

PALESTINE ZIONIST EXECUTIVE INVITES EMERGENCY COMMITTEE TO SEND DELEGATION TO PALESTINE

Convinced That Refugees Can Settle in Palestine
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 18.—Representatives of American Jewry who are endeavoring to cope with the problem of stranded Jewish refugees in the various parts of Europe were invited to send a delegation to Palestine to convince themselves of the possibilities of settling the refugees in Palestine. The invitation was extended by the Palestine Zionist Executive in a cable to Mr. Louis Marshall and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, heading the American Emergency Committee on Jewish Refugees, according to Mr. Louis Lipsky, President of the Zionist Organization of America, in an interview with the representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. Mr. Lipsky further declared that the Zionist Executive intends to establish a special department for dealing with middle-class immigrants. The headquarters of the Palestine Foundation Fund, which is now in London, will be transferred to Palestine before the Zionist Congress convenes, according to Mr. Lipsky.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO SOUTH AFRICA INCREASES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Johannesburg, Nov. 18.—Immigration of Jews to South Africa during September was twice as great as during the preceding month, according to the report submitted by the immigration official of the Board of Jewish Deputies of South Africa at its annual meeting yesterday.

During August the Board's representative met 12 incoming steamers with 45 immigrants aboard. During September the same official met 15 steamers which brought 115 Jewish immigrants.

The Board of Jewish Deputies of South Africa also considered the question of Jewish immigrants naturalized as citizens of South Africa who, when they go to England or other parts of the British Empire are regarded by the authorities as aliens. The Board decided to make the necessary representations to the Minister of the Interior.

POLISH PARLIAMENT MEMBERS WILL STUDY IMMIGRATION POSSIBILITIES IN PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 18.—A group of Jewish members of the Polish Sejm and Senate, as well as many Polish deputies, will leave for Palestine during the coming Spring for the purpose of studying Jewish colonization methods and the possibilities for immigration of Polish Jews.

Mr. Zerubavel, well-known leader of the Poalei Zion, is also leaving for Palestine. He will visit America in December.

BARLASSINA ABSENTS HIMSELF FROM BANQUET AT JERUSALEM GOVERNMENT HOUSE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 18.—Cardinal Barlassina, the representative of the Vatican in Palestine, refused to attend the banquet given yesterday at the Government House by Sir Herbert Samuel in honor of General Weygand, High Commissioner of Syria. It is understood that the Cardinal's refusal is the result of his attitude in the case of the "Doar Ha-zion", the Hebrew daily paper of Jerusalem, which he accused of having published an article containing remarks which were, in his opinion, offensive to Catholics.

SEVENTY-FIFTH BIRTHDAY OF ADOLF KRAUSS, PRESIDENT I. O. B. B., CELEBRATED IN CHICAGO

Dinner Marks Beginning of 20,000 Membership Drive.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Chicago, Nov. 18.—The seventy-fifth birthday and the completion of twenty years service of Adolf Krauss, president of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith was celebrated last night at a banquet at the Hotel La Salle. One thousand of Chicago's prominent Jewish citizens were present. Mr. Benjamin Samuels, was toastmaster.

The dinner also marked the opening of a campaign for 20,000 new members.

Mr. Krauss, who is one of the prominent leaders in American Jewry, has a distinguished record of public service. He was formerly president of the Chicago Board of Education; he has been city corporation council, president of the Civil Service Commission and editor of the Chicago "Times".

GERMAN ANTI-SEMITES PLANT RACE HATRED IN CEMETERIES

Erect Swastika Instead of Crosses on Graves.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Frankfurt, Nov. 18.—The cross as a memorial to the departed is no longer popular with the German anti-Semites; instead of the symbol of Christianity, the swastika—two hooks crossing each other—the emblem of the anti-Semitic movement, is now being placed on the new graves in the Frankfurt cemetery, according to reports in the local press. In addition to the swastika, inscriptions of anti-Semitic nature are being placed on the graves, the papers report.

A city ordinance commands that all plans concerning the erection of memorials and inscriptions are to be submitted for approval to the city authorities. The newspapers, therefore, express astonishment as to how this hatred spreading practice is permitted by the city authorities.

LITHUANIAN JEWRY OFFERS PRAYERS FOR PREVENTION OF SUNDAY CLOSING BILL

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, Nov. 18.—The call issued by the Kovno Rabbinate to the Jewish population of Lithuania's capital to observe yesterday as a day of fast, prayer and protest against the Sunday Closing Bill met with a ready response on the part of the Jewish population of Kovno.

All Jewish stores were closed. Thousands gathered in the synagogues and offered fervent prayers for the prevention of the bill which threatens their economic existence. The Rabbis delivered sermons on the subject. Open meetings were held near the synagogues.

Special police detachments were assigned to keep order; several arrests were made. Similar protests were held in the provincial towns of Lithuania.

U.S. VICE-CONSUL IN WARSAW RECALLED

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Warsaw, Nov. 18.—United States Vice-Consul, Sabin Dalfers, director of the passport and visa department of the Warsaw Consulate, was recalled by cable to Washington.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent learns that the recall of the Vice-Consul is in connection with his placing obstacles in the way of the relatives of Rabbis who desire visas to proceed to the United States.

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JEW IN MEXICO HOLD HIGH POSITIONS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Mexico, Nov. 18.—The number of high posts held by Jews in all branches is surprising in comparison with the total number of Jews in the capital city. One of the labor leaders, Roberto Haberman, is a Roumanian Jew; the doctor of psychology who has been establishing a new system of mental testing in the government prisons is a Russian Jew, David Boder; the man who taught half of Mexico, recently dead, Francisco Rivas, was a Mexican Jew. There are Jewish musicians, Jewish actors, Jewish journalists, detectives, manufacturers, farmers, promoters, bankers.

That, although the immigration is a recent thing, it is a thorough one, is proved by a slightly more than superficial survey of the present status of the foreigners in Mexico. That it is not a commercial one can not be doubted in view of the fact that the overwhelming majority of the immigrant Jews are trained industrially or professionally.

2,194 IMMIGRANTS FROM POLAND AND RUSSIA; 22,040 FROM GERMANY AND GREAT BRITAIN

According to figures made public today by the Department of State, 1,496 visas have already been granted to quota immigrants from Poland. There still remain 4,486 to fill Poland's quota.

European and Asiatic Russia has received 698 visas of its quota of 2,248.

Roumania has sent 173 emigrants out of 603 to which it is entitled under the quota law.

Of Palestine's quota of 100 only 4 visas have been granted, while Syria has received 14 of its quota of 100. Iraq and the Arabian Peninsula have not made use of any of their quota.

Latvia has used 79 of its quota of 142. Lithuania 265 of its quota of 344. Estonia has received 51 visas of its quota of 124.

Austria has sent 253 immigrants of a total of 785. Hungary 118 of 473. Germany 10,292 of its quota 51,227. Great Britain 11,748 of 34,007.

"SIR HERBERT SAMUEL QUARTER" TO BE BUILT IN HAIFA

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Jerusalem, Oct. 27.—The "Sir Herbert Samuel Quarter Company" which was formed in 1919 by a number of Roumanian Jews has up to the present purchased 3,350 dunam of land to the south of Mount Carmel for the establishment of the quarter. Fifty houses will be built there.

14,500 new members were recruited by the Philadelphia Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association in a week's campaign which closed on Sunday, Nov. 16. Stuart Louchheim was leader of the drive.

\$13,000 was raised at the opening in Philadelphia of the \$30,000 Jewish National Fund Campaign.

DAILY DIGEST OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

Considers Reorganization of New York "Kehillah" Unnecessary

The reorganization of the defunct "Kehillah" of New York, according to a resolution adopted at a conference of Jewish organizations called together by the American Jewish Congress, would be a waste of energy, in the opinion of Mr. Fishman, who writes on the subject in the "Jewish Morning Journal" of Nov. 17.

"It must be born in mind that when it comes to charity New York has its Federation, and as regards religion, neither the orthodox nor the reform elements will permit themselves to be led by a few individuals who are active in the American Jewish Congress.

"Excluding charity and religion what is a 'Kehillah' needed for? Of course we could have a 'Kehillah' for 'resolutions', but it is not worth our while to waste our efforts to create an organization for such a purpose."

Blames Jewish Masses

Dr. K. Fornberg states his opinion, in an article which appears in the "Day" of Nov. 17, that the Jewish millionaires are not the only ones to be blamed for the failure of the "Ort" to collect up to date even half of the sum it set out to secure in this country for its work of reconstructing the Jewries of eastern Europe.

"The truth must be said," writes Dr. Fornberg, "If the Jewish millionaires deserve to be criticized for remaining indifferent to the conditions which prevail among the Jewries of Eastern Europe, the masses, the so-called 'democracy', together with their leaders and spokesmen, deserve not only criticism but chastisement. What has become of the feeling, well-meaning, conscious Jewish masses in America?

"A dreadful apathy and callousness toward Jewish matters prevails in every class of American Jewry, from the wealthy element to the broad masses. This is an actual national disease, an epidemic which spares no class nor element of our people. It is well to take notice of this."

Calls Ford "International Well-Poisoner"

"The Day" (Nov. 17) after asserting editorially that there are numerous evidences to prove that Henry Ford was directly or indirectly associated with the Mantchu murder in Roumania, the "Awakening Magyars" movement in Hungary, the Hitler organization in Bavaria and the Rosenbluth case in the United States, says:

"If Ford were a poor man he would have been made harmless long ago, but being a multi-millionaire he is allowed to pursue with impunity his activities as an international well-poisoner and inciter to pogroms. Ford is a blotch of disgrace on the name of America today."

CREATE ORGAN FOR ANTI-ZIONIST PROPAGANDA IN EGYPT

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Jerusalem, Oct. 27.—Mouhamed Ali il Taer, secretary of the Palestinian Committee in Egypt, has started a political weekly named "Alshowra" (Consultation). The aim of the paper is to report on events affecting Palestine, Syria, Lebanon and Transjordan, concentrating chiefly on affairs in Palestine. Musa Kazim Pasha, the President of the Palestine Arab Executive, publishes a letter in the first issue on the Arab question in Palestine. An attack is made elsewhere in the issue on the Cairo Jewish paper, "Israel", and on certain of the Jewish notables in Egypt.

OUR DAILY NEWS LETTER

Brazilian Jews Threatened with Ruin By Revolution

(By Our Brazilian Correspondent, Shinin Pester)

Rio de Janeiro, Oct. 27.—The recent developments in the political and economic fields in Brazil have had their reaction on the condition of the Jews here. It is therefore worth while to glance at a few outstanding facts.

Brazil is now undergoing a severe economic crisis; the exchange has dropped, government credits have been cut down and, in addition to this, we have had a very hard winter which destroyed a tremendous amount of crops. Alongside of these things, the military revolt in Sao Paulo has aggravated the economic depression to an unbearable degree.

With regard to the Sao Paulo revolt it must be pointed out that this is not a political issue between the Left and Right, or an attempt of one of the parties in the struggle to gain the sympathies of the Brazilian masses. The conflict which is going on between the government and the revolutionists is purely an economic one. The industrialists aim to oust the agrarians from power. The capitalists wish to industrialize Brazil in order that it may be less dependent on foreign capitals and to do this they find it necessary to secure complete control of the government. But it is not in the interests of the agrarian class to let politics fall into the hands of the industrialists because they are constantly in need of cheap labor, which the industrialists are taking away from them, and besides, it pays for them, in general, to control and run the government. In the course of the past few years the agrarians have been in the seat of power and their unscrupulous policy has been such that the country actually became impoverished.

These are the real causes for the conflict between the two parties. One party believes that the agrarians have filched enough money from the public treasury and the other believes that the industrialists should be kept away from control of politics in order to preserve the present convenient state of affairs.

During the entire time that Sao Paulo was under siege, commercial and business activities in the capital were paralyzed. Conditions reached such a critical point that at one time, when an English cruiser made its appearance, it was greatly feared that there would be an intervention of foreign powers, owing to which the bankers of Brazil conducted a secret sabotage against the government and the latter was forced immediately after capturing Sao Paulo to declare a moratorium.

The Jews in Sao Paulo, whose chief occupation is peddling, fell complete prey to this revolution. Being dependent chiefly on the Brazilian workmen and poorer classes for their revenue, Jewish businessmen in Sao Paulo suffered a very severe slump. A part of the population had been dispossessed and a part had lost its employment which was enough to bring absolute ruin to the Jewish peddlers, because the entire Jewish business is conducted on the plan of selling goods on installment. In order to extricate themselves from the unbearable conditions brought about by the revolution a large number of Jewish peddlers were forced into bankruptcy.

Naturally, these things could not but make a very bad impression on public opinion and aroused a hostile attitude toward the Jewish businessmen on the part of the Brazilian banks which made the Jewish situation even more impossible. Owing to the strong possibilities of the continuation of the unsettled political state it is to be feared that the economic ruin which has befallen the Sao Paulo Jews will extend to the Jews of other cities. It is the general opinion here that the country is faced with even graver danger because the Sao

ANGLO-FRENCH LEGAL AGREEMENT TO BE APPLIED TO PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency Mail Service)

Jerusalem, Nov. 3.—The application to Palestine of the Anglo-French Agreement respecting legal proceedings in civil and commercial matters was secured as a result of an exchange of notes between Great Britain and France.

By this Agreement communications from French Courts will be accompanied by translations in English, except when they issue from a court in a French Colony where the court employs Arabic, in which case they will be transmitted in that language.

The Agreement went into effect on March 22, 1923, but until further notice will not affect the existing arrangement between Palestine and Syria regarding the same matters.

PROMINENT JEWS HONORED IN FRANCE

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Paris, Nov. 5.—M. Andree Citroen, well known automobile manufacturer, was appointed a member of the Administrative Council of the National Conservatory of Arts.

The Academy of Sciences has given the Henri de Parville prize to Commandant Paul Bloch, formerly a student at the Polytechnic Institute. The prize of the Cahours Foundation has been awarded to Mlle. Suzanne Veil, doctor of sciences.

Mme. Marcel Levy, agriculturist of Setif and Emile May of Paris have been appointed Chevaliers of the Legion of Honor.

JEWISH ARTISTS EXHIBIT IN AUTUMN SALON

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Paris, Nov. 5.—Many Jewish artists are represented in the annual art exhibition, known as the Autumn Salon, which opened here in the large salon of the Grand Palace.

The Jewish artists received favorable criticism in the press notices of this important event in artistic life. The sculptures of Mme. Chana Orlov and the paintings of Mme. Mela Muter were praised. The portraits by the young painter, Mane Katz and the works of Elizi Feder, Mondzain, Simon Levy and Leo Zak were commented upon.

WEYGAND VISITS ALLIANCE SCHOOL IN JERUSALEM

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 17.—General Weygand, High Commissioner of Syria, visited the Alliance Israelite Universelle school in Jerusalem. One of the pupils welcomed the Syrian High Commissioner in a speech in French. A teacher welcomed him in Hebrew.

General Weygand praised the work of the Alliance Israelite Universelle in Palestine and stated he was glad to hear the Hebrew language spoken in Palestine.

DR. BAECK ELECTED PRESIDENT OF GERMAN I. O. B. B.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Nov. 18.—Dr. Leo Baek, author of well-known philosophical essays and president of the German Rabbis Association, was unanimously elected Grand Master of the B'nai B'rith in Germany at a meeting of the Grand Lodge here today.

Sao Paulo revolt was only the signal for the beginning of a long drawn out revolution which cannot be avoided unless the government should resign. The Jews, of course, will come in for their share of suffering.

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TO-NIGHT, Nov. 19, at 8:30
"THE SEVEN WHO WERE HANGED"
By LEONID ANDREYEV
Directed by Maurice Swartz

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN ANNOUNCES DRIVE FOR 500,000 NEW MEMBERS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

A drive for 500,000 new members for the National Council of Jewish Women was announced by Mrs. Estelle M. Sternberger of New York, National Executive Secretary. "The great demands made upon the council during the past year," Mrs. Sternberger stated at the annual meeting of the Council at the Hotel Commodore Monday evening, "make it urgent for us to increase our membership and resources. A million and a quarter will be spent in the next three years for welfare and educational work among the farmers. This will be only one item in our program."

Mrs. Sigmund Herzog of Cleveland reported on the work of the organization in civic and political education. Mrs. Arthur Brin of Minneapolis, National Chairman of the Committee on Peace, said the council would be represented by more than 100 delegates at the Conference on the Cause and Cure of War, called by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt to meet at Washington in 1925.

Miss Rose Brenner of Brooklyn, President, declared in her address that the coming year would see greater progress in organized Jewish work than ever before.

"Organizations of Jewish women throughout the world," she said, "are adopting our program. Councils have been established in Holland, Belgium, Latvia, Poland and Italy and most recently of all, in Australia. The Jews of Egypt are likewise taking steps to found a council in their country."

The Convention will continue until Thursday night.

BREVITIES

A drive for \$75,000 for the purpose of remodeling the hospital building was begun by the Miriam Hospital Association of Providence, R. I.

Max L. Grant was elected permanent chairman and will be assisted by Jacob Ernstof, Mrs. Isaac Gerber, Dr. Max Gomberg, Leo Logan, Samuel Priest and Isaac Rose.

The will of David Berg, President of Berg Brothers, notion merchants, filed for probate yesterday, disposes of an estate of approximately \$20,000.

The following charitable institutions are benefited: Lebanon Hospital, \$3,000; Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of the City of New York, \$3,000; Rabbi Isaac Eichenan Theological Seminary for Jewish Education, \$5,000; Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, \$1,000; Hebrew Free Loan Society, \$1,000; Uptown Talmud Torah Association, \$300; Congregation Orach Chaim, \$500; Sisterhood of the Congregation Orach Chaim, \$500; Hebrew Day Nursery of Harlem, \$500.

Washington, Nov. 17.—Courts cannot order the discharge of immigrants who have been denied a fair hearing by immigration officials, but must determine their right to enter the country, the Supreme Court held today in a case brought from New York against Szejwa Waldman and others.

Admission had been denied to the immigrants on various grounds. They then sought to prevent deportation by habeas corpus proceedings. The Federal Court at New York refused to order their discharge, but the Circuit Court of Appeals reversed the judgment and ordered the immigrants out of custody. The Government contended that the trial Court should have been directed to determine the right of the aliens to enter the country instead of being instructed to discharge them.

Mrs. Estelle H. Sternberger, Executive Secretary of the National Council of Jewish Women, will speak over the radio from station WHN on Saturday evening, November 29. She will talk on the work of the Council.

In connection with the Girl Scout Week, over 300 Jewish girl scouts of Manhattan met for religious services in the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue Sunday morning.

The service was led by the Rev. Dr. Pool, who addressed the girls on Jewish contribution to the making of the American spirit and the part which the American Jewess of today can take in preserving this spirit.

EXECUTIVE BOARD OF UNION OF HEBREW CONGREGATIONS HOLDS MEETING IN CINCINNATI

(Jewish Daily Bulletin Mail Service)

Cincinnati, Nov. 15.—The Executive Board of the Committee of Twenty-five, appointed at the Chicago Conference to draft plans for the strengthening of the activities of the Union here. Reports on the work undertaken by sub-committees of the Committee of Twenty-five were presented, and arrangements were made for the inclusion of these sub-committee reports into a general report to be submitted at the Biennial Convention which will be held in St. Louis in January. Every member of the Committee was present with the exception of Mr. Brown, chairman, who is now on a trip around the world. In his absence, Mr. Marcus Baron of Pittsburgh, presided.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN PRAISED AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE MEETING

At the meeting of the American Jewish Committee held last Sunday at the Hotel Astor, Judge Julian W. Mack stated during an address, "In my opinion every member of the American Jewish Committee who wishes to keep informed on the daily progress of Jewish conditions throughout the world should subscribe to the Jewish Daily Bulletin."

Mr. Marshall added, "It is the best medium that I know for obtaining Jewish news."

IBN SAUD PROCEEDS TO MOSLEM WORLD CONGRESS IN MECCA

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Nov. 18.—Ibn Saud, Sultan of Nejd, has left Riyadh on his way to Mecca, where the Islam World Congress, which he called, will convene.

Sidi Ahmed, Sheikh of the Senussi, is returning to Damascus as King Ali has refused him permission to proceed to Mecca. He now plans to go through Medina.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL DISCOVERIES MADE AT MACHANAIM

Jerusalem.—The works at Machanaim in the cave, in which an archaeological discovery was made recently, have been carried out by Messrs. I. Ben-Zvi and L. Sukenik, under the direction of Professor Slousch, acting on behalf of the Jewish Archaeological Society, to which the works were delivered by the Government.

Three rooms have been discovered inside, and in them seven tombs with ossuaries, most of them untouched. Beautiful pictures are to be seen on some of the tombs, and on one of the tombs a Hebrew inscription of the period preceding the destruction of the Temple. Also fragments of loam utensils of that period and an iron nail have been found. The results of the work will be published shortly in the second volume of the Jewish Archaeological Society, edited by Professor Slousch.

GOMPERS TALKS OF RETIRING

El Paso, Nov. 18.—Samuel Gompers, opening the 44th annual convention of the American Federation of Labor yesterday, notified the delegates that the time is not far distant when he must cease to function as president of the organization.

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