

WHAT WAS POLISH-JEWISH AGREEMENT? — QUESTION PUZZLES JEWS AND POLES

Jewish Sejm Deputies Demand Amelioration of Jewish Condition
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Apr. 8.—The question as to what constituted the text of the famous Polish Jewish agreement concluded between the Grabski government and the Reich administration in the Club of Jewish Deputies in the Polish parliament, perplexed the members of the Polish government and the new leadership in the Club of Jewish Deputies at a mutual conference which took place here yesterday.

The conference in which Prime Minister Skrzynski, Education Minister Grabski and Understate Secretary Stuczynski participated on behalf of the Polish Government and Deputies Apolinary Hartglass and H. Farbstein, on behalf of the Club of Jewish Deputies, was arranged as a result of a previous agreement between the government and the Jewish deputies, when the latter notified the government that the Club has adopted a resolution to proceed to the Opposition in case the government would not give consideration to the demands of the Jewish population to relieve its distressful condition.

During the discussion which developed at the conference, it appeared that the text of the Polish Jewish agreement of July 1925, contained only the well known "twelve points" concerning certain cultural and religious needs. The statement was made that the government possesses no other document as to any other points relating to the economic and other demands of the Jewish population. Following a discussion

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FIRST GIRLS' AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL OPENS IN PALESTINE

Many Notables Participate in Opening Exercises
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Apr. 8.—The first girls' agricultural school in Palestine was opened in the colony Nahalal in the presence of a large gathering, in which many institutions participated.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, presided at the exercises. He thanked the Zionist women throughout the world who established this school. Lady Samuel, speaking in Hebrew, praised the activities of the international Zionist Women's Organization, declaring the school was its best creation.

Governor Abramson, governor of Northern Palestine, welcomed the school in behalf of the Palestine government. Badri Bey, a high official in the Egyptian Ministry of Education, greeted the school on behalf of the Egyptian government, urging closer educational connection between Egypt and Palestine.

ACTION ON WADSWORTH-PERLMAN BILL DELAYED IN HOUSE AND SENATE

Fear Expressed Congress Will Adjourn Before Considering Measure
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Washington, Apr. 8.—Considerable concern is beginning to develop here in circles interested in the relative exemption bills over the delay by both the House and Senate Immigration Committees with reference to this proposed legislation.

The House Immigration Committee is still taken up with the Deportation Bill, upon which it has made only slight progress. An executive meeting of the Committee was held on Tuesday, the entire time of which, it is understood, was taken up with discussion of the seamen's provisions. Several meetings of the committee were scheduled for last week, but all were postponed until Tuesday. A hearing was held yesterday regarding the admission of aliens who fought in the American army during the World War, but the committee took no action. It appears that no further meeting will be held until next week.

With the Deportation Bill still undispensed of the possibilities of early action upon the relative bill of the Committee becomes more remote. The Senate sub-committee, consisting of Senators Reed, Means and Blease, to whom the Wadsworth relative bill was referred, has not yet made its report. It is understood that this committee is ready to do so, but is unable to act because other occupation of members of the main committee prevents this committee from meeting, probably until next week. While the nature of the sub-committee's report is unknown it is rumored to be unfavorable. The main committee need not, however, be bound by the report.

The present alarm over the delay rests chiefly on the fear that the time left before adjournment, which is expected not later than June, is too short to positively insure an adequate consideration and adoption of this relief legislation.

NICOLAEVITCH ACCEPTS MONARCHIST LEADERSHIP Plan Monarchist Government Outside of Russia

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Apr. 8.—The creation of a monarchistic Russian government outside of Russia will be the result of the Zarubiejni Siesd, the Russian Monarchist Congress in session here.

Nicholas Nicolaevitch, the grand duke, has accepted the offer of the Congress to head the Russian nationalist movement for the purpose of restoring order in Russia. The headquarters of the planned central body, which will have the character of a government, will be situated in Paris and will cooperate with Nicholas Nicolaevitch.

IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES IN PALESTINE HISTORY REPORTED BY ORIENTALISTS

Non-Semite Characteristics of Jews Traced to Harri Race
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, Apr. 8.—A remarkable discovery, bearing upon the ancient racial characteristics of the Jews, the result of a year's patient deciphering of 3,000-year-old clay tablets, was announced at the 138th annual meeting of the American Oriental Society.

The meeting, which is to last two more days, with sessions in Dropsie College as well as the University of Pennsylvania, is being attended by many Jewish Orientalists, among them several rabbis, as well as scores of eminent authorities on the Near East from other parts of this country.

Dr. E. A. Speiser, a young Jewish scholar at the University of Pennsylvania, and Professor Edward Chiera, a famous authority on the Near East, joined in announcing that they had discovered beyond a doubt that many of the apparently non-Semitic characteristics of the Jews, long a source of wonder to anthropologists, are due to the infiltration in Biblical times of a non-Semitic race called the Hurri.

The Hurri, according to Dr. Speiser and Professor Chiera, are no other than the Horites of the Bible.

The records of this ancient race, hitherto unknown to modern civilization, more than 3,000 years old, and whose power vied with that of the Assyrians and Egyptians as they lived in the shadow of the Tower of Babel, were revealed in two papers read before the Society.

"At present," Dr. Speiser told the

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JEWISH CITIZEN OF CHICAGO LEAVES FORTUNE TO CHARITY

Will Provides for Monument to Ephraim Lessing
(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, Ill., Apr. 8.—Michael Reese hospital, the leading Jewish medical institution of this city, benefits to the extent of \$600,000 under the will of Henry L. Frank, who died March 26, at the age of eighty-two years, after a residence of seventy-two years in Chicago, according to an announcement made by Probate Judge Henry Horner.

The remainder of the Frank estate, amounting to about \$750,000, is to be distributed in small amounts to numerous charities by the executors, Carl and Abraham Meyers, nephews of Mr. Frank. The only gifts to relatives are \$5,000 each to Mrs. Frank's brothers-in-law, Moses S. and Ben L. Greenbaum, and Hanna G. Solomon and Helen G. Kuhn, sister-in-law.

Among the larger bequests is one of \$25,000 for the erection of a monument in a south side park to the memory of

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WAILING WALL JEWRY'S SOUL. HEBREW UNIVERSITY ITS MIND. RABBI SILVERMAN DECLARES

New York Rabbi Now in Palestine
to Study Conditions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)
Jerusalem, Mar. 23.—Dr. Samuel
Schulman, Rabbi of Temple Beth-El,
New York, and one of the leading non-
Zionists in the United States, arrived
here.

When interviewed by the correspond-
ent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency,
Dr. Schulman stated that he had come
to Palestine prepared to see and judge
everything on its own merits.

"I have come with an entirely open
mind," he said. "During my five weeks'
stay, three weeks of which I shall spend
in Jerusalem, I shall take the opportu-
nity of examining everything. Natu-
rally, I shall report on what I have
seen when I return to New York."

Rabbi Schulman, who is accompanied
by Mrs. Schulman, stated that although
he had not done extensive sightseeing,
he had visited two outstanding places—
The Wailing Wall and the Hebrew
University on Mount Scopus.

"I was profoundly impressed at the
Wailing Wall," he declared. "Not, you
must understand, by the fringe of super-
stition that surrounds it, but by the
mere fact of its existence. Its very
simplicity struck me to the core."

"And then I visited the Hebrew Uni-
versity. I do not wonder that the Zi-
onist Organization was able to 'stage'
the dedication exercises of the Uni-
versity so brilliantly. The setting is one
that well deserves its reputation."

Dr. Schulman declared that with the
Wailing Wall as the soul of Jewry, the
Hebrew University could very well be
called its mind.

Denial that a reconciliation between Clarence
H. Mackay and his daughter, Ellen, now Mrs.
Irving Berlin, had been brought about was
made by William Wagon, secretary to Mr.
Mackay. A reconciliation is not being con-
sidered in any form by her father, despite a
rumor that reconciliation had been brought
about by Mrs. Kenneth O'Brian, sister of Mrs.
Berlin, and Mrs. James A. Stillman, the
authorized statement declared.

A. GOLDBERG CRITICIZES ORDER SONS OF ZION Vice-President Censures Order for Adopting Revisionist Program; Is Violation of Zionist Organi- zation's Unity

(Communication to the Editor)

Sir: As First Vice President of the Order Sons of Zion and member of the Administrative Com-
mittee of the Zionist Organization of America,
I would like to make the following statement
regarding the adoption of the Revisionist
Program by the Order Sons of Zion.

I desire publicly to dissociate myself from
the action of the Executive Committee of the
Order in adopting the Revisionist program.
I was not present at any of the meetings at
which the subject was discussed. Had I been
present at these meetings, I would have given
my reasons for opposing the action taken by
the Order.

In dissociating myself from the policy
adopted by the Order I do not mean to imply
that I am opposed to all the planks of the
Revisionists' program. As a matter of fact,
in public print I have expressed approval of
some of the planks of the Revisionist program.
Furthermore, I believe that Revisionism contains
some constructive ideas to which Zionists
may subscribe without reservations, as for
example, its emphasis on securing a Jewish
majority in Palestine as soon as possible.
But apart from the Revisionist program it is
inconceivable to me how the Order Sons of
Zion, as integral part of the Zionist Organi-
zation of America, and subject to the policies
adopted by the Zionist Organization, should
embark on an independent policy at a time
when the parent organization is engaged in
crystallizing the Zionist situation through
open discussion at the meetings of its National
Executive Committee, in which the Order
Sons of Zion is represented.

It is still more inconceivable to me how
such a fundamental change, as aligning itself
with a new party in the Zionist Organization,
should be made after mere consideration.
It is the inalienable right of every
organization to adopt a wrong policy, but it
is not the right of an organization to make
itself ridiculous in the eyes of the public. In
this case, the Order Sons of Zion, by its
hasty action, has made itself ludicrous in
the eyes of the Zionist world.

ABRAHAM GOLDBERG.
New York, N. Y., April 8, 1926.

JEWISH COMMUNAL ACTIVITIES

Budgetary allotments totalling \$4,436,171.59
have been approved for 1926 by the New York
Federation for the Support of Jewish Philan-
thropic Societies, it was announced by Felix
M. Warburg, chairman of the board, following
a meeting of the Trustees of the Federation.

The gross revenue of the Federation for 1925
was \$6,242,000. Of this, \$1,000,000 was for the
institutions which comprise the Federation
work, according to the approved budget, amount
to \$8,331,621.04, of which fifty-two percent is
to be supplied by the Federation, the balance
coming from various other sources. The
greatest single allowance to an affiliated in-
stitution was awarded to the Jewish Social
Service Association, formerly known as the
United Hebrew Charities, which is to re-
ceive \$660,000 from the Federation for 1926.
The institution with the greatest gross ex-
penditure is Mount Sinai Hospital, but this
institution's revenue from private patients and
other sources makes it necessary for the Fed-
eration to subsidize the hospital's work with
an allowance of only \$210,116. Further allow-
ance to Mt. Sinai include \$146,917 for its
Training School and \$63,013 for its Social Ser-
vice Department.

The following budgets classified by types of
philanthropy are as follows: Child care, \$670,
288.50; Delinquency, \$218,812; Handicapped,
\$34,488; Care of Aged and Infirm, \$116,466;
Medical Care, \$1,151,867.75; Medical Social
Service, \$268,430; Elderly, Blind and New-
York, \$802,774.04; Religious Education, \$219,011;
Vocational Education, \$201,318; Community
Center Activities, \$504,630; Fresh Air Work,
\$17,742; Subventions, \$19,730; Federation Ad-
ministration, \$150,000 and additional allowances
due to reorganizations, \$15,449.

The Congregation Sons of Israel of Benson-
hurst, Brooklyn, will erect a Talmud Torah
for the Jewish children of Bensonhurst. The
building is to occupy a plot of land in square
feet at Bay 28th Street and Benson Avenue,
Brooklyn. It is planned to have about 20
class rooms with accommodation for over
1,000 children, library, auditorium, gymnasium,
and showers.

DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

[The purpose of the Digest is informative:
Preference is given to papers not generally
accessible to our readers. Quotations does
not indicate approval.—Editor.]

Jewish Land Settlement in Russia in the Light of Facts

The facts have disproven the fears
of the opponents as well as the exag-
gerations of the proponents, believe
Dr. K. Fornberg (the "Day," April 2),
referring to the recent report of the
Comzet, the Soviet government's com-
mittee for Jewish land settlement, on
the work accomplished in this respect
during 1925.

"Take the characterization of the
land settlement work as 'Crimean col-
onization'—what are the actual facts?"
Dr. Fornberg asks and proceeds to
cite the following figures of the Comzet:
"It was planned to settle in 1925,
3,000 Jewish families in Ukraina;
1,000 families in Crimea; 1,200 in
White Russia; 224 in the District of
Homel. Altogether 5,424 families. The
result was that only 4,373 families were
settled during the year. Of this there
was realized in Ukraina 98 per cent;
in Homel District 100 per cent; but
in Crimea only 30 per cent. That is,
all in all, Crimean settlement amount-
ed to 305 families out of 4,373, or 6 1/2
per cent of the total."

"But if the opponents exaggerated,
the friends did likewise," the writer
continues. "The friendly side always
speaks of 100,000 Jewish families that
will be settled on the land in Russia.
The official report also mentions this
figure—but only as the maximum pro-
gram, as a historical enterprise for
years and years to come. In reality
it is a much more modest undertaking."

"We have seen the figures for the
year 1925. The plans for the current
year, 1926, are not much bigger. The
maximum program for the year is
5,600 families with a budget of 4,700,100
rubles."

The Reason for the Jew's Survival

The reason for the survival of the
Jew is the "sense of human dignity"
instilled by the Torah, declares Sam-
uel F. Darwin Fox in the "Forum"
for April, in the second article of a
series on "The Problem of Anti-
Semitism."

"If Pharaoh Necho, Nebuchadnezzar,
Antiochus Epiphanes, Titus, Ad-
rian, and Torquemada were foiled,
each and all, in their attempts to
make an end of Israel," we read, "the
only adequate explanation of their de-
feat lies in the profound and ineradic-
able sense of human dignity which
the Thora had burned everlastingly
into the soul of Jewry, welding into an
invincible power this nation, shorn of
State and territorial possessions in-
deed, yet jealously conserving its unity
of tradition, and guarding intact the
assurance of its primacy as the Chosen
People of God."

If you are pleased with the "Jewish Daily
Bulletin" tell your friends to subscribe.

SPEEDY RELIEF FROM AMERICA ONLY HOPE OF EAST EUROPEAN JEWS

Irma May, U. C. Representative,
Reports on Conditions

The only hope of East European Jewry of their being saved from extinction rests on the early arrival of relief funds from America, declares Miss Irma May, returning yesterday on the steamer Paris from a tour as the special representative of the United Jewish Campaign, through Poland, Galicia and Bessarabia.

Over a million Jews of Poland, one-third of the entire Jewish population of the country, are at present absolutely without any means of support, Miss May reported.

The Jewish population in the cities of Bessarabia, Miss May found, presented a repetition of the Polish picture of impoverishment, stagnation and helplessness. Due to a two years' crop failure, the historic Jewish agricultural communities of this region are shattered by want, famine and disease. Child mortality in Bessarabia has reached 100 per cent, as a result of severe malnutrition and lack of medical aid, and faves and hunger-typhus are spreading ominously. The food allowance of Jewish families in this section of Bessarabia, all available food supplies are rationed out by local "hunger committees," is a few ounces of cornmeal and a fraction of a pound of potatoes per day.

Miss May visited the Polish cities of Pinsk and Brest-Litovsk.

In Brest Miss May found the poor mostly war-widows and orphans, still living in the ruins of the synagogues in which they took shelter when they returned as refugees and exiles of siege

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FIND REMAINS OF SHISHAK MONUMENT AT MEGIDDO

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Philadelphia, Apr. 8.—Dr. Clarence S. Fisher, former curator of the Egyptian section of the University of Pennsylvania Museum, has discovered a fragment of stone bearing the name of King Shishak of Egypt, who is mentioned in the Bible in I. Kings, XIV, 25 and 26, advices received here state.

The discovery is unusually important in that it may corroborate King Shishak's own account of his capture of Armageddon, which is the modern Megiddo. Dr. Fisher's discovery was made at the University of Chicago expedition's headquarters at the Mound of Megiddo.

The fragment, according to the dispatch, is evidently a part of what may have been a memorial tablet set up by Shishak to commemorate his conquest in the Tenth Century before the Christian era, of Armageddon, as well as Jerusalem, and other cities. The King himself narrated the conquest on the walls of Temples in Egyptian cities.

The dispatch quotes Dr. James S. Breasted, eminent Egyptologist, as follows:

"Should the entire monument be found piecemeal, it may be that we would recover the Egyptian version of the capture of Jerusalem by Shishak."

OUR DAILY NEWS LETTER

Turkey Abandons Traditional Policy of Tolerance to Jews

(By Our Constantinople Correspondent,
Marc Regenstein)

Constantinople, Mar. 10.—The recent reorganization of the Grand Rabbinate in Turkey so that it has lost all its power and the present intention of the Jewish leaders here to renounce the minority rights of the Jews, are not mere unrelated incidents. They are due regrettably to a change in the traditional policy on the part of Turkey to its Jewish citizens and reflect in general the anti-Jewish sentiment which has reached at last even this country where the Jews had enjoyed for centuries all rights and privileges.

The first definite stage in the new policy was the order of the Turkish government, following soon after the separation of religious and secular matters in the Jewish community, that all instruction in the elementary Jewish schools should be given in the Turkish language only. Then came another development, supplementary to the regulation about instruction in the Turkish language and of an equally serious nature, namely, an order making it compulsory for private schools to have seventy-five per cent of their staff Turks. When the government says Turks it means Moslems. The question therefore arises: what will the Jewish children do when they are grown-up? They will know no language but Turkish and as Jews they will be debarred from employment in practically every field, for the regulation about seventy-five per cent of the private school employees being Turks applies to all other undertakings, including business firms, as well.

In addition to this the economic policy of the government has been such that, although it may not be directed especially at the Jews, it has nevertheless hit the Jews most. Thus the general economic position of the Jews in Turkey is deplorable. Engaged in commerce and small trade they have suffered greatly from the monopolistic policy of the Government. The Turkish Government has in this respect followed the example of Russia with which it recently concluded a treaty and has monopolized practically everything; petroleum, oil, matches, sugar, tobacco, cigarettes, paper, slaughter-houses, beer, alcohol, ice are already monopolized and it is expected that many other branches of commerce will have to follow suit. In addition to this forcible exclusion of the Jews from the commercial life of the country the taxes levied on property are exorbitant and numerous and quite out of proportion to the earning capacity of the Jews.

Concurrently with this policy of the government a wave of anti-Semitism has passed recently over the whole country, filling the Jewish communities with dismay and despair. The movement began as far back as December 20th, when an anti-Shechita agitation was set on foot in a number of Turkish newspapers. The papers contended that since the slaughtering of animals was

CHICAGO UNITED PALESTINE APPEAL MAKES PROGRESS; REFORM RABBIS COOPERATE

Detroit Jews Raise Half of Their
Quota of \$125,000

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, Apr. 8.—More than one hundred orthodox Jewish congregations of Chicago observed the last day of Passover by giving over their pulpits to speakers for the \$500,000 fund being raised here for the United Palestine Appeal.

Judge Hugo Pam, Max Shulman and Harry M. Fisher, officials of the United Palestine Appeal, spoke in three of the largest synagogues and appealed for contributions by the worshippers.

The bulk of Chicago's quota will be raised from small contributions, Mr. Shulman, chairman of the Chicago drive, declared.

Samuel Ginsburg, head of the Union of Orthodox Congregations, which arranged the synagogue appeal, predicted that the Passover effort would yield in excess of \$100,000.

Reform rabbis supplemented the appeal by endorsing the drive from their pulpits. Dr. Abram Hirschberg urged a sinking of all differences in the work of providing European refugees with a chance for happiness on the soil of Palestine. "America is no longer the land of promise to them," he said. "Palestine alone is open to them."

Chaim Nachman Bialik is expected to arrive here today. He will be met at the station by a committee composed of several hundred representatives of the Jewish community here. Mr. Bialik will, with Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, be the guests of honor at a dinner in the Ballroom of the Palmer House tonight.

Detroit, Mich., Apr. 8.—Four thousand people gathered in the Arena Gardens here at a mass meeting and reception in honor of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Dr. Schmarya Levin and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

At a banquet at the Statler Hotel, Mayor John Smith greeted the guests of honor. Ossip Gabrilowitch, conductor of the Detroit Symphony and son-in-law of Mark Twain, declared himself a Zionist and subscribed \$300 for the United Palestine Appeal.

The raising of half of Detroit's quota of \$125,000 for the United Palestine Appeal was announced at the mass meeting and a check for \$25,000 on account was handed to Dr. Wise.

Morris Friedberg was toastmaster at the banquet and Rabbi Herchman, chairman of the mass meeting.

now carried out under the best of sanitary and humane conditions there was no further need of Rabbis in the slaughtering houses to supervise the slaughtering of animals. This first indirect anti-Semitic move was soon followed by a direct violent attack on the Jews in almost every Turkish newspaper in the country on the alleged ground that the Jews had sent a message of loyalty to the Spanish king. While it is known by all well informed persons that this charge is false, the incident indicates the trend in Turkey today.

IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES IN PALESTINE HISTORY REPORTED BY ORIENTALISTS

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Orientalists, "there is sufficient linguistic, historical and archaeological evidence to prove that an important stratum of population in Armenia, Mesopotamia and Palestine was closely related.

"These people influenced Assyrian and Babylonian civilization to a considerable extent. Their Palestine outposts were the so-called Horites of the Bible. Once they formed a great empire, known as the Mitanni Empire, which, in the second millennium, vied with Egypt and the Empire of the Hittites for the supremacy of the Near East.

"Anthropologists have long suspected that numerous racial characteristics of the Assyrians and the Hebrews are attributable to a non-Semitic strain. There is little doubt that this strain was received from the Hurri."

Taken by Dr. Chiera from the private archives of a rich landowner, some of the tablets reveal that the Hurri were responsible for the overthrow of the dynasty of the Hammurabi, founders of the famous Hammurabi Code. Dr. Chiera discovered about 1,000 of the tablets at Kerkuk, Mesopotamia, the records upon which cover a period of five generations in one family.

Dr. James A. Montgomery, professor of Semitics at the University of Pennsylvania, was elected president of the Society. Prof. Max L. Margolis, of Dropsie College, was made editor of the Society's official journal.

At the opening session of the meeting Dr. Nathaniel Reich, of Dropsie College, read a paper in which he set forth the belief that the ancient Egyptians had divorce and alimony laws.

JEWISH CITIZEN OF CHICAGO LEAVES FORTUNE TO CHARITY

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Gotthold Ephraim Lessing, German poet and critic, author of "Nathan, the Wise." A bequest of \$20,000 was left to the Illinois Training School for Nurses. The Archaeological Institute of America was left \$10,000.

Each of the following organizations receives a bequest of \$5,000: Visiting Nurse's association, United Charities, Home for Aged Jews, Chicago Lying-In Hospital, Illinois Historical society, German Old People's home, Harlem, Ill., and the Hebrew Union college of Cincinnati, Ohio.

The Distribution Committee of the New York Community Trust directed the disbursement of \$2,387.50 to the Nursing Service of the Henry Street Settlement, \$25 to Public School 9, and \$1,459.54 to the American Advisory Committee of the Hebrew University in Palestine.

The appropriation to the Nursing Service consisted of income from the Jacob H. Schiff Memorial Fund of \$50,000. The allotment to Public School 9 was made to provide a scholastic award in accordance with a trust agree- ment of the Teresa E. Bernholtz Fund. The income directed to the Hebrew University was derived from a half million dollars given in trust last September by Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg.

SPEEDY RELIEF FROM AMERICA ONLY HOPE OF EAST EUROPEAN JEWS

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and evacuation after the razing in the last withdrawal of the Russian armies from the fortress. Utterly depleted by the destruction of the military occupations and counter-occupations, scarcity of work and food and the struggle against broken-down, rudimentary living conditions, the local community is incapable of relieving the plight of these people. War orphans and children born in the years of famine and internal turmoil are growing up as waifs, with weakened constitutions and no outlook for a normal adjustment to orderly productive life.

Miss May visited Lodz, Bialystok, Vilna, Rowno, Lemberg, Krakow, Brody and smaller towns. Everywhere, she said, there was the same picture of terrible misery and poverty. "How these people survive is a question none can answer," she added.

"Unless speedy and substantial help comes to revive the existing credit institutions and bolster up the general economic life, the catastrophe which impends for Polish Jewry will exceed all others in their entire history."

Louis Marshall delivered an address over the radio from Station WEAF, Wednesday night, in which he appealed to New York Jewry to give its active support to the United Jewish Campaign and its drive in New York for \$6,000,000.

Dayton, Ohio, Apr. 8.—The Campaign to raise Dayton's quota of \$35,000 in the United Jewish Campaign was launched yesterday at a mass meeting here.

David A. Brown was the principal speaker at the meeting.

"ZIONIST ORGANIZATION MONTH" STARTS IN LONDON

American Jews Spiritual Partners in
Rebuilding Work, Sokolow Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Apr. 8.—The "Zionist Organization month," set aside by the World Zionist Executive for the purpose of increasing the membership of the World Zionist Organization, was inaugurated here last night at a large mass meeting held at the People's Palace.

Nahum Sokolow, chairman of the Zionist Executive, delivered the principal address, in which he appealed to his listeners to strengthen the Zionist Organization in Great Britain. "Should you fail to do this, a dissonance would be created from the fact that in Great Britain, the country holding the mandate for Palestine, Zionist affiliation is inconsiderable."

Commenting upon his journey to the United States, Mr. Sokolow stated that his trip was successful, not merely from a financial point of view, but also from the spiritual viewpoint. American Jews are more and more becoming spiritual co-partners in the upbuilding of Palestine, he stated.

WHAT WAS POLISH-JEWISH AGREEMENT? — QUESTION PUZZLES JEWS AND POLES

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which lasted for over two hours, the government representatives declared their readiness to see to it that those of the twelve points which had not yet been realized would be put into operation.

The representatives of the Club of Jewish Deputies pointed out that the well known twelve points of the agreement do not meet the needs of the Jewish population in the economic field and submitted a number of concrete proposals for the amelioration of the distressful economic condition of the Jewish population, it was learned.

Count Skrzynski, the Prime Minister, promised to call another conference on April 9, in which the respective government members will participate, for the purpose of considering the demands of the Club of Jewish Deputies.

It was further learned that during the conference, Stanislaw Grabski, Minister of Education, expressed his astonishment at the fact that the Club of Jewish Deputies had agreed to vote with the deputies of the other national minorities whom he termed unloyal to the Polish state.

The Jewish deputies expressed their grievance against the government that, by its toleration, the Rozwowy, the combatant anti-Semitic organization, has developed an increased boycott propaganda, aiming at the economic extermination of the Jewish population in Poland.

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