His husband, Wilen-sky, who is already a farmer in Nahalal, proceeded to Berlin to bring his wife to Palestine.

LORD PLUMER PROCEEDS TO TRANSJORDANIA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 13.—Field Marshal Lord Herbert C. Plumer, High Commissioner of Palestine, proceeded today to Amman, the capital of Transjordania.

Rumor has it that his journey to Amman is in connection with the proposed treaty between England and Transjordania.

SIR HERBERT SAMUEL IS HERALDED AS NATIONAL HERO IN GREAT BRITAIN

Board of Jewish Deputies to Congratulate Samuel at Monthly Meeting

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, May 13.—Sir Herbert Samuel, former High Commissioner of Palestine and chairman of the British Aliyah Revision Commission, is acclaimed as a national hero following the conclusion of the general strike.

"The British Worker," the official organ of the strikers, reports that Sir Herbert returned from Italy, where he was on a vacation tour, and offered his services as mediator today. Immediately, a joint discussion with the government and strike leaders, discussed their demands with the workers and prepared the memorandum embodying the compromise proposals which were accepted by the Trades Union Congress and the government yesterday. The government's proposals were resumed and were successfully concluded. Throughout the mediation, Sir Herbert emphasized that he acted not on his own initiative but on the government's instructions.

The monthly meeting of the Board of Jewish Deputies, which was to take place on Sunday and was postponed on account of the strike, will take place on Sunday as originally scheduled. It is understood that this representative body of British Jewry will congratulate Sir Herbert in a resolution similar to that adopted in honor of the Marquis of Reading, expressing the thanks of the Jewish community in Great Britain for his services to the country and for his honor he renders to the Jewish name.

JEWISH DEPUTY CHALLENGES HUNGARIAN COUNT TO DUEL

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, May 13.—Deputy Bela Fabian, Jewish member of the Hungarian parliament, challenged Count Szeczenyi to a duel today, following a heated discussion which took place in parliament.

The discussion developed when the school question was taken up. Deputy Fabian charged the government with allowing anti-Semitic propaganda in schools. Count Klebelsberg, Minister of Education, and Count Szeczenyi interrupted the speaker with insulting remarks.

PALESTINE TOBACCO NOW FREE FROM EXPORT DUTY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 13.—Palestine grown tobacco will now be free of export duty, according to a new government ordinance issued today. The ordinance repealed a previous regulation, imposing a duty on all tobacco exported from Palestine.

PILSUDESKI COUP D'ETAT MAY BRING DICTATORSHIP IN THE POLISH REPUBLIC

Jewish Sympathies Are With the Polish National Hero

(Warsaw, May 13.—Mobilization of the Republic's military forces was one of the first acts of the Polish Republic following the mutiny in the military camp at Rembertow, in the vicinity of Warsaw, which developed into a coup d'etat under the leadership of Marshal Jozef Pilсудski, the first head of the resurrected Polish Republic. Many disturbances have been reported both in the Polish capital and elsewhere in the country.

At this moment there is no certainty as to how the conflict between Pilсудski, the first and only marshal of the Polish army, backed by the Polish Socialist Party (P.S.S.P.) and other liberal elements, and the Witos government, back ed by the Rightist groups, will develop. It has been stated on good authority that the coup d'etat was the outcome of a long dormant conflict of forces within the governing circles of Poland.

Following the resignation of the Skrзnsky government and the failure of Fonda to win the sympathy of the Pilсудski followers for the formation of a new government and the composition of the Witos government consisting of a centrist and Right combination, the possibilities of an attack with an ultimate aim to establishing a dictatorship was imminent from either the Right or Left.

Both the fascists and monarchist elements who dream of instituting a monarchical form of government, as well as the Left and liberal elements who recognized the national hero, seemed to be united in the opinion that only the "strong hand" of a dictator would help the Republic out of its financial and economic troubles.

The reentry of Pilсудski, who declined to run in the election of 1922, remaining until recently in

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PALESTINE GOVERNMENT APPOINTS COMMISSION TO STUDY ECONOMIC STATUS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, May 13.—A commission to study the economic situation of Palestine, as suggested by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, during his last visit here, was appointed by the government yesterday.

The commission consists of Mr. David Davis, president of the government treasury, Col. Frederick H. Kiss, political representative of the Zionist Executive, Georg Halperin, head of the Anglo-Palestine Bank, Mr. L. Kaplan, Jewish labor leader, and Mr. Hefin of the Anglo-Palestine Bank.
$5,000,000 MARK IS REACHED IN GREATER NEW YORK'S UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN

Kosher Beefsteak Dinner in Bronx Yields $110,000

The United Jewish Campaign had reached a total of $5,000,000 by Thurs- day of this week, according to the announcement of acting-chairman David M. Bressler.

David A. Brown was the principal speaker at a kosher beefsteak dinner of the Bronx Division held at the Concord Plaza Hotel. The contributions at the beefsteak dinner totaled $110,000. The dinner was attended by over 400 Jewish residents of the Bronx.

Albert Goldman, Commissioner of Plans and Structures, who is chairman of the Bronx Division, presided at the meeting, which was addressed by Bronx County Judge Albert Cohen; Mayor William H. O'Dwyer, president of the Bronx Y. M. H. A.; Rabbi J. Gold- stein, vice-chairman of the $6,000,000 drive; and David A. Brown, national chairman of the $25,000,000 United Jewish Campaign.

Among the larger contributions were $15,000 by Benjamin Benenson, which represents an increase of $5,000 over a $10,000 contribution made earlier in the drive; $15,000 by Samuel and Esther Minskoff, which represents a similar increase; $10,000 by Mrs. L. M. Blumentel; $7,500 by Philip Wat- ton; $5,000 by Dean Gordon; and $5,000 from the "Teitelbaum Table," which $2,000 was from Mr. Teitel- baum; $3,000 by physicians of the Bronx Hospital; $3,000 by Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Weissman; $3,000 by the Jacob H. Schiff Center; $3,000 by the physicians of the Lebanon Hospital; $3,000 by Jack Segal; $2,000 by Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell Smolero.

Contributions of $1,500 were made by Alexander Selkin, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Pearlman and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Schnable; Congregation Hebrew Aid, $1,200; Charles Levy gave $1,050; $1,000 contributions were made by Morris Smoller, Samuel Berger, David Brandt, Alexander Sussman, Commissioner Albert Goldberg, Julius Fleischel Dr. and Mrs. Israel Gold- stein and Sidney Cannell and Fish- berg, Dr. Israel Bernstein, Henry Fischback, Louis Margolis, Miss Ivy Zion, Miss Elkan Turk, Mrs. Harry Lise, Mrs. E. Schonbrod, David Helfgott, Mrs. Max Loewenthal and Mrs. Jacob Yentile.

Among the larger non-Jewish contributions received at the headquarters of the campaign was one for $1,000 from Ogdin Reiden, publisher of the New York "Herald-Trubune."

Members of the Accountant's Committee, under the chairmanship of F. William Greenfield, meeting in the Biltmore Hotel, formulated plans whereby every office building in New York City containing accountants will be canvassed by the committee members.

The butter and egg exchange on Harrison street suspended business for 15 minutes to listen to an appeal by Jonathan J. Goldstein, vice-chairman of the New York United Jewish Cam- paign. The members of the exchange, which includes a large number of non- Jews, contributed over $10,000 to the campaign. Their original quota was $5,000.

A meeting of fruit peddlers was held at the Produce and Fruit Ex- change at which $2,750 was raised, follow- ing an address by Jonathan J. Gold- stein.

Augmenting its previous contributions of $79,000 by $13,100, the Queens Division has over-subscribed its quota, according to a report submitted by Dr. I. Frank, chairman of the Queens Division. The original quota assigned this Division was $90,000. The sum of $92,100 has been raised.

L. O. B. LEADERS ARE FETED IN WASHINGTON

(Washington Daily Bulletin)

Washington, D. C., May 13.—Hon. Alfred M. Cohen and Dr. Boris D. Bogen, president and secretary of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, were honored at the banquet of the Argo Lodge, L.O.B.B. of Washington and the Menorah Lodge, L.O.B.B. of Baltimore, at the Jewish Community Center in Washington last night. The banquet was attended by two hundred persons.

Sol Herzog, Washington agent for the Commission, welcomed the guests of honor and by Harold Gans, president of the Argo Lodge; Harry King, president of the Jewish Community Center; Isidore Hershfield; Morris D. Rosenberg, the vice-president of B'nai B'rith; William A. Goldberg and Simon E. Lobeloff, president of the Menorah Lodge of Baltimore.

Rabbi Samuel Benjamin, who recently re- turned from Palestine, has been appointed rabbi of the conservative congregation in Jacksonville, Fla.

Rabbi Benjamin, before he went to Pales- tine was rabbi of the Cleveland Jewish Center. He was at one time editor of the Cleveland Jewish daily, "Der Jiddisher Weekher."

DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

(The purpose of the Digest is informative. Preference is given to papers not generally accepted. Readers' correspondents which does not indicate approval.—Editor.)

The Agreement of the Bukowina Jews and the Romanian Government

The political and historical back- ground of the agreement just concluded between the Jews of Bukowina and the Romanian government, whereby the Jews of that province are accorded representation in the Parliament, is outlined by the "Jewish Morning Jour- nal" of May 3. The article points out that this agreement should serve as an object lesson for Poland where the Polish-Jewish pact has not been fulfilled.

"Bukowina," we read, "is a small province having less than a million population which contains about 100,000 Jews. But the Jews of Bukowina, whose position was very satisfactory under the old Austrian regime, are politically well developed and have had experience which the Jews of the neighboring countries and provinces have not. The Bukowina Jews enjoyed more privileges under the Haps- burgs than the Jews of any other part of the empire; Jewish nationalism was well entrenched there. This was due to the fact that they formed a sort of balance between the Ruthenians, Romanians and Germans, whom constituted a majority. Bukowina was a province composed entirely of mi- norities and the rights of the Jewish minority were therefore recognized."

"Now, when the Romanian minori- ty has become the ruling power there is a strong tendency for a united op- position against it. But the Jews in Bukowina have realized that it would profit them more than the rest of the Jewish population of the country, to- tally 1,000,000 in number, to antagonize the other minorities since the latter adopted the sanest policy possible under the circumstances. General Averescu, the present premier of Roumania, is slightly better than his predecessor in office and there is little hope that a still more independent one. Therefore, it was in the best interests of the Jews to come to an arrangement with him and the agreement is practical in every respect."

Ralph Jonas was one of the three trustees appointed by Mayor Walker for the pro- active Brooklyn University. The other two are Judge Howe and Mrs. Alice Campbell Good. Under a law adopted by the recent Legislature the appointees are automat- ically members of the Board of Education.

Mr. Jonas is a member of the Brooklyn bar. He has taken an active interest in the founding of the Brooklyn University and was one of the organizers of the Board of Commerce. He is a trustee of Adelphi College, a member of the Advisory Council of the New York Credit and Finance Committee of the Brooklyn Bureau of Charities.

A letter received from Walter Krasnow, Brooklyn builder, offered to erect the Brook- lyn University financial tower. It is to be Mr. Krasnow's personal contribution to the university.
WEIZMANN OUTLINES PRESENT SITUATION IN PALESTINE

Touches Upon Unemployment Problem in Tel Aviv Address; Raises Question of National Loan and Discusses Immigration; New Methods Must Be Sought for Rebuilding Palestine; Jordan Will Be Crossed Not by Soldiers But Through Jewish Work, Leader Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Tel Aviv, Apr. 25.—An audience of 10,000 persons listened to the last address of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, which he delivered here in the square of the People’s House, before his departure yesterday.

In his address Dr. Weizmann depicted the present situation in Palestine and the prospects for the near future.

Dr. Weizmann stated: “In a few hours I shall leave the country to return to the Diaspora. Believe me, all the kind greetings on which I build and the confidence, which we have assembled here. It is regrettable, however, that it is not yet clear to those Jews who are outside of the Zionist ranks and to the other peoples. In Jerusalem yesterday I spoke of the political situation. I will touch here upon the outstanding, burning questions of the day.

New Plans and Works to Prevent Recurrence of Unemployment

“I shall begin with the most important and most difficult problem: that of unemployment. In the last two months I have visited the new settlements and I have been told that unemployment is increasing. I believe that this will be done. This is, however, a small matter in comparison with the other: it is necessary to create such conditions that will prevent the continuous recurrence of such crises. For this purpose great plans and new works which will result in a larger and greater development. This requires a proper study into the causes which have brought about the crisis.

“We are here in an environment of people who feel the entire responsibility which Palestinian life imposes upon each of us. If we do not work and live in a good spirit, we will thereby weaken our position if I am harsh, I am always harsh with myself, too.

“Palestine has a limited absorption capacity. Last year we exploited all the possibilities and we overstepped the absorption capabilities of the country. A new immigration of poor Yishuv cannot bear an immigration of the central European type. In order to prepare a sound basis for new immigration, it will be necessary to go more deeply into the question of organizing the immigration for the coming year. If our means were not limited, if the entire people would feel the pressure and the difficulty, as we do, then there would be no necessity to speak. The stream would then flow normally. The people, however, to whom we have been speaking for years and years, the people who see the gigantic efforts of the Chalutzim and settlers, the workers and builders in Palestine, do not want to see the people engaged in the work of the work. They do not want to see that here in this gathering, and on the fields of Deganiah, Nahalal, Petach Tikvah and Hederiah there is a beginning to the solution of the problem.

“The work is long yet until the people will have its treasure and will contribute the national tax necessary for the reconstruction of Palestine. Our means have not grown to such an extent that we would be able to tell the people that there is an unlimited possibility to immigrate to Palestine. It is true that we are in the midst of an eternity, without endangering that which has already been created here. It is much more difficult for a Zionist leader to speak thus than to say: the door is open, come and work. I wish that there would come such a leader who would be able to deliver that great speech, who could take out the golden key and open the gates of Palestine wide. Should there come such a leader, he will have no need of election. He will receive all the votes and I will be the first one to make place for him.

Must Secure Smaller Loans Until National Loan Can Be floated

“But that time and that man have not yet arrived. We face the bitter reality, we must go into debt in order that we may be able to go forward. I know that there are among us people who will develop a theory of defecation from these words. They will say: ‘We always told you that such a day would come.’

“No. They have never said so. Their prophecy was a simple calculation that a day would come when 40,000 Jews would immigrate to Palestine in one year. The hour of this great immigration was for them an hour of despair. Of such a defeatism I am not afraid. We are not responsible for the crisis in Europe. It was the fault of the Americans who are compelled to send millions to Poland and don’t send this money here at a time when Palestine cannot wait.

“In order to carry out plans, it is not enough to know the plans. It is necessary to have the means. The collecting power of our Funds is not sufficient. New sources and new methods are required. The National Loan will not be accomplished in a short while. It is necessary to prepare public opinion before a realization of this project can be brought about. Until then, we have to get smaller sums for the purpose of realizing the plans which our men are busy today. I hope and trust with the participation of all our institutions, we will receive considerable sums as a loan on the basis of our plans. Perhaps before the summer is over, by the beginning of autumn, we will be in a position to begin a part of the great works for which the funds are being raised in order to be in a position in order to comfort those who are unemployed, but I wish to say that the question of unemployment will not go off my desk and that of all other workers and leaders until we find a solution to it. It must be speedily solved. Whatever will be possible to save in this solution, your president will do.

“During my visit to Palestine, I read and heard much about another question—the relations with the government. The question of the defense unit became the symbol of this relationship. It has become clear that the Fleur atom has been used by the Communists were heaped upon commentaries. I do not know whether the Palestine government made this mistake purposely or inadvertently. I am sure that the High Commissioner and the high officials have not intended to attack one of the most important institutions of the country. This will fulfill his task in accordance with the instructions of the central government. A great mistake has been made and we will always fight against such steps by which our rights may be infringed. However, we saw an effort and I am sure that there is one, to correct the evil. Let us therefore wait patiently until the corrections intended by the government are carried into effect. The necessary representations will be made to the central government and we will not give up our rights.

Transjordania is the Eastern Part of Palestine, Weizmann Says

“A few more words with regard to another question which is perhaps connected with the other. The question is to the fore in the discussion here. I opened and explicitly stated here as well as in London that we see in Transjordania the eastern part of Eretz Israel. However, we will build the bridge across the Jordan not with soldiers, but with Jewish work, with the plough and not with the sword, only through the good will of the two nations, the Jews and the Arabs, will we cross the Jordan.

“Every unnecessary step, work or fine can destroy the peace which we are endeavoring to bring about. Consider this: on one side, there is the one—a mixed gendarme of Transjordania. The first has a temporary value, the other a permanent. Let us not exchange the temporary for the permanent.

“There are certain moments in the life of the world in which it is impossible to satisfy one’s thoughts and it is necessary to pour our one’s heart. But those who stand on guard are duty bound to sound a warning. It is more difficult to speak the way I have here than to deliver enthusiastic addresses.

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PILSUDSKI COUP D'ETAT:
MAY BE A PRELIMINARY DICTATORSHIP IN THE POLISH REPUBLIC
(Continued from Page 1)

DR. WEIZMANN OUTLINES THE PRESENT SITUATION IN REGARD TO PALESTINE
(Continued from Page 3)

If you will remember the front which we have to face, beginning with the extreme right—the Vatican—and ending with the extreme left—the modern Vatican of Moscow; if you will visualize the miniature front beginning with the Government of Israel and ending with the Communists, you will realize how difficult our political way is and how much caution is necessary in order to make even a step on the road of rebuilding our national home.

"Our way, as I told the Egyptian teachers, is the way of peace. It is narrow, difficult and sure. There is no false heroism on it and no false pathos, but it rests, so I believe, on the historic tradition of the Jewish people.

"When the nations of the world understand that this is our goal, they will approve it and facilitate our work. Should there, however, be a doubt in the public opinion of the world and we go along this way, they will not believe in our work. The fundamental need of our work is the confidence of Europe and America, that what we are doing here is a step forward and not backward. This is the only way. There are some who believe in a miraculous short cut. Perhaps they will succeed in making this short cut. But there is no guarantee that this will happen without breaking one's neck.

"We are parting this evening; I don't know when we will see each other again. You work there, I work here. We believe that in meeting soon again we will be in a position to state that we have overcome the difficulties and that we have the faith and the assurance that the fate of the national home rests on a firm foundation on a permanent foundation, which will not shake to the end of time."

Rabbi J. M. Levin, rabbi of two Cincinnati orthodox synagogues, died at Detroit, Mich. He was 53 years of age. Before coming to Cincinnati nine years ago, Rabbi Levin was rabbi of congregations in Atlanta, Wilkes Barre and Jersey City.

Wholesale Segregation of Jews in Germany Was Monarchist Plan
(Continued from Page 1)

residences of Dr. Veedler, head of the recently organized German steel trust; Emil Kirdorf, a veteran coal and iron magnate; Chairman Winkhaus of the A. F. of M. Operators' Association and other big industrialists were raided this morning by detectives. A considerable quantity of documents throwing significant light on the plans for financing the conspiracy were seized and sent to Berlin. It was revealed that the plot was in contact with ex-Kaiser Wilhelm.

Among the documents was found the text of a constitution for the monarchist government, according to which a dictatorship was to be declared, the property of all Jews seized, and any one who concealed the confiscated property of Jews was to be punished by death.

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