

JEWISH MEMBER OF HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT CHALLENGES ANTI-SEMITIC DEPUTY TO DUEL

Demands Satisfaction for Insulting Remarks in Parliament.

Budapest, Oct. 15. (Special despatch to the Jewish Daily Bulletin)—Stormy scenes which occurred in the Hungarian Parliament last week, during which insulting remarks were hurled at the Jewish member of the House by an anti-Semitic deputy, will find their conclusion, after the medieval fashion, in a duel. The Jewish deputy, Bela Fabian, formerly District Court Judge of Budapest, has challenged Deputy Ulain, who recently came into the limelight again, as defense attorney for the bomb conspirators of Szongrad.

Deputy Ulain, one of the leaders of the anti-Semitic organization known as the Awakening Magyars, appeared in the District Court of Szolnok as counsel for defense of nine members of the Awakening Magyars who, on December 26, 1923, threw a bomb into a hall in Scongrad where a Jewish charity ball was being held. The acquittal of the conspirators by the Szolnok court created great excitement in Hungary, caused the resignation of two members of the Cabinet and was one of the first matters to be taken up by the new session of the Hungarian Parliament. During the session Ulain insulted Fabian, resulting in the removal of the former from the house.

SH NATIONAL COUNCIL, DISPERSED BY POLICE, WILL BE LEGALIZED

Lithuanian Government Reconsiders Its Policy Towards Lithuanian Jews

Kovno, Oct. 15. (Special Despatch to the Jewish Daily Bulletin).—The protest of Lithuanian Jewry against the action of the Lithuanian Government in destroying the last remnants of the previously granted Jewish communal autonomy, has had its effect. The Judicial Committee of the Lithuanian Government today passed the first reading of a bill calling for the legalization of the National Rat, the Jewish National Council of Lithuania which was, will be recollected, recently dispersed by the police.

ROSENBAUM, FORMER MINISTER OF JEWISH AFFAIRS, LEAVES FOR PALESTINE

Kovno, Oct. 15. (Special Despatch to the Jewish Daily Bulletin).—Dr. Rosenbaum, former Minister of Jewish affairs in the Lithuanian Cabinet, against whom the Government has recently started proceedings for affixing the title of Minister to his name, is leaving for Palestine, for the purpose of settling there permanently. "I am tired of Lithuanian politics," he stated.

JWS AND CATHOLICS LEAD IN CHARITY
In a speech delivered last night at Town Hall, George J. Gillespie, president of the St. Vincent de Paul Society, declared that the Jews and Catholics lead in charity work in New York. In 1923 the Jews collected \$3,000,000.

PALESTINIAN NATURALIZATION LAW, READY FOR PUBLICATION, CONFERS CITIZENSHIP ON JEWS AND NON-JEWS ALIKE

Palestine High Commissioner Relates Interesting Details in First Authorized Press Interview.

Jerusalem, Oct. 15. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).—The long-expected, new naturalization law of Palestine has finally been worked out and is ready for publication; it will confer Palestinian citizenship on Jews and non-Jews alike, after two years residence in the country, Sir Herbert Samuel, High Commissioner of Palestine declared today in his first formal interview given to press representatives.

"The principles of the Government Ordinance granting autonomy to the Jewish communities of Palestine has been finally approved by the Colonial Office," the High Commissioner further stated. "The going into effect, however, of this Ordinance, may possibly be delayed for some time."

"With regard to the loan proposed by the Palestinian Government for the necessary reconstruction work," the High Commissioner expressed his fear that the "question may be delayed on account of the new Parliament elections in England. It will be impossible to submit the plans before the new Parliament convenes."

"The rumors that Transjordanian will be annexed to Palestine are unfounded. Transjordanian is a part of the British mandatory area and negotiations are now under way between the Government of Great Britain and Emir Abdullah, ruler of Transjordanian, as to the conditions and form of administration of the country," Sir Herbert declared. "My term of office expires next June. The British Government, however, has not considered the question of a successor. One thing is certain: Sir Gilbert Clayton, the Civil Secretary of the Palestinian Government has announced his intention to retire from the Palestinian service next spring."

Sir Herbert will leave tomorrow for Geneva, where he will attend the meeting of the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations, which will receive his report on conditions in Palestine. He will return in three weeks.

ADOLF HITLER, LEADER OF GERMAN ANTI-SEMITES, WILL BE INTERNED IF HE RETURNS TO AUSTRIA

Both Bavaria and Austria Refuse Him Rights of Citizenship.

Vienna, Oct. 15. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).—Adolf Hitler, leader of the German anti-Semites and defeated general of the Bavarian Beer Revolution, will not be permitted to enter Austria. If he crosses the border he will be interned and held for deportation. Such instructions were issued today by the Austrian Government to the frontier authorities, in view of the fact that Hitler, who is now imprisoned in Bavaria, is to be sent to Austria, his former country.

The Austrian government claims that by reason of Hitler's absence from Austria for 12 years, he has lost his citizenship.

The old school, were arrested on the charge that they were giving Hebrew instructions illegally. One of the arrested was released because of his age, 105 years old.

Riga, Oct. 18.—The Conference of Jewish Communist Social Workers, members of the Idgkum, which was held at Charkoff closed today.

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STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will be the conveyor of the World's Jewish news. It will report impartially, concisely and authentically, all Jewish facts. It will be a connecting link between the Jewish communities of all states in the Union. Today, the Jewish Community of Chicago does not know what the Jews of Boston are doing and the Jews of the West are un-informed of what is happening in Jewish life in the East.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will fill the much felt need of a proper disseminator.

By subscribing to the cable and telegraphic news service of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, the Jewish Daily Bulletin will be enabled to present to its readers accurate reports of Jewish events from all parts of the globe within 24 hours of their occurrence.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will serve as a stimulating guide and will arouse a great many, who are now indifferent, to a larger interest in Jewish affairs.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will be independent. It will not propagate any particular philosophy or theory or tendency. It will limit itself to the presentation of facts, leaving to its readers the forming of their opinion.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will offer its readers a daily survey on Jewish and non-Jewish public opinion throughout the world on Jewish topics.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will be the clarion to the young American Jew, who is growing up un-informed on contemporary Jewish life to proper understanding and consequently consciousness and responsibility to the Jewish community.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will be the Jewish mouthpiece and interpreter.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will acquaint its readers with the manifold activities and undertakings of Jews throughout the world. By giving Jewish news in the right proportions it will enable all thinking non-Jews to perceive Jewish conditions in their true perspective.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will accurately report all developments in Palestine and in the surrounding mid-eastern countries.

DAILY DIGEST OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON JEWISH MATTERS

Mexican Press Opposes Jewish Immigration.

The question of the stranded Jewish refugees in various European ports, as well as those Jews who are compelled to leave their homes and present occupations in a search for new homelands, still holds the attention of the press almost everywhere.

The invitation, extended by President-elect Calles of Mexico in an interview granted to a representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in New York, to the Jewish refugees to come and settle in Mexico caused a storm in many Mexican papers as the Mexican press takes a negative stand on the matter. So, for instance, the Mexican "Excelsior" says editorially, "In spite of the fact that Jews are workers, savers, intelligent and able, we do not consider that this immigration would be the most desirable for this country. They would gain control of industries which today are in our hands; they would receive the support of powerful American and English sources, and there would ensue economic, social and religious conflicts."

Against the Crimean Proposition

The process now going on in Soviet Russia, transforming Jewish city dwellers into land-tillers, and the scheme talked of in connection with this for the creation of a Jewish agricultural settlement in Southern Russia is editorially commented upon by the "Wiener Morgen Zeitung".

"They (the communists) have given permission to Russian Jews to settle in the unpopulated region of South Russia and even to build a Jewish peasant state there! Excellent. They could not be more generous. Only one condition is imposed in connection with this excellent beginning: the Jews themselves bear the expenses of this new State. The Soviet Government does not give one cent for this purpose. Now, the Jews of Russia have to face a peculiar problem. No less than a state is being given to them, after their clothes and shoes were removed; at a time when they do not know whether they will be able to obtain food for their children for the next few hours, how can they know what to do with this territory? It is obvious that every Russian Jew would be ready to sell his share in the proposed State in South Russia for a loaf of bread."

Comments on Refugees Emergency Campaign

The Warsaw "Haint" treats editorially the campaign of the American Committee on Jewish Refugees for half a million dollars for the purpose of helping the stranded refugees and, if possible, affording them an opportunity of going to Palestine.

"Such a plan is within the limits of reality", the paper states. "Were it a question of what to do with 100,000 or more emigrants, the Palestine solution would be insufficient. But 10,000? In the course of the last summer alone, 10,000 Jewish immigrants arrived in Palestine. Why cannot we do the same with another 10,000? Logic sides with the Zionists' solution of the problem. How

(Continued on Page 4)

NEWS GATHERING FACILITIES OF THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Jewish Daily Bulletin will receive daily cable despatches and news letters from its own office in the following centers:

LONDON, PARIS, WARSAW, BERLIN, JERUSALEM, LOS ANGELES, CHICAGO and WASHINGTON.

Among our correspondents are the following: B. Leftwitch, London; L. Blumenfeld, Paris; Dr. M. Wurmbrandt, Berlin; M. Moses, Warsaw; S. Schwartz, Jerusalem; M. L. Tenenblatt, Vienna; Dr. M. Beilinson, Rome; Dr. Wolfgang Von Weisl, special traveling correspondent in the Mid-East, (now in Hejas); M. Rosenbaum, Constantinople; J. Evin, Bucharest; A. Styvel, Kovno; L. Sichroni, Riga; D. Moskow, Moscow; Dr. Matthew Hindes, traveling European correspondent; Simeon Uschkevitch, Paris; J. Nachbin, Rio de Janeiro; D. Lomonosoff, Buenos Aires; Max Rhoads, Washington; Ellis Rancan, Los Angeles; Eugene B. Block, San Francisco; J. Smolnar, Chicago; A. Rhinewine, Toronto; J. Rebinovitch, Montreal; Anard Wetstein Littman, Atlantic City; N. H. Shoop, Pittsburgh; David Seibelman, Buffalo; D. Eidsberg, Cleveland; Philip Slomowitz, Detroit; Robert S. Ford, Baltimore; Robert Reiss, Philadelphia; Oscar Leonard, St. Louis.

PERCY S. STRAUS PRESIDES AT BANQUET OF NEW YORK JEWISH FEDERATION

Business Men Representing One Billion Dollars Enlist in Campaign for \$1,250,000.

Over a billion dollars worth of Merchandising power was represented at a dinner last night at the Hotel Pennsylvania when 150 of the leading resident buyers and their staffs met to form a financial fighting force to help raise the \$1,250,000 for which the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies is making a drive, starting October 26. The Buyer's unit is one of 137 similar units of the Business Men's Council of Federation with ramifications in every industry and profession in the metropolis, each unit having accepted a quota in the drive levied after a careful analysis of its financial status.

Mr. Percy S. Straus presided and among the speakers were Mr. Zion de Frece Bernstein, chairman of the General Campaign Activities of Federation, who urged each of the members to enlarge the organization through the enlistment of \$100 subscribers. Speeches were delivered by Dr. Nathan Krass, Mr. Fred Stein, who spoke on the problem of proper hospital service to the public; and Dr. Solomon Lowenstein who outlined the work of the 91 institutions which the Federation supports and controls, of these, 27 are on the East Side.

ATTACKS ON JEWS IN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY

In Wiener Neustadt, Austria, anti-Semites threw gas bombs into a theatre where a Jewish audience was being shown a moving picture of which the Jew-baiters disapproved, the Jewish Morning Journal reports from Vienna. Similar attacks were made on a synagogue in Shentes, Hungary.

The Hungarian government has refused to allow a large number of Jewish students who wished to go abroad and study permission to leave Hungary on the ground that they are of military age.

OUR FOREIGN NEWS LETTER

Is There A Possibility For Larger Jewish Immigration Into Argentina?

Newcomers face problem of unemployment in industry; what are the prospects for settling on the land?

By D. LOMONOSOV, Special Correspondent of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Buenos Aires.

Argentina, the most industrially and commercially developed republic of South America, is now, after the restriction of immigration to the United States, the next centre of attraction for home seekers.

What are the possibilities for Jewish newcomers in Argentina? Will they, if helped, to come here, have the opportunity to enlarge the Jewish community with a new, self-supporting and productive class?

Argentina is not sufficiently developed to be able to receive an immigration of several hundred thousand newcomers yearly. This must be stated emphatically in advance. Due to the increased immigration, a crisis is already beginning to be felt among the workmen. In general there is talk in Argentina of a crisis in industry and commerce, but that is an erroneous impression. Industry and commerce are quite normal; the existing factories operate regularly and with full staffs of workmen. A crisis is noticeable among the workmen because industry and commerce can not employ the number of hands available, due to the increased immigration. Unlimited immigration into Argentina is possible only for those who wish to devote themselves to agriculture.

Argentina is an agricultural land. Her capacity is large and wide. The more populated provinces are still sparsely settled. There are sections which might be called unpopulated. Their economic and political future depends on their agricultural development. Therefore, while government circles are opposed to an urban immigration, they are sympathetically inclined toward a rural immigration.

Immigrants who intend to engage in farming have two means of reaching their goal: to settle on government property or to form a community on the land of the great land-owners. Jews have still a third way: to become colonists with the help of the "Ica".

The provinces most frequently mentioned as centers of colonization are: Santiago del Estero, Riaco, Chaco and Misiones. All the provinces enumerated (the last two have not a sufficiently large population to be called provinces) are in the south of the Republic. Colonization on private property can take place only in the provinces of Santiago del Estero, Riaco and partly in Misiones. In Chaco one can settle only on government land.

The terms of a typical contract concluded between a landowner and a colonist in the province of Santiago del Estero, are:

The estancia (landowner) gives the colonist the stated number of acres, work-cattle and all machinery necessary for the work. The colonist also receives seed. The kinds of seed to be sown are determined by a mutual agreement of the colonist and the administration.

The region of Santiago del Estero is arid. Therefore the estancia (landowner) undertakes to irrigate the cultivated land. However, he supplies water in

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one main canal, from which each colonist must lead pipes to his own farm. The colonist is obliged to clear his ground from trees, roots and weeds.

He is obliged to sow 30 per cent of the land occupied in the first year, 80 per cent in the second year and 100 per cent in the third year. If the colonist fails to fulfill this point of the contract he must pay the landowner the average harvest yield for every unsown acre of land.

After the harvest has been gathered the colonist must return the seed to the landowner. The remainder of the produce is then divided according to the terms of the contract.

The colonist must build his house and stalls for horses and other work-cattle himself. The landowner gives him the place from which to take the needed building material.

The colonist cannot leave his ground for more than three days without the knowledge of the administration. Should he do so, the contract becomes null and void.

Among the Jewish newcomers there is a great problem of unemployment. I asked the president of the Immigration Section of the Central Committee of the People's Relief and Immigrant Aid Society why they did not advise newcomers to settle in the province of Santiago del Estero. In reply, it was pointed out that the province is too far from a Jewish center and for newcomers this is a serious drawback. Secondly, newcomers do not see a future for themselves under the conditions of the contract, usually offered, tending to create a situation from which the colonist can only expect food and never have savings for the purchase of his own piece of ground. Particularly objectionable is the colonists enforced residence on the ground and the area which he must cultivate.

One must also mention the fact that the landowners colonize families exclusively and give the preference to large families. Unmarried men can become colonists only under exceptional circumstances and when they come in groups.

ORTHODOX JEWS IN POLAND FORM COMMITTEES TO SUPERVISE WOMAN'S DRESS

Warsaw, Oct. 15. (Special despatch to the Jewish Daily Bulletin)—The protest issued by the Warsaw Rabbinate and many leading Rabbis in the provincial towns of Poland against the immodesty of woman's dress, is finding support in many orthodox Jewish circles all over the country. In various towns committees of orthodox Jews were formed to supervise woman's dress. In several towns women who appeared in short sleeves were censured and warned against a repetition.

Comments on Refugees Emergency Campaign (Continued from Page 2)

ever, the Zionists themselves did not venture to think of this.

"Now a report from America states that a campaign for half a million dollars is under way for the purpose of helping these stranded Jews, and, if possible, affording them an opportunity to go to Palestine. This is being done, not by Zionists, but by Jews of the type of Louis Marshall and his associates. Palestine is no longer a Zionist Utopia; it is no longer a dream. Should this plan be realized, two things will be accomplished: the emigrants will find a refuge and a home, and Palestine will be looked upon as an affair of practical importance. There are many Jews who have yet to be convinced of this."

COMMITTEE FORMED TO HELP JEWISH REFUGEE PHYSICIANS

Will Raise \$25,000.

An organization for the purpose of bringing relief to the large number of physicians who are now stranded in the various European countries, has been formed. Initiative in the matter has been taken by Dr. A. J. Rongy of 590 West End Avenue, New York City, who recently returned from Europe, where he participated in the meetings of the Jewish World Relief Conference recently held in Carlsbad. Under mandate of this Conference, he is authorized to form an American Physicians' Committee for the aid of the physician refugees in Europe. Announcement to this effect was made today by Dr. Rongy. The members of the Committee formed are: Drs. Samuel J. Kopetsky, Henry W. Fraunthel, William Linder, Henry Roth, E. W. Friedman, A. Hymanson, N. Ratnoff, E. Altman and I. S. Hirsch.

Many hundreds of physicians, who, on account of political conditions, were compelled to leave Russia, find themselves in great difficulty, owing to legal restrictions which prohibit them from practicing medicine in their present places of residence. As many as 400 physicians living in Germany, France, Czechoslovakia and Austria are compelled to perform menial work, many of them serving as porters, cabmen and manual laborers. Dr. Rongy reported from personal observation.

The fund which will be collected by the American Physicians' Committee is to be employed to direct these refugee physicians to such countries where they will be permitted to practice their profession and serve the people. Dr. Rongy is chairman of the Committee, Dr. I. W. Held, treasurer, and Dr. A. Saphir, secretary. The Committee will endeavor to raise \$25,000.

ALICE C. BRANDEIS, WIFE OF JUSTICE BRANDEIS, DECLARES FOR LA FOLLETTE

In a statement made public at La Follette headquarters in Washington today, Mrs. Alice C. Brandeis, wife of Associate Justice Brandeis, endorsed Senator La Follette's foreign policy, with special reference to American expansion in Latin America.

Mrs. Brandeis, whose husband was considered as La Follette's running mate, declared, "Most of the reforms he has advocated in the course of his long career have become law."

FORMER BROOKLYN RABBI DIES IN JERUSALEM

Rabbi Abraham Eber Hirshowitz, formerly of Borough Park, Brooklyn, died the day after Yom Kippur, according to a cable received by his relatives here. The deceased had lived in the United States some thirty years and was a prominent figure in the rabbinical world. He was rabbi in San Francisco and later in Toledo and Brooklyn, whence he emigrated to Palestine. He is survived by his son, Louis Hirshowitz, and by three daughters, Mrs. Clara Stoll, Mrs. Mendelsohn and Mrs. Sarah Levin.

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