

ITALY MUST BE INTRUSTED WITH PROTECTION OF CHRISTIANITY'S RIGHTS IN PALESTINE, IS APPEAL OF CATHOLIC UNION TO MANDATES COMMISSION
Denounces Zionism Because It Denies 2,000 Year Jewish Dispersion Is Supernatural Justice.
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Rome, Oct. 29.—An appeal to the League of Nations that it should intrust Italy with the protection of the rights of Christianity in Palestine is contained in a communication directed by the Executive Committee of the Italian "Catholic Union For Protection of the Holy Places and Pilgrimages", addressed to the Mandates Commission which is now in its Fifth Session at Geneva. The appeal of the Catholic Union protests against the maneuvers of the Zionists to increase the Jewish rights in Palestine.

"Without race hatred or anti-Semitism, we regard the Jewish invasion and penetration of Palestine as a profanation of the Holy Land", the communication states. "Zionism is based on an anti-Christian and materialistic conception of history, because it denies the deistic fact that the 2,000 years dispersion of the Jews is a sign of supernatural justice", the Catholic Union further declares.

The Catholic Union in its statement appeals to the entire Catholic world to obey the call of the Pope for the celebration of the holy year, 1925, to check the development of Zionism, to organize conditions in Palestine in such a manner that shall secure the protection of Christianity's inviolable rights, particularly Italy's protection of the Coenaculum, the Christian Holy site of the Last Supper, which is demanded by the Catholics of Italy and which, the document claims, is Italian property.

CONGRESS OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN HUNGARY PROTESTS AGAINST NUMERUS CLAUSUS

Treatment of Jews Is Indication of Cultural Standard, Former Hungarian Minister Declares.
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Budapest, Oct. 29.—The question of the Numerus Clausus, the law limiting the number of Jewish students at the Hungarian universities, was the main topic of discussion at the Congress of Hungarian Jewish Communities which opened here today.

Placards around the hall where the Congress was held, described the situation of the Jewish academic youth of Hungary in the following sentence: "Hungarian Jewish victims of Numerus Clausus starve and waste away in exile."

Mr. Vaszonyi, formerly member of the Hungarian cabinet, in speaking about the situation of the Jews in Hungary stated, "The situation of the Jews in every country is the thermometer of the cultural standard of the nation; in countries where the Jews are being persecuted, hatred, darkness and backwardness prevail."

The Hungarian government, in enforcing the Numerus Clausus went so far as to prohibit the collection of funds for the purpose of helping the victims of the Numerus Clausus who are forced to study abroad. The matter was brought to court and it was decided that collecting funds for the Jewish students is not a crime.

OPEN YIDDISH COURTS IN SOVIET RUSSIA

Moscow, Oct. 29.—A Court in Yiddish was established at Berditcheff. Similar courts are now being established at Kieff, Belozerkoff and Uman.

SAMUEL DESCRIBES PROGRESS OF PALESTINE BEFORE LEAGUE'S MANDATES COMMISSION

Ask Special Report Concerning Transjordania.
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Geneva, Oct. 29.—The laying of the foundation and the progress of the Jewish National Home in Palestine were described in the report of Sir Herbert Samuel, High Commissioner of Palestine, submitted today to the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations in its Fifth Session here.

All immigrants who arrived in Palestine since England assumed the mandate over the country are Jews who speak Hebrew. They came, mainly, from Poland, Roumania and South Russia. Many of the immigrants are young people who have had a higher education. The majority settle on the land as agriculturists. Immigration into the country has been regulated according to the capacity of the country for absorption.

Special emphasis was laid on the report of the situation with regard to the Arabs. The report pointed out that Great Britain attempted to give to Palestine a constitution and a legislative council to be elected, but this could not be realized because of the Arab's refusal. Failing to secure the cooperation of the Arabs an Advisory Council was established.

England gives no subvention to Palestine; the budget of the Palestinian Government has always balanced, except in 1922 when there was a deficit which was eventually recovered.

The Mandate Commission of the League of Nations asked for a special report to be submitted next year concerning the administration of Transjordan, also part of the British mandate area.

DEMAX, FAMOUS FRENCH JEWISH ACTOR, DIES

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Paris, Oct. 29.—The French Jewish actor, Demax, died last night at the age of 55.

Demax, who dominated the French stage for a quarter of a century, was born at Jassy, Roumania. For many years he played with Sarah Bernhardt.

The French press devotes much space to the obituary notices of Demax and declares that his death is a tremendous loss to the French stage. "We have lost a great actor", they say.

TATRANSKY'S MURDERER EXECUTED IN JERUSALEM

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Oct. 29.—The Court of Appeals confirmed the death sentence of Said El Sdeik, the murderer of the Czechoslovakian journalist, Tatransky, who was slain near Nablus several months ago. Sdeik was executed today. Three of his associates were sentenced to fifteen years penal servitude, two others to one year hard labor.

Tatransky and his wife, who were on a tour around the world, camped one night near Nablus in Palestine. Here they were robbed, Tatransky killed and his wife seriously wounded.

DEMAND CLOSING OF GERMAN FRONTIERS TO EAST EUROPEAN JEWS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Berlin, Oct. 29.—Strict measures against the East European Jews in Germany are demanded in the election literature issued today by the Deutsch-schennationale Party which, until recently, was the strongest part in the Reichstag.

The party now demands the closing of Germany's frontiers to East European Jews.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday by the
Jewish Daily Bulletin Co., 132 Nassau Street, New York
Telephone: Beekman 9769
Jacob Landau, Publisher

Vol. I. Wednesday, Oct. 29, 1924. No. 13.

Offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin

New York	132 Nassau Street
London	21a High Holborn
Paris	7 Rue de Beisier
Berlin	Hohenzollernstrasse 13
Warsaw	Wspolna 9
Jerusalem	P. O. B. 59

Subscription Rates

	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
One Year	\$10.00	\$15.00
Six Months	6.00	8.00
One Month	1.00	1.50

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AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR ENDORSES MOVEMENT TO ADMIT REFUGEE VISA HOLDERS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

New York, Oct. 29.—The American Federation of Labor which conducted a vigorous campaign against liberal immigration into the United States and endorsed the recent anti-immigration bills, will lend its support towards admitting into this country a number of stranded refugees who hold American visas, according to a letter received by Mr. B. C. Vladeck, general manager of the "Forward" and member of the Hias delegation to Europe, from Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor.

Mr. Vladeck appeared before the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor and applied to the American union leaders on behalf of the stranded refugees. The Executive Council instructed President Gompers to take the necessary steps with the State and Labor Departments. It is expected that the matter will be taken up in the form of a special resolution which will be introduced at the next session of Congress.

Similar action was taken by the Congress at its last session, admitting those immigrants who had left the shores of Europe before the new immigration bill came into effect.

DR. MICHAELSON WILL TEST EINSTEIN RELATIVITY THEORY

University of Chicago Appropriates \$12,000 For Experiment.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Chicago, Oct. 29.—Gigantic experiments which will determine whether Einstein's theory of relativity is right or wrong are now under way by Dr. A. A. Michaelson, the great American Jewish scientist, and Dr. Henry G. Gale of the University of Chicago.

The experiments will center around the main point of Einstein's theory and will determine whether it is correct that the speed of light is influenced by the ether. Special instruments, invented by Dr. Michaelson, will be employed in the test, which will take place in a month on the prairie near Clearing, outside of Chicago.

A ray of light will be released to race south, west, north and east, from mirror surface to mirror surface through a vacuum in a tube. The same ray, reflected by different mirrors, will race around the same airtight circuit for about a mile and a quarter in the opposite direction. Dr. Michaelson will judge the speed of the ray.

The University of Chicago has appropriated \$12,000 for the experiment. Great interest in the outcome of the test is displayed in scientific circles in various countries.

If you are pleased with the Jewish Daily Bulletin tell your friends to subscribe.

DAILY DIGEST OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

Criticizes Hamilton-Jefferson Association

The Saint Louis Jewish Record of Oct. 24 gives its view editorially on the Hamilton-Jefferson Association, which came to life recently in Utica under the sponsorship of Elihu Root.

"The Hamilton-Jefferson Association proclaims itself," says the Record, "a non-secret, non-sectarian and non-partisan" body, aiming to preserve the traditional American spirit of tolerance to all religions, races and colors. Its particular intention, very obviously, is to counteract the influence of the Ku Klux Klan.

"But strangely enough the Association is composed of Catholics and Protestants only. Where are the Jews? And where are the Negroes? Are not both of these under the ban of the K. K. K.?"

"One gets the impression that this is an attempt to bring about greater friendship between the Catholics and Protestants, which while in itself a worthy idea, will not prove to be the much needed antidote to Ku Kluxism."

Demands That Ford Be Brought to Trial By Jewish Leaders

The Jewish World of Cleveland in its Oct. 24 issue calls on Mr. Louis Marshall and other Jewish leaders to bring Henry Ford before the bar of justice for his defamations of Captain Rosenbluth.

"How long," asks Mr. Marshall, in his letter to the N. Y. Times, "can Mr. Ford continue to spread slanderous libels and defamations against Jews without being brought before the law?"

"American Jews who were born in Europe and understand anti-Semitism demanded long ago that Ford be prosecuted and made to produce proof to substantiate his aspersions on the Jews.

"But our leaders, headed by Mr. Marshall, assumed the policy of ignoring Ford, with the result that the latter has continued his ignoble activities and is still a respected citizen and is welcome even in the White House.

"Will Mr. Marshall now act on the principle that it is 'better late than never'? Will he and the other leaders of American Jewry bring Mr. Ford to trial?"

"That is what American Jewry is expecting."

Lawlessness Result of Quota Laws

The Hebrew Journal of Toronto in its issue of Oct. 22, expresses its conviction that the sneaking of immigrants through the border from Canada to the United States and the lawlessness and bribery practiced in this connection by immigration inspectors are but natural consequences of the pernicious "quota" laws. Says this paper:

"Evidently the U. S. does not realize that all this is but a natural consequence of the 'quota' laws.

"Strict laws have always brought about lawlessness and bribery. It was so in Russia under the Czars. The 'prohibition' law has had the same results, and the 'quota' laws tend inevitably toward the same end.

"What will be the consequence? No doubt the guilty immigration inspectors will get a light sentence, some will be set at liberty. But the immigrants will suffer. They will have to pay the penalty. They will be deported to the countries from which they escaped—and it is not difficult to imagine what will happen to them there."

LOUIS LIPSKY LEAVES FOR PALESTINE

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

London, Oct. 29.—Louis Lipsky, President of the Zionist Organization of America, is leaving for Palestine tomorrow. He will meet Dr. Weizmann and Mr. Joseph Cowen in Paris.

APPOINTMENT OF NEW EMIR OF MECCA IS CLEVER STEP OF IBN SAUD

May Lead to Creation of United Arabia.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Jerusalem, Oct. 28.—Sultan Ibn Saud, victorious leader of the Wahabis, has appointed his son, Feisal, as his representative in the Hedjas administration which he formed under the leadership of Ali Haidar Pasha. The appointment of Ali Haidar Pasha is considered here as the beginning of a new era in the Moslem world, and may lead to far-reaching developments with a view of creating a United Arabia.

Ali Haidar Pasha, the newly appointed Emir of Mecca instead of King Ali, was appointed to the same post in 1915 by the Turkish Government, following the revolt of ex-king Hussein against the Ottoman Empire. Ali Haidar Pasha, who is a great friend of the British, refused to accept this position and to fight against England, although Ibn Saud urged him to do so.

After the defeat of the Turks, Haidar proceeded to Constantinople where he resided since then. He was also proposed as a candidate for the throne of Iraq, to which Feisal, the son of Ibn Saud, succeeded.

Haidar is the head of the house of Mohammed and the oldest living descendant of the Prophet. He enjoys great confidence and reverence as the head of the house of Mohammed among the Shiah. The appointment of Haidar to the post of sheriff of Mecca by Sultan Ibn Saud is considered in well-informed circles as a clever move and an act of great statesmanship, because the new sheriff will win the support of the entire Moslem world and remove its anxiety for the safety of the Moslem holy cities. In addition, Haidar is on good terms with Great Britain, is a close friend of the rulers of Yemen, Asir and other Arab rulers which promotes the Pan-Arabic plan of Sultan Ibn Saud to create a United Arabia.

SHERIFF SIDE AHMED, IKHWAN LEADER, PROCEEDS TO MECCA.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Constantinople, Oct. 28.—Sheriff Side Ahmed, grand sheik of the Scussis in Sudan, famous warrior of the Moslem world, closely allied with the Wahabis, proceeds to Mecca.

Side Ahmed is one of the leaders of the Protestant movement in the Moslem faith known under the name of Ikhwan, a kind of communistic religious fraternity which is opposed to the Hushamite family.

COURT OF APPEALS CONFIRMS ACQUITTAL OF JEW MURDERER

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Lemberg, Oct. 29.—The Court of Appeals today confirmed the acquittal of Lieutenant Hanke, who shot and killed the Jewish merchant, Linsker, on March 5.

The Polish army officer and the Jewish merchant were travelling in the same compartment of a train. When Hanke addressed several impolite remarks to Linsker, the Jewish merchant, resenting the remarks, expressed his astonishment of the Polish officer, who then took out his pistol and shot Linsker.

The Polish chauvinistic press declared Lieutenant Hanke a national hero who defended "the honor of the Polish Army."

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OUR FOREIGN NEWS LETTER

Is Mexico Fit For Jewish Immigration?—Information to Offset Fantastic Rumors to Be Issued By Mexican Jews

(By Our Mexico City Correspondent, Anita Brenner)

Mexico City, Oct. 19.—That Jews planning to emigrate to Mexico should be informed of the true conditions of this country, to offset the fantastic rumors that, for personal or political reasons, have been set afloat, was the resolution adopted at a mass meeting of the principal Jewish organizations in Mexico City, the night of October 16.

This declaration, to be made to the European and American press, is to be formulated by a commission made up of two representatives from each organization, and the draft of it is to be submitted for approval to each organization before being issued for publication. Whether the declaration made by the Jews of Mexico is to be a warning or a welcome is as yet not clear.

After the speeches of General Calles both in the United States and Europe, asking for immigration and welcoming the Jews in the name of the Mexican government, it was thought that thousands of men who had cherished the hope of reaching "America," would turn to Mexico instead. It was this fear—for fear it is with the resident Jews—that has led them to take direct action in the matter.

The true conditions of the Jew in Mexico are very difficult to estimate. From opinions voiced, it was possible to paint either a brilliant or a bloody future for him.

It was pointed out by some speakers that most of the Jews who come here are tradesmen, and they are first of all faced with the difficulty of knowing neither language nor customs. As for the Jewish workman he is not able to compete with the Mexican workman, not in skill but in wages. No Jew will take the same low wages the Mexican will, and those who have employed him do not want to do so any longer because as soon as he becomes acquainted with the conditions of the industry the Jew establishes his own workshop—and forms competition. Peddling, into which the immense majority of the emigrants are forced, is already overcrowded. The livelihood they can earn from it is a miserable one, and the resulting living conditions, adjusted to the amount of money earned, are so poor that the individual, in far too many cases, becomes degenerated.

To offset this contention, it was said that Jews are accustomed to create industries and enterprises. Seeing that peddling is unprofitable, they would naturally enter into and develop new fields, proving of value to the country as well as reaching a fair prosperity themselves. Mexico is not an industrial country, and for this reason exactly, it would stimulate their initiative, and as they have conquered commerce they can easily control other industries.

At all events, it was said, the chief matter of importance is that, while Mexico is a good country for settlers, it is absolutely not in a condition to receive a large quantity of newcomers, particularly now, that the Jews who come here should be told that the conditions here are far different from the many-years-mecca of all immigrants, the U. S., and that while Jews who must leave their homes will be welcomed and aided, those who are not being forced by either social or economic conditions to come, should consider carefully and be prepared to risk everything and suffer many hardships, gambling on the final outcome of a position which a relatively new element will have in a country where hardly anything can be predicted with certainty.

Maximum Amount of News in Minimum Amount of Space.

YEVSEKZIA URGES SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RELIEVE JEWISH ARTISANS FROM BURDEN OF TAXATION

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Moscow, Oct. 29.—Important resolutions giving a clear picture of present-day Jewish life in Soviet Russia were passed at the Conference of the All-Ukrainian Yevsektzia, which has just been concluded.

The Conference expressed the opinion that mere communistic propaganda among the Jewish masses in Russia is insufficient, and the extending of economic help to the Jewish artisans is imperative. The establishment of loan institutions and artisans associations was advised.

The Conference also adopted a resolution, urging the Soviet Government to relieve the Jewish artisan class of the burden of heavy taxation imposed upon them. "Otherwise, it would be impossible to combat the influence of the Zionist labor parties", the resolution states.

FEAR ANTI-SEMITIC EXCESSES AT FUNERAL OF ROUMANIAN CHIEF OF POLICE

(Special Despatch to the Jewish Daily Bulletin)

Bucharest, Oct. 29.—The funeral of the Chief of Police who was murdered by one of the anti-Semitic university students, took place in Jassy today.

It was stated that the student shot the Chief of Police because he had dispersed a meeting of anti-Semitic students at the University of Jassy. The slayer and fifteen other students are held by the police.

Anxiety was displayed by the Jewish population of Jassy, with regard to the funeral, but the local police took special precaution in order to prevent anti-Semitic excesses.

BREVITIES

Dr. James Bernstein, prominent Jewish physician and communal worker of Borough Park, has been appointed director of the European activities of the Hias (Hebrew Shelter and Immigrant Aid Society), succeeding Dr. Levine Epstein.

Dr. Bernstein will leave for Europe next month to commence his duties.

At the same meeting, Mr. John L. Bernstein, president of the Hias, was requested to make a short trip to Europe to survey conditions there. Mr. Bernstein accepted and will leave for Europe sometime in December.

Dr. Baruch Lasker, well known Paolic Zigm worker, died here yesterday at the age of 40.

Dr. Lasker was for many years an active worker for the cause of Paolic Zionism.

State Senator Nathan Strass, Jr., candidate for re-election on the Democratic ticket in the Fifteenth Senatorial District, has received the endorsement of the Central Trades and Labor Council of Greater New York and vicinity. It was announced yesterday. This action followed a similar endorsement by the New York State Federation of Labor.

A strike of the Yiddish Actors' Union has been declared. The Yiddish Art Theatre, which is under the management of Maurice Swartz, has suspended performances. The strike was called on Monday night, when the curtain was about to rise on *Sholem Aleichem's* "The Great Fortune."

In a statement last night Mr. Swartz declared that the Moscow Art Theatre has drawn heavily from the Yiddish playgoers public last season.

Mr. Swartz declared also that the operating conditions imposed by the union are almost impossible to meet and asks for an arbitration committee to draft new regulations.

Official notification has been received from M. Jusserand, French Ambassador to the United States, that his Government has bestowed upon Edward A. Filene of Boston the magna of an officer of the Legion of Honor.

This decoration is bestowed as a token of "the appreciation of my Government for your friendship toward France and your efforts in view of the establishment of that definite peace which is the desire of my countrymen."

A group of Jewish women will lay the cornerstone of a \$300,000 home at Alberton Avenue and Bronx Park East next Sunday afternoon of the Beth Abraham Home for Jewish Incurables. It will have four stories and will be equipped with every modern scientific appliance.

With the exception of a few men who form its advisory and building committees, the home is maintained entirely by women. Mrs. A. L. Alperstein, widow of a New York rabbi, has been a leader in the movement.

ORT GIVES LUNCHEON TO NEW YORK JOURNALISTS

Representatives of the Yiddish and general press of the city of New York were present at a luncheon given by the American Ort, the society for the spreading of trades and agricultural occupations among the Jews of Eastern Europe, Tuesday, at the City Club, 5 West 44th Street.

Dr. Henry Moscovitz, chairman of the Ort Reconstruction Fund, presided. Simeon Strunsky of the New York "Times", B. C. Vladeck, Reubin Brainen, William Edlin and Dr. K. Fornberg participated in the discussion.

Dr. L. Bramson, European representative of the Ort, who just returned from a tour in the Middle West reported on the preparations for the forthcoming Ort drive for \$1,000,000.

LITHUANIAN SEJM IGNORES PROTEST AGAINST REMOVAL OF NON-LITHUANIAN SIGNS

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Kovno, Oct. 29.—An interpellation to the government concerning instructions to the police to remove store signs in Hebrew characters, as well as in other non-Lithuanian languages, was introduced today by the Jewish deputies, supported by the representatives of the other National Minorities in the Sejm.

The majority of the Lithuanian Sejm, consisting of Christian Democratic groups, rejected the interpellation.

BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT TO ARREST AND TRY GENERAL LUDENDORFF

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Munich, Oct. 29.—The Government of Bavaria intends to start extensive proceedings against the members of the Hitler-Ludendorff organization, which was responsible for the famous "Putsch", according to reports published here today.

In connection with this action, the arrest of Ludendorff and many of his associates is expected any day.

URGE CHILDREN TO ATTEND RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS

2200 Youngsters Gather At Children's Rallies Under Auspices of Jewish Education Association

New York, Oct. 27.—A direct appeal to Jewish children to come and register in the Jewish religious schools of their neighborhood is now being made by the Jewish Education Association through a series of children's rallies, which are held in neighborhood theatres throughout the city.

On Sunday, October 26, 1,200 children were gathered at the Forum Theatre, 490 East 138th Street. Moving pictures on biblical themes, community singing, and simple addresses, in which the importance of religious training was explained to the children, constituted the program of this gathering. The Machzikei Talmud Torah and the Bnai Israel Talmud Torah co-operated with the Jewish Education Association in arranging this gathering.

On October 19, a similar gathering was held at the Dyckman Theatre, 207th Street and Sherman Avenue. The Hebrew School of the Inwood Congregation participated in the arrangements.

"While we have been fairly successful in our appeal to the parents," stated Mr. Bernard Semel, the Chairman of Publicity and Propaganda, "still we find that our direct appeal to the children is much more effective."

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