

POPE OFFERED CATHOLIC LOYALTY TO BRITISH EMPIRE IN EXCHANGE FOR ANTI-ZIONIST POLICY

Vatican World Exhibition to Have Special Palestine Pavillion.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Rome, Dec. 12.—Interesting details with regard to the subjects discussed during the audience granted Austen Chamberlain, British Foreign Secretary, by Pope Pius XI are disclosed today by the Italian press.

The Pope congratulated Chamberlain on the attitude of Great Britain towards Soviet Russia, which, he stated, was the enemy of all Christendom, the papers report. The Pope also urged Great Britain to protect the interests of Catholics in Palestine against the invasion of Zionism and promised, in return, the complete loyalty of Catholics all over the world towards the British Empire, according to the press reports.

Indicative of the interest taken by the Vatican in the Palestine question is the fact that of the twenty pavilions of the Catholic Missionary World Exhibition, which will be held in the courtyards and gardens of the Vatican during the "Holy Year of 1925", one building will be devoted entirely to Palestine. Circulars and placards announcing the exhibition have already been prepared and will be distributed throughout the world.

With regard to the purpose of the Palestine pavillion in the Vatican exhibition, the Tribuna states that "information was supplied by a prominent person that the Vatican intends to give the clearest reply based on facts and documents of Zionist claims on Palestine, the cradle of the Christian religion."

POLISH AND JEWISH MERCHANTS UNITE IN PROTEST AGAINST WITHDRAWAL OF COMMERCIAL CONCESSIONS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Dec. 12.—The bill now under consideration by the Polish parliament concerning the withdrawal of concessions on monopolized articles, which threatens the existence of many thousands of Jewish families, holds the attention of both Christian and Jewish merchants and organizations.

The Club of Jewish Deputies in the Polish Parliament created a special commission for the purpose of dealing with this bill. The commission, consisting of Deputies Reich, Frostig and Sommerstein held another conference with the Polish Minister of Trade, who is the author of the bill.

The Polish Merchants Association has decided to take action against the passing of the bill and has created a special commission for that purpose.

BRITISH HOME SECRETARY ADVISES AGAINST NEW ALIEN LEGISLATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Dec. 12.—Sir Joynson Hicks, British Home Secretary and sponsor of the anti-alien movement, modified his tone in speaking in Parliament today on the proposed new alien legislation.

"No new alien legislation is necessary at present," he declared. "There is no need to establish boards before whom all aliens would appear on a given date and prove that their residence is not against the interests of British citizens. There is no stream of alien labor flowing into England at present. Should conditions change, however, I will not hesitate to introduce necessary legislation," the Home Secretary stated.

HANS HERZL REPORTED GOING TO VIENNA TO CONDUCT CATHOLIC MISSIONARY ACTIVITIES

Catholic Guild of Israel Denies Report.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Vienna, Dec. 12.—Hans Herzl, newly converted to Catholicism, will arrive here within the next few days for the purpose of carrying on Catholic missionary activities, according to a report in the "Wiener Morgen Zeitung".

London, ec. 12.—Hans Herzl, in a conversation with the representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, denied the Vienna report that he will conduct missionary activities there. However, he confirmed the report that he is leaving London for Vienna.

Asked the purpose of his journey he replied with his usual phrase, "That is my private concern."

At the headquarters of the Catholic Guild of Israel, the organization responsible for Hans' conversion to Catholicism, the fact that he is going to Vienna was confirmed. It was denied that he would conduct Catholic missionary activities there.

ARMENIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AFFORDS FACILITIES FOR JEWISH LAND SETTLING

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Dec. 12.—Colonization of Jews who live in Russian Armenia was made possible by a decree issued by the Armenian Communist Government.

"Jews who want to settle on the land should be provided with sufficient land," the decree states.

The conference of Jewish Land-settlers, which was held in Minsk this week, closed today. The conference adopted a number of resolutions urging intensified activities in agricultural and cultural work among the Jews of Soviet Russia. The conference was held in the building which was formerly the Great Synagogue of Minsk.

NEW HEBREW DAILY TO APPEAR IN WARSAW

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Dec. 12.—A new Hebrew daily, which will be the only daily Hebrew paper published outside of Palestine, will be started January 1, 1925. The paper will be called "Hayom".

Joseph Heftmann, well-known poet and publicist, will be the editor of the new paper, which will be published by the Tarbut.

ROUMANIAN STUDENTS CAUSE ANTI- SEMITIC DISTURBANCES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Bucharest, Dec. 12.—Anti-Semitic disturbances occurred again at Jassy University on Wednesday. In view of the serious situation the Senate issued an order to suspend all activities at the University.

Demonstrations were made in Bucharest by anti-Semitic students, but they were suppressed with the assistance of military detachments.

SIX HUNDRED AND TWENTY-FOUR JEWISH IMMIGRANTS ENTER PALESTINE IN ONE DAY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Dec. 12.—Thursday, Dec. 11, was the greatest day in the history of Jewish immigration into Palestine. Six hundred and twenty-four Jewish immigrants arrived on that day.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday by the

Jewish Daily Bulletin Co., 611 Broadway, New York.

Telephone: Spring 1614

Jacob Landau, Publisher

Vol. I. Sunday, Dec. 14, 1924. No. 51.

| Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| New York | | 611 Broadway |
| London | | 201a High Holborn |
| Paris | | 7 Rue de Peletier |
| Berlin | | Hohenzollernstr. 13 |
| Warsaw | | Wspolna 9 |
| Jerusalem | | P. O. B. 530 |

| | Subscription Rates | |
|------------|--------------------|---------|
| | U. S. and Canada | Foreign |
| One Year | \$10.00 | \$15.00 |
| Six Months | 6.00 | 8.00 |
| One Month | 1.00 | 1.50 |

Copyrighted

DELEGATES OF B'NAI BENJAMIN, PALESTINE NATIVE FARMERS, ON MISSION HERE

A message of particular interest from the new Jewish Agricultural Palestine was brought to American Jews by Joseph Saphir and David Sternberg, who arrived in New York this week as representatives of the Hebrew young farmers organization, B'nai Benjamin.

The B'nai Benjamin organization is one of the most interesting developments of modern Palestinian life. The organization consists of native Jewish Palestinian farmers, sons of the first pioneers in the Jewish agricultural settlements of the country. It has a membership of nearly one thousand and has branches in all the Jewish colonies. The purpose of the organization is the maintenance of Hebrew cultural standards in Palestine. It has devoted its activities in the direction of rendering credit aid to those native young farmers who are in need of financial assistance, thus preventing their leaving the country.

For this purpose the Cooperative Bank B'nai Benjamin, Ltd., was established nearly a year ago with the assistance of Mrs. Mary Fels and Nathan Straus of New York City. The bank was authorized by the Government and has been very active. It has helped many native farmers to establish themselves.

The B'nai Benjamin organization is particularly noted for setting an example of patriotic devotion to Palestine and its members have distinguished themselves on many occasions in times of emergency, during and after the war, when the Jewish colonies were in danger.

Mr. Sternberg and Mr. Saphir have come to New York in behalf of the B'nai Benjamin Bank.

LOUIS MARSHALL CONFERS WITH CHAIRMAN JOHNSON ON HUMANIZING IMMIGRATION LAW

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Washington, Dec. 12.—Louis Marshall and Congressman Sabath of Chicago conferred with Chairman Johnson of the House Immigration Committee yesterday. While no statement was issued regarding the subject of the interview, it is understood the possibility of humanizing the present immigration law in line with President Coolidge's recent recommendation to Congress was discussed.

Dr. Spencer Dawes of New York State Hospital in testimony before the House Immigration Committee's hearing on Chairman Johnson's bill to deport law-violating aliens, made a plea to adopt legislation admitting over six hundred immigrant refugees who are at the internment camp at Southampton, England, which he recently visited.

If you are pleased with the Jewish Daily Bulletin tell your friends to subscribe.

DAILY DIGEST OF PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS**Dr. Baranoff on Palestine**

The "Forward" of Dec. 7 carries an article from the pen of Dr. M. Baranoff, famous Jewish Socialist of America and for many years a contributor to this Socialist paper, who died recently, in which Dr. Baranoff gives his impressions of Palestine where he had made a trip last summer.

"The little of the Zionist work which I had time to see in Palestine gave me the impression that the Zionists are doing the best they can with the limited means at their disposal. Everybody admits that the Zionist leaders are sincere, honest men," says Dr. Baranoff.

"I do not believe that the idealism of the colonists will last long, but the picture of the horrors in Europe from which they have escaped will always remain before their eyes and that will more than make up for the evaporated idealism.

"There is no occasion to fear the Arabs when one knows them. The Jewish colonists in Palestine no longer fear them. Only Sir Herbert Samuel is afraid of them. And I am convinced that the British government is fulfilling the promises made in the Balfour Declaration, so far as circumstances permit her to do so.

"I believe that it is no sin even for Marxian Socialists to sympathize with and help the Zionists. In any case it is stupid and shameful systematically to attack and to calumniate them."

A Suggestion to Jewish Millionaires

Commenting in the "Jewish Daily News" on the two gifts of James B. Duke and George Eastman, totaling \$55,000,000, for the purpose of advancing education in this country, Mr. Mordecai Katz, recommends this deed to the attention of the Jewish millionaires, who he says are in the habit of bequeathing large sums for philanthropic uses after their death.

"The American millionaires who gave \$55,000,000 for the advancement of education declared that they wish to see what this money can accomplish during their lives. It would be well for the Jewish millionaires to give this a little thought. Those of them who intend to bequeath substantial sums for charity or education after their death should rather make the gifts now."

Jews Promote A Great Literary Enterprise

The "Jewish Morning Journal" of Dec. 12, writing editorially on the subject of Mr. Adolph S. Ochs' donation of \$500,000 for the purpose of preparing a Dictionary of American Biography recalls that in England, too, a Jew is connected with a similar enterprise. The editor, since 1891, of the Dictionary of National Biography in England is Sir Sidney Lee, the well known English-Jewish Shakespearean scholar.

"It is gratifying to see Jews promoting this kind of work in both English-speaking countries, creating monuments of historical literary work that grows more valuable from year to year", says the "Jewish Morning Journal".

BODY OF MADAME SNEGOWA WILL BE BROUGHT TO NEW YORK

(Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Chicago, Dec. 12.—The body of Esther Sniegova, Russian Jewish actress who died in Denver, was brought here today by her husband, Leonid Sniegov.

The body of the dead actress will be taken to New York for burial and will be accompanied by Mr. Sniegov and Reuben Gaskin, the general manager of the Union of Jewish Actors. The funeral will take place on Monday.

OUR DAILY NEWS LETTER

A Model Jewish Community in Brazil

(By Our Rio de Janeiro Correspondent, Shinin Pester)

Rio de Janeiro, Nov. 20.—Throughout the breadth of the north-tropical zone of Brazil, where Jews have been settling in larger and smaller towns in the course of the past twenty-five years, one can see but rare instances of economic soundness. In all the settlements and towns of the flat northern lands as far down as the milder chains of the south the occupation of the Jews is exclusively peddling, and they do not even ever consider other fields, such as agriculture, which might rid them of their present state of utter dependability on blind fate.

Far different is the Jewish situation in the southern province of Parana. The impression one gets of the healthy, vigorous and progressive Jewish community of Curitiba, the capital of Parana, is certainly refreshing and highly satisfactory. Here one does not note the sense of uncertainty and dependence which prevails among the Jews in the cities and towns of the north; on the contrary there is strength here and self-reliance and stability.

Parana, the most beautiful province of southern Brazil is blessed with very favorable climatic conditions, which have attracted many thousands of foreigners here who zealously threw themselves upon the fertile earth and cultivated it with love and devotion. In fact, it was these foreigners that did the pioneer work of reclaiming the ground from its primitive state and brought agriculture here to its present high and progressive level.

There are only three hundred Jews in Curitiba, but this little community stands remarkably high in the scale of moral and social development. Quite a number of Curitiba Jews have risen to high positions in the various departments of the state government of Parana. Many others have built up very profitable businesses in the lines of furniture, sugar and tile manufacturing. The lumber industry and the growing of "erwamata" plants (a species of tea), both of which are really the chief industries of the province, are largely controlled by the Jews. There are also large plantations belonging to Jews.

The Jewish community of Curitiba lives in a peaceful environment, having the respect and the friendship of the Brazilians, who admire the Jews for their industry, their intelligence and their organizations for mutual cooperation and help.

The good reputation which the Jews have established for themselves here finds characteristic expression in the attitude of the local press. The chief editor of the "Comercia da Parana" is a very warm friend of the Jews. His admiration for the Jewish colony of Parana is so sincere and deep that he makes use of every possible occasion to praise it in his paper. He constantly wields his brilliant journalistic pen against the Poles of Parana who exert themselves to provoke anti-Semitic sentiment among the Brazilians. Nothing can induce this brave minded, editor to slacken even for a moment his untiring championship of the Parana Jewry.

And it is only natural that the Jews of Parana should have the respect and friendship of their neighbors. They are a healthy, vigorous economically productive and socially cultured element.

The Jewish community of Curitiba, so far as I have observed, stands higher than any other Jewish community in Brazil. It has reached a stage of economic and moral development which it is hard to find elsewhere. In other cities, in larger cities, the Jews are regarded as bad Russians, but in Curitiba they are looked upon as good respectable Jews.

CHEKA ARRESTS MEMBERS OF UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY

Intended to Create Fourth International, Is Charge

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Riga, Dec. 12.—Dragomiretzky, the secretary of the Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party and Miron, a Jewish member of the Committee, were among ten members who were arrested by the OGPU (Cheka).

The reason for the arrest was the attitude taken by the Ukrainian Communists towards the All Russian Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party. The Ukrainian Communists criticized the Central Executive Committee for its attitude towards Ukraine, claiming that the Moscow leaders had adopted a policy of dictatorship and considered Ukraine a colony and not an independent Soviet State and member of the Union of Soviet Republics.

The Moscow Central Committee charges the arrested with intending to create a Fourth International which was to be more radical than the Third International.

THE ICA AND JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO THE ARGENTINE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Paris, Dec. 6.—The Jewish Colonization Association negotiated with the Argentine Government recently regarding the new immigration regulations into the country. As a result of these negotiations the Ica has obtained the re-establishment of certain facilities to benefit the Jewish immigrants who will proceed to the Argentine under the auspices of the Ica.

When the Director of the Department of Immigration in the Argentine Republic was recently in Europe, the administration of the Ica had several interviews with him as a result of which the privileges in question were granted.

It has been arranged that immigrants recommended by the Ica will be admitted to the Argentine, whether they are agriculturists or qualified workmen. In order to avoid overcrowding in the capital the immigrants will not be settled in Buenos Aires and its environs but will be sent to the interior of the country.

LITHUANIAN GOVERNMENT PARTY RESENTS JEWISH EMIGRATION TO PALESTINE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Kovno, Dec. 1.—Several Christian Democratic Deputies speaking in the Sejm in the course of the debate on the Budget, attacked the Jewish population, declaring that they are selling their goods and emigrating to Palestine.

Deputy Finklestein, speaking on behalf of the Club of Jewish Deputies, protested against the policy of the Lithuanian Bank of Issue on the ground that it is granting credits only to Christian banks.

The speakers of all the Opposition parties condemned the policy of the Government and attributed to it the present financial difficulties in the country.

LITHUANIAN ZIONIST LEADER CELEBRATES EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Kovno, Nov. 25.—Isser Bear Wolf, one of the best known Zionist workers in Lithuania, for many years active in the Chovevei Zion and later in the Zionist movement, celebrated here his eightieth birthday. Mr. Wolf is one of the most prominent men in the Jewish community of Kovno. He is blind now, but in spite of this is still actively engaged in communal work.

He received numerous messages of congratulation from Jewish and non-Jewish institutions and personages, including the Mayor of Kovno and the Kovno Jewish communal organization.

"JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN" REFLECTS JEWISH SPIRIT, SAYS PETER WIERNIK

Peter Wiernik, editor of the "Jewish Morning Journal", devotes a lengthy editorial to the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" in the Dec. 11 issue of his paper. Mr. Wiernik says among other things:

"The 'Jewish Daily Bulletin' is small in size and expresses itself on all subjects as briefly as possible. But we can see in it the nucleus of a daily Jewish paper in the English language, an institution which the Jews of America, particularly of New York, will feel the need of before long.

"This new arrival in the field of Jewish journalism appears six days a week: except Saturday! Mr. Jacob Landau, the publisher of the 'Jewish Daily Bulletin', deserves commendation for his excellent taste and his correct understanding of the Jewish spirit as it reflects itself in the near future. The great Jewish structure which is being built here as a wing of the vast American edifice, as a part of the monumental hall of harmony between races, nationalities, sects and classes, in which the future America will have its home, must be Jewish enough and decent enough to respect the Jewish religion. There are Jewish interests, Jewish curiosities and a Jewish point of view, in regard to matters in general as well as specifically Jewish matters. But the separatism is not justified without a religious background."

NEW DIRECTOR OF HIAS TAKES UP HIS WORK IN EUROPE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Berlin, Dec. 5.—Mr. James Bernstein, President of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid and Sheltering Society of New York (Hias), who has taken up his position as European Director of the Hias, was given a reception on his arrival here. Mr. Bernstein is visiting all the European offices of the Hias to acquaint himself with the present state of Jewish emigration in Eastern Europe.

Mr. Lewin-Epstein, who succeeded Mr. Adolph Held provisionally as European Director of the Hias, is proceeding to Palestine in connection with an organization he has founded to enable American Jews to arrange that their relatives, who wish to emigrate from the East European countries, proceed to Palestine.

RECORDS SHOW ANTIQUITY OF JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN BERLIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Berlin, Dec. 2.—The Jews came to Germany with the Roman legions, when Germany was still a primalval forest and marsh land, according to Dr. Julius Rotholz, who expressed this opinion after a study of the first records of Jewish settlement in Germany.

According to the records, the Jews were already resident along the Rhine and the Danube in the first century and in Cologne there was a considerable Jewish colony within the first century. In the tenth and eleventh centuries large Jewish communities were formed in Southern Germany and in Saxony.

PALESTINE IMPORTS AUTOMOBILES

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Jerusalem, Nov. 22.—It is estimated that there are 3,015 passenger cars, 250 trucks and 161 motor cycles registered in Palestine. Prior to the late war there was only one motor car in Palestine. Since the military occupation the demand for automobiles has been steadily growing so that the army stocks of trucks and automobiles has not only been absorbed but a larger number of new passenger cars have been imported in addition.

The imports of American passenger cars during the first nine months of 1924 equalled the entire number imported during the calendar year 1923. Automobiles are essential for the movement of tourist traffic in Palestine.

\$500,000 DONATED BY ADOLPH S. OCHS FOR PUBLISHING DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY

The sum of \$500,000 for the purpose of preparing a Dictionary of American Biography, modelled after European works of like nature, has been donated by Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York "Times".

The donation was made to the American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies. The Council, which is a federation of number of American societies for higher learning, has assumed responsibility for publication of this work. A series of at least twenty volumes, containing about seven hundred and fifty pages each, will be issued. The first volume will appear within the next four years, the remainder will follow at the rate of three volumes a year. The editorial work will be done in Washington.

The committee in charge of the publication consists of J. F. Jameson, chairman; John H. Finley, Frederic L. Paxson, Iphigene Ochs Sulzberger, Carl Van Doren and Charles Warren. They will choose the permanent editor-in-chief.

BRITISH LABOR PARTY SENDS REPRESENTATIVE TO PALESTINE AND EGYPT

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Dec. 12.—Ben Spoor, chief organizer of the British Labor Party, is leaving for Egypt and Palestine for the purpose of obtaining first hand knowledge of the situation in those countries.

The labor party's representative will visit Alexandria, Jaffa, Jerusalem, Beirut and the Jewish colonies in Palestine.

BREVITIES

The fifteenth convention of the Jewish Socialist Labor Party, Poale Zion of the United States and Canada, will be held in New York from the 27th to the 31st of December at Town Hall.

Mr. Berel Locker, the General Secretary of the World Confederation, Poale Zion, who is expected to arrive in the United States on December 15th, will report on the latest developments in Palestine.

The Committee for the Care of Jewish Tuberculous dedicated its new factory in the Bronx for its charges and has opened for operation, employing about eighty patients.

The committee said this is the only rehabilitative factory for the handicapped in the United States whose output has been successfully placed upon the competitive market. The output consists of washable garments suitable for hospital, hotel and similar uses.

A pageant, "Three Score Years and Ten", portraying incidents of the history of Temple Israel, Boston, Mass., since its inception in 1854, was presented to commemorate the 70th anniversary of the Congregation.

A dinner celebrating the taking of title to the three city blocks which have been secured for the Yeshiva of America which the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary is going to build on Amsterdam Avenue, New York, N. Y., will be given Sunday night, December 21, at the Hotel Astor.

The dinner is being given by the Sire Committee of the Yeshiva Building Fund Committee, of which Harry Fischel is Chairman.

Miss Mollie Wineberg, M. A., a Winnipeg Jewish girl, was appointed as Assistant Professor in the physical research department, University of Manitoba, for the year 1924-5. She will be assistant to Professor Frank Allen, Gen. of the Department. Miss Wineberg is the only Jewish woman in Canada to hold a University position.

David Einhorn, well-known Jewish poet and correspondent of the "Forward" in Germany, arrived on the "Aquitania" yesterday. Einhorn will spend six months in the United States on a lecture tour.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| UNSER TEATER | SAT. & SUN. — Matinee — Evening |
| Boston Rd. & 151st St., Bx. | "DAY AND NIGHT" |
| | Drains in 3 Acts Based on Fragments by SH. ANSKY |

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| YIDDISH ART THEATRE | SAT. & SUN. — Matinee — Evening |
| 27th Street & Madison Ave. | "IN EVERY HOUSE" |
| | By B. GORIN |
| | Directed by Maurice Swartz |